

ROMAN SILVER COINS

BY

H. A. SEABY

REVISED BY

DAVID R. SEAR

VOL. IV.

GORDIAN III TO
POSTUMUS

Arranged according to *Cohen*

2nd edition

Seaby

London

ROMAN SILVER COINS

Vol. IV

GORDIAN III TO POSTUMUS

A.D. 238-268

First edition, 1971

Second (revised) edition, 1982

Published and distributed by

B. A. SEABY LTD.,

Audley House, 11 Margaret Street, London W1N 8AT

also distributed by

M. R. Roberts,

Wynyard Coin Centre, 7, Hunter Arcade,
Sydney, N.S.W. 2000, Australia.

Numismatic Fine Arts, Inc.,

P.O.B. 3788, 342 North Rodeo Drive,
Beverly Hills, California 90210, U.S.A.

Trade Winds Inc.,

P.O. Box 401, Clementon, N.J., 08021,
U.S.A.

ISBN 0 900652 62 4



Copyright 1982 by
SEABY PUBLICATIONS LTD.

PREFACE AND INTRODUCTION TO VOL. IV.

As in the case of the earlier volumes, there is very little original research in this work; and as explained before, the purpose is to give collectors and dealers a quick and ready help in identifying their coins and a guide to present day values. The arrangement is not technically sound as it is alphabetical. The scientific works to which we refer are arranged chronologically and under mints, which makes quick reference difficult. I was criticised for this alphabetical arrangement in a review of Vol. III, so would like to reiterate that the whole idea of these volumes is a reasonably cheap work of easy reference.

I have continued to use Cohen's *Médailles Imperiales* as the basis, as it is still used by most dealers and auction sale cataloguers as a reference. His numbers will be found in black on the left hand side commencing each item. Cohen's system was to list the coins alphabetically according to their reverse legends; where there are a number of pieces with the same legend he started with the old gods and goddesses and then followed with the allegorical personifications (see *Roman Coins and Their Values*, pp. 16-26), the emperor, etc., animals and finally inanimate objects. Where I have varieties not in Cohen I have added them by putting **a**, **b**, **c**, etc. to his numbers.

In many cases when there is definitely an error in Cohen I have put it right, sometimes with, but often without any indication. In other cases where it is not certain whether Cohen's coin exists, I have left it in without a price. In some cases a known coin, which may be the piece that Cohen intended, is given an **a** number.

There are other numbers also without prices. This indicates that either I am not certain if the piece exists, that a genuine piece is known or that it is a hybrid.

Hybrids. These are coins that do not fit into the normal series and are for the most part contemporary forgeries, many of which are plated. A few genuine hybrids may have come from the mint, where the moneyer or one of his workmen had used the wrong combination of dies.

Obverses. I have put the obverse legends and types at the beginning of each reign with letters A, B, C, etc. for the legend. For the earlier reigns I have given the head or bust description, a, b, c, etc., but for the later reigns where there is less variety I have put—l. for laureate, d. for draped, etc. In the catalogue I have given Aa, Bc, Ald, etc. as the case may be; this has been done to save space and a lot of repetition.

To overcome the annoyance of having to continually refer back, a folded sheet at the back of the book also gives the obverse legends and types, so that they can be used with any page of the catalogue.

Value. The value given in the right hand column is that which I would have placed on a VF (*very fine*) specimen. By this I mean the price a dealer might reasonably charge, but not the price a dealer would pay for such a piece.

I cannot stress too strongly that the value of any coin depends very largely on its state of preservation and Roman coins are no exception. A poor

antoninianus, unless a great rarity, is of little value; on the other hand a coin in superb state of preservation would be worth considerably more than the stated price.

Illustrations. Most of the coins illustrated in the first half of the book are from the collection of Mr. G. R. (Bob) Arnold of Burford (Tom Forrest of the radio series "The Archers"). Most of the other pieces illustrated are British Museum coins. We are greatly indebted to both these sources for allowing their coins to be photographed.

I have to thank Mr. Frank Purvey for his excellent photographs, which were taken by his own specially constructed camera.

In conclusion. My appreciation is due to Mr. David Sear for looking through the mss. and giving me so much help with the pricing of the coins.

February, 1971

H. A. SEABY.

INTRODUCTION TO SECOND (REVISED) EDITION

Eleven years have elapsed since the original publication of this volume, so a thorough revision has been long overdue. The intervening years witnessed a dramatic surge in coin values, up to the mid-70s, followed by a much quieter period during which prices stabilized at their new levels. Only pieces of exceptional quality have continued to appreciate significantly. Nevertheless a comparison between the valuations in this edition and those in the 1971 catalogue provides solid evidence of the growing popularity of Roman coins amongst collectors. Additional interest in the hobby has arisen as a result of metal-detecting which has become so popular over the past few years. A significant proportion of the Roman debased silver coins uncovered by metal-detector users in Great Britain are from the period encompassed by this volume, A.D. 238-268, so this revision has been eagerly awaited by large numbers of the hobby's newest recruits.

Frank Purvey has provided some additional photographic illustrations to augment those which he supplied for the original edition, and my thanks are due to everyone who sent me information on new varieties, all of which have been incorporated in the text.

February, 1982

DAVID R. SEAR
Hawstead, Suffolk

OTHER VOLUMES IN THIS SERIES

- Vol. I Republic to Augustus (covers the period c. 280 B.C.-A.D. 14)
- Vol. II Tiberius to Commodus (covers the period A.D. 14-192)
- Vol. III Pertinax to Balbinus and Pupienus (covers the period A.D. 193-238)

GORDIAN III

A.D. 238-244

Marcus Antonius Gordianus was the grandson of Gordian I and was adopted as heir to the throne by Balbinus and Pupienus, with the rank of Caesar. After the massacre of these joint-emperors in July 238, Gordian, then probably not more than fifteen years old, was proclaimed Augustus and unanimously confirmed by the Senate. Little is known about his reign. In 240 Sabinianus led a revolt in Africa, but this was promptly suppressed. In the following year the Persians invaded Mesopotamia and Gordian married Sabinia Tranquillina. In 242 Gordian set out for the East to direct the Persian campaign in person and he was so successful that in 243 he drove them out of Mesopotamia. At about this time his father-in-law Timisitheus, the prefect of the praetorian guards, died and was succeeded by M. Julius Philippus. This ambitious man irritated the army against their emperor and Gordian was assassinated at Zeila, on the Euphrates, in Feb. 244.

Obverse legends.

As Emperor.

A.	IMP . CAES . GORDIANVS PIVS AVG.	A.D. 240
B.	IMP . CAES . M . ANT . GORDIANVS AVG.	A.D. 238-240
C.	IMP . C . M . ANT . GORDIANVS AVG.	A.D. 238-240
D.	IMP . GORDIANVS PIVS FEL . AVG.	A.D. 240-244
E.	IMP . GORDIANVS PIVS FELIX AVG.	A.D. 240-244

Obverse types.

As Emperor.

- ldc. Laureate bust draped and cuirassed on right shoulder.
- lc. Laureate bust cuirassed.
- rdc. Radiate bust draped and cuirassed seen from the side or slightly from the back.
- rc. Radiate bust cuirassed seen from the back, except for those facing left which are seen from the front.

All coins show the emperor facing to right unless otherwise catalogued—to left.

- (A) *Roman Imperial Coinage* attribute the pieces marked thus after the *obv.* description to Eastern mints, probably Antioch. *R.I.C.* nos. 168-219 (pp. 33-36).

- 17 Antoninianus.** Brdc. R. AEQVITAS AVG., Aequitas stg. half-left.
R.I.C. 34 £15



- | | | | | | | |
|------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------|----|----|-----|
| 17a | Brdc(A). | R. — As last, but Aequitas stg. l. | <i>R.I.C.</i> 177 (a) | .. | .. | 18 |
| 18 | Brdc to left (A). | R. — As last. | <i>R.I.C.</i> 177 (b) | .. | .. | 150 |
| 22 | Ardc. | R — As 17. | <i>R.I.C.</i> 51 | .. | .. | 18 |
| 25 | Drdc. | R. — As last. | <i>R.I.C.</i> 63 | .. | .. | 15 |
| 28a | Drdc. | R. AEQVITAS AVGG. As 17a (Hy.; rev of Philip I). | <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 | .. | .. | 20 |
| | (Verulamium Theatre) | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

- 29 **Medallion.** Elc, seen from front. R. AEQVITAS AVGVSTI, the three Monetae stg. l.; at feet of each, pile of metal or coins. *R.I.C.* 133 (a) *Extremely rare*
- 31 Dldc, seen from front. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 133 (b) .. *Extremely rare*
- 32 E, laur. bust in lion's skin l., holding spear (*Cohen*, with aegis covering shoulder and holding sceptre). R. — As before, but central Moneta stg. front. *R.I.C.* 134 (a) *Extremely rare*
- 33 Eldc, seen from front. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 134 (b) *Extremely rare*
- 34 Bldc, seen from front? R. — As before, but all the Monetae stg. front, looking l. *R.I.C.* 47 *Extremely rare*



39



40

- 39 **Denarius.** Dldc. R. AETERNITATI AVG., Sol stg. front, hd. l. *R.I.C.* 111 £25
- 40 **Quinarius.** Dldc. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 117 150
- 41 **Antoninianus.** Drdc. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 83 15
- 42 As last (*base, plated or Æ*). *R.I.C.* 83*
- 46 Drdc. R. ANNONA AVG., Annona stg. l., modius at her feet (*Hy.*; *rev. of Philip I*). *R.I.C.* 231 20
- 46a Brdc. R. APOL. CONSERVAT., Apollo stg. l., resting lyre on tripod (*Hy.*; *rev. copied from a coin of Aemilian*). *R.I.C.* 245 (*Hull Museum*) ..
- 48 Brdc. R. CONCORDIA AVG., Concordia seated l. on throne. *R.I.C.* 35* .. 18
- 48a Brdc(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 180 (*Vienna*) 18
- 50 As 48, but double cornucopiae. *R.I.C.* 35 15
- 52 Drdc. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 64 15
- 53 Ardc. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 52 18
- 57 Brdc. R. — Concordia seated l., holding patera only. *R.I.C.* 48 (*this could be as next*) 20
- 57a Brdc(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 181 (*Vienna*) 20
- 58 Brdc(A). R. — Concordia stg. l. before altar. *R.I.C.* 178 (a) 20
- 58a Brc to left (A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 178 (b) (*Vienna*) 150
- 59 Drdc(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 208 25
- 60a Brdc(A). R. — Concordia or Providentia stg. l., holding globe and transverse sceptre. *R.I.C.* 179 (*Vienna*) 25
- 60b Drdc. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia seated l. (*Hy.*; *rev. of Volusian*). *R.I.C.* 244 (*Ashmolean*)
- 61 Drdc. R. CONCORDIA MILIT, as last. *R.I.C.* 65* 15
- 62 As last, but double cornucopiae. *R.I.C.* 65 15



62



71

62a	Antoninianus. Brdc. R. — As last (Hy). <i>R.I.C.</i> 49 (<i>B.M.</i> : base metal) and 219A (<i>Dorchester</i>)	
62b	Ardc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 52 note (<i>B.M.</i> ; <i>ex Dorchester</i>)	£20
63	Quinarius. Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 75	150
67	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. CONCORDIA MILITVM, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 65*	18
69	Denarius. Dldc. R. DIANA LVCIFERA, Diana stg. r., holding flaming torch. <i>R.I.C.</i> 127	30
71	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. FELICIT. TEMP., Felicitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 140	15
71a	Quinarius. Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 167 (<i>Trau</i>)	175
72	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. FELICIT. TEMPOR., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 141	15
79	Denarius. Dldc. R. FELICITAS PVBLICA, Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and leaning against column. <i>R.I.C.</i> 128 (<i>It has been suggested that the specimen Cohen quotes from is false</i>)	
81	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. FELICITAS TEMPORVM, as 71. <i>R.I.C.</i> 142	15
83	Drdc. R. FIDES EXERCITVS, Fides stg. l., holding two standards (Hy.; <i>rev. of Philip I</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 232	20
83a	As last, but she holds four standards (Hy.; <i>rev. of Ph. I</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 233 (<i>Dorchester</i>)	22



86



98a



86	Brdc. R. FIDES MILITVM, Fides stg. half-left, holding standard and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 1	15
90	Brdc(A). R. — Fides stg. l., holding standard and cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 183 (a)	18
90a	Brdc. to left (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 183 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>)	150
91	Brdc to left (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 183 (c)	150
91a	Brdc to left (A). R. — Fides stg. l., holding standard. <i>R.I.C.</i> 182 (<i>Vienna</i>)	150
92	Drdc(A). R. — Fides stg. l., holding two standards. <i>R.I.C.</i> 209	20
92a	Drdc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 234 (Hy.; <i>rev. of Philip I</i>)	20
92b	Drdc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 209 (<i>Vienna</i>)	20
92c	Brdc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 184 (<i>B.M.</i> , <i>ex Dorchester</i>)	20
93	Brdc(A). R. — Fides seated l., holding standard and cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 185 (<i>Vienna</i>)	20
95	Drdc. R. FORT. REDVX, Victory stg. l., holding palm and leaning on shield; at feet, seated captive. <i>R.I.C.</i> 247A (<i>A most peculiar rev.</i>)	
97	Drdc. R. — Fortuna seated l.; under seat, wheel. <i>R.I.C.</i> 143	15
97a	Drdc. R. FORTVNA AVG., Fortuna stg. l., holding globe and cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 248	20
98	Drdc (<i>Cohen has laur. in error</i>). R. FORTVNA REDVX, as 97. <i>R.I.C.</i> 144	15
98a	As last, but without the wheel under seat (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 210	15
98b	Drdc to left (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 210 (<i>perhaps a printer's error for obv. Drdc to r.</i>)	

Excessively rare if genuine

102	Antoninianus. Brdc. R. IOVI CONSERVATORI, Jupiter seated l., eagle at feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 50	£20
103	Drdc. R. — Jupiter stg. l., naked but for cloak on l. shoulder. <i>R.I.C.</i> 136 (<i>this could be the next piece</i>)	20
103a	Drc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 211 (<i>Vienna</i>)	20
105	Brdc. R. — Jupiter stg. half-left; before, small figure of Gordian III stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2	15
105a	As last, but Gordian III seems to be like Spes, holding up flower and gathering up his robe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2†	18
109	Drdc. R. IOVI STATORI, Jupiter stg. facing, hd. r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 84	15
110	As last (<i>base, plated or Æ</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 84*	
113	Denarius. Dldc. R. IOVIS STATOR, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 112.. .. .	30
114	Quinarius. As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 118	150
115	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 85	15
118	Brdc. R. LAETITIA AVG. N., Laetitia stg. l. (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 221	20
118a	As last (Hy.; <i>plated</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 221 (<i>Vienna</i>)	
118b	Ardc. R. — As before. <i>R.I.C.</i> 222 (<i>Vienna</i>)	20
120	Denarius. Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 113	30
121	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 86	15
124a	Drdc. R. LAETIT. FVNDAT., Laetitia stg. l., holding wreath and rudder(?) (Hy.; <i>rev. of Philip I</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 235 (<i>B.M., ex Dorchester hoard; poor Æ</i>)	
125	Medallion (barbarous). IMP. GORDIANVS PIVS LALVAO, rdc. R. LAETITIA AVG. N., as 118. <i>R.I.C.</i> , p. 29	
126	Antoninianus. Brdc(A). R. LIBERALITAS AVG., Liberty stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 187 (a)	25
127	Brdc to left (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 187 (b)	150
127a	Brdc(A). R. — Liberalitas stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 186 (<i>B.M.</i>)	22
130	Brdc. R. LIBERALITAS AVG. II, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 36	15
131	Denarius. Clde. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 45	35
132	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 66	22
133	Ardc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 53	20
141	Ardc. R. LIBERALITAS AVG. III, as last, but double cornucopiae. (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 223	25
142	Drdc. R. — As 127a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 67 (<i>Cohen gives as last, probably in error</i>)	15
145a	Drdc. R. — Philip I and II seated l. on curule chairs and raising their r. hands. (Hy.; <i>rev. of Philip II</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 241A (<i>B.M.</i>)	35
147	Drdc. R. LIBERALITAS AVG. IIII, as 127a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 137	20
154a	Drdc. R. LIBERTAS AVGG., Libertas stg. l. (Hy.; <i>rev. of Treb. Gallus</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 242	



113



160

155	Drdc. R. MARS PROPVG., Mars walking r., holding transverse spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 145	15
156	Drdc. R. MARS PROPVG NAT., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 146	20
160	Drdc. R. MARTEM PROPVG NATOREM, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 147.. .. .	15

162	Antoninianus. Drdc(A). R. MARTI PACIFERO, Mars walking or running l., holding branch, reversed spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 212	£22
162a	Drc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 212 (<i>B.M.</i>)	22
167	Drc(A). R. ORIENS AVG., Sol stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 213	15
167a	As last (<i>base</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 213* (<i>Ashmolean</i>)	
168	Drdc. R. PAX AETERNA, Pax hurrying l. (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Philip I</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 237	20
172a	Drdc. R. PAX AVGG., Pax stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> Addenda (<i>B. A. Seaby Ltd</i> , 1947; <i>very base</i>)	20
173	Brdc. R. PAX AVGVSTI, Pax stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 3 (<i>Cohen</i> , AVGVST, a slip?)	15
174	Brdc to left. R. PAX AVGVST., Pax stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 188 (AVGVST)	150
174a	Brdc. R. PAX AVGVSTI, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 189 (a) (<i>Vienna</i>)	18
174b	Brdc to left. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 189 (b) (<i>Trau</i>)	150
177a	Ardc. R. — As last (<i>Hy.</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 62 (<i>B.M.</i> , <i>ex. Dorchester</i>)	20
178	Drdc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 215 (<i>perhaps not (A)</i> , but <i>Hy.</i>)	25



167



179



179	Drdc(A) R. — As before, but Pax running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 214	20
179a	Drc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 214	20
180	Brdc to left (A). R. — Mars (Virtus, Peace or Warrior) stg. l., holding olive-branch and reversed spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 191 (<i>Vienna</i>)	150
180a	Brdc(A). R. — As last, but at feet, shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 190 (<i>B.M.</i> ; <i>Vienna</i>)	22
181	Brdc(A). R. PAX AVGSTI, as 180. <i>R.I.C.</i> 192	30
181a	Brdc. R. PIETAS AVGG., Pietas stg. facing, hd. l., raising both hands. (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Treb. Gallus</i>) <i>R.I.C.</i> 243	
182	Denarius. M . ANT . GORDIANVS CAES, his bare-headed bust dr. r. R. PIETAS AVGG., augur's wand, sacrificial knife, patera, sacrificial jug, simpulum and sprinkler. <i>B.M.C.</i> , Balbinus and Pupienus 62-3; <i>R.I.C.</i> 1	175
186	Dldc. R. PIETAS AVGVSTI, Pietas, veiled, stg. facing, hd. l., raising both hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 129	25
186a	Antoninianus. Brdc(A). R. P . M . TRI . P . CON . P . P., Sol stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 168 (<i>Vienna</i>)	25
187	Brdc(A). R. — Gordian, veiled, stg. l., holding sceptre and sacrificing over altar out of a patera. <i>R.I.C.</i> 169	25
189	Brdc. R. P . M . TR . P . II COS . P . P., Jupiter stg. half-left; before, small figure of Gordian stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 16	20
190	Brdc(A). R. — Jupiter seated l.; at his feet, eagle. <i>R.I.C.</i> 27 and 170 (<i>Vienna</i>)	18
191	Brdc. R. — Serapis stg. l., holding transverse sceptre and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 30	30
192	Brdc. R. — Mars stg. facing, hd. r., r. foot drawn back to l., holding transverse spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 28 (<i>B.M.</i>)	30
192a	Brdc. R. — Mars advancing r., holding spear and trophy. (<i>Hy.</i> ? <i>with rev. of Sev. Alexander</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 29	
192b	Brdc. R. — Sol stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 31 (<i>Smederevo hoard</i>)	30

194	Antoninianus. Brdc. R. P. M. TR. P. II COS. P. P., Virtus in military dress, stg. half-left, holding vertical spear and with r. hand on shield resting on ground. <i>R.I.C.</i> 20	£18
196	Brdc. R. — Providentia stg. half-left, holding globe and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 18	15
196a	Brdc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 172 (<i>Vienna</i>)	18
197	Brdc to left. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 172	150
197a	Brdc. to left. R. — As last. (<i>British Museum</i>)	150
199	Brdc. R. — Victory advancing l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 19	18
203	Brdc. R. — Pax stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 17	15
204	Brdc. R. — Concordia stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 32	30
205	Brdc. R. — Fides stg. half-left, holding standard and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 15	15
206	Quinarius. Clde. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 26 (<i>Trau; Cohen describes this as a denarius in error</i>)	175



205

210

206a	Antoninianus. Brdc(A). R. — Libertas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 33 and 171 (<i>Vienna</i>)	20
210	Brdc. R. — Gordian, veiled and togate, stg. half-left, sacrificing over altar from patera and holding wand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 37	15
210a	Quinarius. Clde. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 46 (<i>De Moustier</i>)	175
212	Antoninianus. Ardc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 54	18
215	Quinarius. Dlde. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 76	175
216	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 68	15
219	Brdc. R. — Gordian on horseback r., raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 50A	30
219a	Brdc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 174	30
220	Brdc. R. — Gordian seated r. in slow-moving quadriga, holding eagle-headed sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 50B	200
220a	Brdc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 173	200
223	Brdc. R. — Gordian seated l., on curule chair, receiving branch from Pax stg. before him and being crowned by Victory behind, holding palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 50c	200
223a	Brdc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 175	200
224	Quinarius. <i>Obv.?</i> R. P. M. TR. P. III COS. P. P., Apollo or Peace seated, holding branch and resting l. elbow on seat. <i>R.I.C.</i> , p. 24 (<i>needs confirmation; expect COS. II on rev.</i>)	
226	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. — Gordian sacrificing, as 210. <i>R.I.C.</i> 69	18
228	Quinarius. Dlde. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 77	175
230a	Antoninianus. Brdc. R. — As last (<i>Hy.</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 224 (<i>Ashmolean</i>)	18
230b	Ardc. R. — As last (<i>Hy.</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 225 (<i>Vienna</i>)	18
232a	Drdc. R. — Gordian seated l., holding globe and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82 (<i>Vienna</i>)	25



234

238

234	Denarius. Dldc. R. — Gordian on horse pacing l., holding spear and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 81	£35
237	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. P. M. TR. P. III COS. II P. P., Apollo, half-naked, seated l., resting l. elbow on lyre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 87	18
238	Denarius. Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 114	30
239	Quinarius. Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 119	200
241a	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. — Felicitas stg. l. (Hy.; rev. of Philip I). <i>R.I.C.</i> 236 (<i>B.M.</i> ; poor silver)	20
242	Drdc. R. — Gordian, in military dress, stg. r., holding transverse spear and globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91	18
243	Denarius. Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 115	30
246	Antoninianus. Drdc. R. — Gordian stg. l., sacrificing over tripod and holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 137A	18
247	Denarius. Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 139A	30
248	Antoninianus. Drdc(?). R. — As 258. <i>R.I.C.</i> 139* (<i>very doubtful</i>)..	
248a	Ardc. R. P. M. TR. P. III COS. P. P., Victory advancing l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 248A (<i>B.M.</i> ; plated)	



242

253

250	Drdc. R. P. M. TR. P. III COS. II P. P., Apollo seated l., as 237. <i>R.I.C.</i> 88	15
253	Drdc. R. — Gordian, in military dress, stg. r., as 242. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92	15
257	Drdc. R. — Gordian on horseback, as 234. <i>R.I.C.</i> 138	35
258	Drdc. R. — Gordian, holding branch and sceptre, in slow quadriga l., being crowned by Victory behind him. <i>R.I.C.</i> 139	200
261	Drdc. R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. II P. P., Apollo seated l., as 237. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89	15
261a	Drdc. R. — As last, but without lyre. (<i>David R. Sear</i>)	15
264	Drdc(A). R. — Hercules, naked but for lion's skin on l. arm, advancing r., holding raised club and bow. <i>R.I.C.</i> 206	35
264a	Drdc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 206 (<i>Vienna</i>)	35
266	Drdc. R. — Gordian, in military dress, stg. r., as 242. <i>R.I.C.</i> 93	15
269a	Drdc. R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. III P. P., Apollo seated l., as 237. <i>R.I.C.</i> 114* (<i>Hollscheck coll.</i> , <i>Vienna</i> ; plated)	
269b	Drdc. R. P. M. TR. P. VN COS. III P. P., Gordian stg. r., as 242. <i>R.I.C.</i> 248B (<i>Vienna</i>)	20

272	Antoninianus.	Drdc.	R.	P. M. TR. P. VI COS II. P. P., Apollo seated l., as 237. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90	£18
276	Drdc.	R.	—	Gordian, in military dress, stg. r., as 242. <i>R.I.C.</i> 94	18
280	Drdc.	R.	P. M. TR. P. VII COS. II P. P., Mars walking r., holding spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 167A	20	
280a	Drdc(A).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 207	20
281a	Drdc.	R.	—	Gordian stg. r., as 242. <i>R.I.C.</i> 248c (<i>B.M.</i> ; <i>poor R</i>)	15
282a	Brdc(A).	R.	POMAE AETERNAE, accidental variant of 312a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 200* (<i>Vienna</i>)	18	
293	Drdc.	R.	PRINCIPI IVVENT, Philip II stg. l., holding globe and sceptre (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>with rev. of Philip II</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 241 (<i>B.M.</i>)	25	
296	Drdc.	R.	PROVID. AVG., Providentia stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 148	15	
297	Brdc.	R.	PROVIDENT. AVG., Providentia stg. half-left, holding globe and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 4*	15	
298	Drdc.	R.	—	Providentia, as 296. <i>R.I.C.</i> 149	15
299	Drdc.	R.	PROVIDENTIA AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 150	15	
299a	Brdc(A).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 194 (<i>Dorchester</i>)	15
299b	As before,			but Providentia points finger, in place of baton, at globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 195 (<i>Vienna</i>)	20



302



314



302	Brdc.	R.	— Providentia, as 297. <i>R.I.C.</i> 4	15
302a	Brdc(A).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 193 (<i>Vienna</i>)	15
303	Drdc	(<i>Cohen has laur.</i>).	R. — As last (<i>Hy.</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 227 (<i>B.M.</i> 314)	18
306	Brdc(A).	R.	— Providentia (or Fortuna) stg. l., holding rudder and cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 196	20
307	Brdc(A).	R.	— Providentia (or Annona) stg. l., holding corn-ears over altar and cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 197	20
307a	Brdc(A).	R.	— As last, but corn-ears over modius. <i>R.I.C.</i> 198 (<i>Smederevo hoard</i>)	20
308	Brdc(A).	R.	— Providentia stg. l., holding corn-ears over modius and anchor. <i>R.I.C.</i> 199 (a)	20
309	Brdc to left	(A).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 199 (b)	150
309a	Brdc(A).	R.	PROVIDENTI . AVG., Providentia, as 306. <i>R.I.C.</i> 196* (<i>Vienna</i>)	25
310	Drdc.	R.	PVDICITIA AVG., Pudicitia (<i>Cohen says, Tranquillina</i>), veiled, seated l., r. hand to veil (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Otacilia Severa</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 240	
311	Drdc.	R.	RESTITVTIR ORBIS, emperor raising kneeling female (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Valerian I</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 246	
311a	Drdc.	R.	ROMA AETERNE, Roma, in military dress, seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 70* (<i>Trau sale</i>)	20
311b	Brdc.	R.	ROMAE AERMAE, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 38* (<i>Gnecchi</i>)	20
312	Brdc.	R.	ROMAE AETERNAE, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 38	15
312a	Brdc(A).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 200 (<i>Vienna</i>)	15
313	Ardc.	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 55	15
314	Drdc.	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 70	15
314a	Denarius.	Dldc.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> , p, 23, * (<i>Vienna; plated</i>)	
315	Quinarius.	Dldc.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 78	175

318a	Antoninianus.	Drdc.	R. SAECVLARES AVG, lion walking r.; in ex., i (Hy.; rev. of Philip I). R.I.C. 238 (B.M.)	£30
319	Drdc(A).	R. SAECVLI FELICITAS, Gordian, laur., stg. r., holding transverse spear and globe. R.I.C. 216	15	
319a	Antoninianus.	Drc(A).	R. — As last. R.I.C. 216 (Vienna)	18
319b	Denarius.	Dldc.	R. — Felicitas stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over altar, and holding caduceus; in field to r., *. (British Museum)	75
319c	Antoninianus.	Drdc.	R. SALVS AVG., Salus stg. l., feeding snake held in both arms (Hy.; rev. of Philip I). R.I.C. 239	25
325	Denarius.	Dldc.	R. SALVS AVGVSTI, Salus stg. r., feeding snake held in both arms. R.I.C. 129A	25
327	Antoninianus.	Drdc.	R. SECVRIT . PERP., Securitas stg. l., legs crossed, holding sceptre and resting l. arm on column. R.I.C. 151	15
328	Drdc.	R. SECVRIT . PERPET., as last. R.I.C. 152	18	
328a	Ardc.	R. — As last (Hy.). R.I.C. 228 (B.M.)	18	
335	Drdc.	R. SECVRITAS PERPETV., Securitas (or Felicitas) stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae (Hy ?). R.I.C. 248D	25	
336	Drdc.	R. SECVRITAS PERPETVA, Securitas stg. l., as 327. R.I.C. 153	15	



327



340

340	Denarius.	Dldc.	R.	SECVRITAS PVBLICA, Securitas seated l., holding sceptre and supporting hd. on l. hand.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 130	25
340a	Antoninianus.	Brdc(A).	R.	SPES PVPLICA, Spes walking l.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 201	20
347	Denarius.	Dldc.	R.	VENVS VICTRIX, Venus stg. l., holding helmet and sceptre and leaning on shield.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 131	25
348	Antoninianus.	Drdc.	R.	VICTOR . AETER., Victory stg. l., holding palm and leaning on shield which is resting on a captive.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 154	15
349	Drdc.	R.	VICTORIA AETER., as last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 155	18	
353	Drdc.	R.	VICTORIA AETERNA, as last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 156	15	
357	Brdc.	R.	VICTORIA AVG., Victory advancing l.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 5	15	
357a	Brdc(A).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 202 (<i>Vienna</i>)	18	
361	Quinarius.	Cldc.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 13	150
362	Antoninianus.	Drdc(A).	R.	— Victory running r.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 217	20
362a	Drc(A).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 217 (<i>B.M.</i>)	20	
366	Brdc(A).	R.	— Gordian on horseback r., holding spear and raising r. hand.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 203	150	
375	Drdc(A).	R.	VICTORIA AVGVSTI, Victory r., as 362.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 218	20	
375a	Drc(A).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 218 (<i>B.M.</i>)	20	
376	Brdc(A).	R.	— Gordian on horseback, as 366.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 204	150	



380	Drdc(A).	R.	VICTORIA GORDIANI AVG., Victory r., as 362. R.I.C. 219	22
380a	Drc(A).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. 219 (B.M.)	22

381	Antoninianus.	Brdc. R. VIRTUS AVG., Virtus, in military dress, stg. half-left, holding spear and resting r. hand on shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 6	£15
381a		Drdc. R. — As last (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 229 (<i>Dorchester</i>) and 71* (<i>B.M.</i>)	18
383		Brdc. R. — As before, but Virtus holds branch and spear, and shield rests against r. foot. <i>R.I.C.</i> 39	15
386		Ardc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 56	18
388		Drdc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 71	15
389	Quinarius.	Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 79	175
403	Denarius.	Dldc. R. VIRTUTI AVGVSTI, Hercules, naked, stg. r., r. hd. on hip and resting l. on club set on rock; lion's skin beside club. <i>R.I.C.</i> 116	25
403a		As last, but <i>plated</i> . <i>R.I.C.</i> 116* (<i>Ashmolean</i>)	



404	Antoninianus.	Drdc. R. — As 403. <i>R.I.C.</i> 95	15
405	Quinarius.	Dldc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 120	150
408	Denarius.	Dldc. R. — As 403, but club rests on lion's hd. <i>R.I.C.</i> 116*	35
409	Antoninianus.	Brdc. R. VOTIS / DECENNA / LIBVS in laurel-wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 14	200

TRANQUILLINA

Furia Sabinia Tranquillina was the daughter of Timisitheus the Praetorian Prefect, and married Gordian III in 241. Stephenson writes "Young, beautiful and intelligent, she graced by sweetness of her disposition and the purity of her morals, the elevation to which Gordian had raised her . . . congenial tributes and public testimonies of love, respect and admiration". She survived her husband and nothing further is known of her.

Obverse legend.

SABINIA TRANQVILLINA AVG

1	Antoninianus.	Diad. bust dr. r. on crescent. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concord seated l., holding patera and double-cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> Gordian III 249	3500
----------	----------------------	--	------



1a	Denarius.	Diad. bust dr. r. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 252	3500
1b		As last, but single-cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 252* (<i>Bachofen von Echt</i>)	3500
2	Quinarius.	— R. — As 1. <i>R.I.C.</i> 253	3500
4	Antoninianus.	As 1, but <i>rev.</i> type, Gordian III and Tranquillina standing hand in hand; the former holds roll. <i>R.I.C.</i> 250	3500
9	—	R. PIETAS AVGG., standing figure. <i>R.I.C.</i> 251 (<i>needs confirmation</i>)	

PHILIP I

A.D. 244-249

M. Julius Philippus was a native of Arabia, but little is known of his early life. It is said he was the son of a celebrated bandit chief. He became Praetorian Prefect on the death of Timisitheus, during the Persian campaign of Gordian III, whose murder he is thought to have instigated. The army saluted Philip as emperor and his elevation was confirmed by the Senate. He then concluded a rather unsatisfactory peace with the Persians, founded the city of Philippopolis, and returned to Rome. The chief event of his reign was the celebration, in 248, of the thousandth anniversary of the founding of Rome. There were magnificent games with numerous wild beasts and many of his coins have legends or types alluding to these events.

The latter part of Philip's reign was troubled by numerous pretenders and rebellions. In 249 he had to take the field with his army against the rebellious legions of Trajan Decius. He was killed either in battle or by his own troops near Verona, and his son was killed at the same time.

Obverse legends.

A.	IMP . CAES . M . IVL . PHILLIPVS AVG.	A.D. 247
B.	IMP . C . M . IVL . PHILLIPVS P . F . AVG . P . M.	A.D. 247
C.	IMP . IVL . PHILIPPVS PIVS FEL . AVG . P . M.	A.D. 247
D.	IMP . M . IVL . PHILIPPVS AVG.	A.D. 244-9
E.	IMP . PHILIPPVS AVG.	A.D. 247-9

Obverse types.

Unless otherwise stated all are draped and cuirassed to right, with the antoniniani radiate and the others laureate.

(A) Coins attributed by *R.I.C.* (nos. 69-87; pp. 76-79) to the mint at Antioch.



3



12a

3	Antoninianus.	D.	R.	ADVENTVS AVGG, Philip on horseback l., holding spear and raising r. hand.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 26 (b)	..	..	..	..	18
4	D, bust to left (A).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 81	..	..	..	..	125
5	Denarius.	D.	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 26 (a)	..	..	..	450
8	Antoninianus.	D, bust to left (A).	R.	AEQVITAS AVGG. (<i>Cohen</i> has AVG. in error), Aequitas stg. l.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 82	..	..	..	..	125
9	D.	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 27 (b)	..	..	..	..	16
12	E.	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 57	..	..	..	..	16
12a	Denarius.	D.	R.	—	As last.	..	..	..	..	450
14	Medallion.	A.	R.	AEQVITAS AVGVSTI, the three Monetae stg. half-left; at their feet, heaps of metal or coins.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 54	..	..	..	..	Very rare
16	A (<i>Cohen</i> reads PHILLIPVS in error).	R.	AEQVITAS PVBLICA, as last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 55	..	..	..	..	..	Very rare

17	Antoninianus. E. R. AETERNITAS AVGG, elephant walking l., bearing driver who holds goad and wand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 58	£24
22	D. R. AETERNIT. IMPER. (<i>Cohen</i>) or IMPERI (<i>R.I.C.</i>), Sol, rad., advancing l., holding whip and raising r. hand (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Philip II</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 112 (<i>not in B.M.</i>)	22
22a	E. R. AETERNITATI AVGG, Sol stg. half-right (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>varied from Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 90 (<i>B.M.</i>)	22
24	Quinarius. D. R. ANNONA AVGG, Annona stg. half-left; before, modius. <i>R.I.C.</i> 28 (b)	400
25	Antoninianus. D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 28 (c)	16
32	D. R. — As last, but prow for modius. <i>R.I.C.</i> 29	16
33	E. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 59	16
33a	D. R. CONCORDIA AVG., as next. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* (<i>note in B.M.</i>)	20
34	D. R. CONCORDIA AVGG, Concordia seated l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* (? A) and 109 (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Otacilia</i>)	22
35	D, bust to left (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83 (<i>scales in error?</i>)	125
36	D. R. — As before, but seated before altar (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Otacilia</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 110	22



25



72

37	D. R. COS. II P. P., Apollo seated l., resting elbow on lyre (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>type of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 91, also p. 69 note	22
39	E. R. FELI / CITAS / IMPPP within laurel-wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 60	30
40	D, but without M. before IVL. R. — As last (<i>Hy.</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 103	35
41	D, bust to left (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 84	150
43	D. R. FELICITAS TEMP., Felicitas stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 31	16
43a	E, bust to left (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 87	125
46	D. R. FELICIT. TEMPOR., as last (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 31* and 92	22
49	E. R. FIDES EXERCITVS, Fides stg. l., holding vexillum and transverse standard. <i>R.I.C.</i> 61	18
50	E. R. — Four standards, one of which is a legionary eagle. <i>R.I.C.</i> 62	20
50a	D(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 84A (<i>B.M.</i> , <i>ex Dorchester</i>) and 103A (<i>Hy.</i>)	22
50b	E. R. — As before, but none is legionary eagle. <i>R.I.C.</i> 62* (<i>B.M.</i>)	22
54	D. R. FIDES MILIT., Fides stg. l., holding sceptre and standard. <i>R.I.C.</i> 33	18
55	D. R. — Fides stg. l., holding two standards. <i>R.I.C.</i> 32 (b)	18
58	D. R. FIDES MILITVM, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 34 (b)	18
61a	D. R. — As 54. <i>R.I.C.</i> 34A (<i>Dorchester</i>)	22
65	E. R. FORTVNA REDVX, Fortuna seated l., wheel under seat. <i>R.I.C.</i> 63 (b)	18
69	E. R. As <i>obv.</i> <i>R.I.C.</i> 67	350
70	E. R. IOVI STATORI, Jupiter stg. facing (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 93	25
72	D. R. LAET. FVNDATA, Lactitia stg. l., holding wreath and rudder. <i>R.I.C.</i> 35 (b)	18
72a	D. R. — As last, but sceptre for rudder. <i>R.I.C.</i> 35* (<i>Dorchester</i>)	25

80	Antoninianus. D. R. LAETIT . FVNDAT., Laetitia stg. l., as 72. <i>R.I.C.</i> 36 (b)	£16
81	D. R. — Laetitia stg. l., foot on prow, holding patera and rudder. <i>R.I.C.</i> 37 (b)	18
82	D. R. LAETITIA AVG . N., Laetitia stg. l. (Hy.; <i>rev. of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 94	22
82a	D. R. LIBERALITAS AVG., Liberalitas stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 37A (B.M., <i>ex Dorchester</i>)	40
82b	As last, but AVGG. (Hy.; <i>plated</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 38*	
87	D. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG . II, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 38 (b)	16
91	E. R. LIBERALITAS AVG . III, as last (Hy.; <i>rev. of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 95	25
98	E. R. NOBILITAS AVGG., Nobilitas stg. r., holding sceptre and globe; in field, z (<i>Cohen</i> , G or S). <i>R.I.C.</i> 8 (stg. l. <i>in error</i>)	22
101	D. R. PACE FVNDATA, Pax stg., holding ? and rudder. <i>R.I.C.</i> 40* (<i>perhaps Antioch</i>)	75
102	D. R. PAX AETERN., Pax running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 41	16
103	D. R. — Pax stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 40 (b)	18
103a	E. R. — As last (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 105B (<i>Dorchester</i>)	22
109	D. R. PAX AETERNA, as 102. <i>R.I.C.</i> 42	18
112	M . IVL . PHILIPPVS P . F . AVG. R. PAX AVGVSTI (<i>R.I.C.</i> gives AVG), as 103 (Hy.; <i>rev. of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 100 and 69 note	25
112a	D. R. — As 102 (Hy.; <i>rev. of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 99	22
113	B(A). R. PAX FVNDATA CVM PERSIS, as 103. <i>R.I.C.</i> 69	35
114	C(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 72	45
114a	C, but FELIX for FEL. (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 72*	45



87



120

117	D. R. P . M . TR . P . II COS . P . P., Minerva stg. l., foot on helmet, holding branch. <i>R.I.C.</i> 1	25
117a	As last, but Minerva holds branch and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 1*	25
118	D. R. — Felicitas stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 3* (<i>very doubtful</i>)	
120	D. R. — Philip seated l. on curule chair, holding globe and short sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2 (b)	18
122a	D. R. — Woman stg. facing, hd. l., foot on globe, holding branch and rudder. <i>R.I.C.</i> 88 (B.M., <i>uncertain Eastern mint</i>)	150
123	E. R. P . M . TR . P . III COS . P . P., as 118 (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 3* and 105; also 75* (B.M.; <i>probably Antioch</i>)	
124	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 3	16
129	D, bust to left (A). R. P . M . TR . P . III COS . II P . P., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 75	125
129a	D. R. P . M . TR . P . III (or III?) COS . P . P., Apollo seated l., resting elbow on lyre (Hy.; <i>rev. of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 96 (B.M.)	22
130	D(A). R. P . M . TR . P . III COS . P . P., Felicitas, as 118. <i>R.I.C.</i> 75A	25
131	E(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 76A (but COS II)	25
132	D(A). R. — Philip, veiled, stg. l. sacrificing over tripod and holding wand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 75B	28

- 134 **Antoninianus.** E, bust to left (A). R. P. M. TR. P. IIII COS. II P. P., Concordia, veiled, stg. l., holding patera and wand. *R.I.C.* 77 £125
- 135 D, bust to left (A). R. — Felicitas, stg. half-left. *R.I.C.* 76 125



136

145

- 136 D. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 4 16
- 137 E. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 5 18
- 144 E. R. P. M. TR. P. IIII COS. III (*sic*) P. P., woman (Minerva or Mars) stg. l., holding branch and leaning on shield, spear against l. arm. *R.I.C.* p. 69, * (*irregular and uncertain*)
- 144a D. R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. II P. P., Apollo, as 129a (Hy.; *rev. of Gordian III*). *R.I.C.* 97 22
- 145 E. R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. III P. P., Mars stg. l., holding branch and resting l. hand on shield, spear against l. arm; A in field. *R.I.C.* 7 .. 18
- 147 E. R. — Felicitas stg. half-left. *R.I.C.* 6 22
- 147a D (A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 77A (*B.M., ex Dorchester*) 35
- 147b D. R. — As last (Hy.). *R.I.C.* 105A (*Dorchester*) 22
- 154 D. R. P. M. TR. P. VI COS. P. P., Apollo, as 129a (Hy.; *rev. of Gordian III*). *R.I.C.* 98 (*rev. COS II?*) 22
- 155 D(A). R. — As 147. *R.I.C.* 78 25
- 156 D(A). R. — Philip sacrificing, as 132. *R.I.C.* 79 (a) 28
- 156a E(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 79 (b) (*B.M., ex Dorchester*) 30
- 157 D(A). R. — Lion, rad., walking r. *R.I.C.* 80 35
- 161 E. R. PROVID. AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding sceptre; at her feet, globe (Hy., *rev. of Gordian III*). *R.I.C.* 101 22
- 161a D. R. PROVIDENT. AVG., as last. *R.I.C.* 101A (*Dorchester; base*)
- 162 D. R. PROVIDENTIA AVG., as last. *R.I.C.* 102 22
- 163 As last (*base, plated or Æ*). *R.I.C.* 102*
- 164a E. R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear; at side, shield. *R.I.C.* 106 and 65* 22
- 165 D. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 44* and 106A 18
- 166 As last (*base, plated or Æ*). *R.I.C.* 44*
- 167 D, bust to left (A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 85 125
- 169 D. R. — As before, but sceptre for spear. *R.I.C.* 44(b) 16
- 170 D. R. — Similar, but with altar on l. *R.I.C.* 45 16
- 171 E. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 65* 18
- 171a E. R. — As 164a. *R.I.C.* 65 18



173

178

172	Antoninianus. E. R. SAECVLARES AVGG., lion walking l., I in ex. R.I.C. 13	40
173	E. R. — Lion walking r.; I in ex. R.I.C. 12	24
173a	As last, but star in ex. R.I.C. 12*	35
175	E. R. — As 172 or 173/ II in ex. R.I.C. 12*	40
177	E. R. — She-wolf stg. r., suckling the twins (Romulus and Remus); II in ex. R.I.C. 16	40
178	As last, but she-wolf l. R.I.C. 15	25
180	D. R. — Gazelle walking r.; III in ex.	25
180a	E. R. — Gazelle walking l.; III in ex. R.I.C. 17	25
180b	E. R. — Antelope walking l.; III in ex. R.I.C. 18 (B.M.)	35
181	E. R. — Hippopotamus stg. r.; III in ex. (Hy.; rev. of Otacilia). R.I.C. 111	30
182	E. R. — Stag walking r.; v or u in ex. R.I.C. 19	22
185	E. R. — Similar, but walking l. R.I.C. 20	40
186	E. R. — Gazelle; v in ex. R.I.C. 19*	
187	E. R. — Goat or hind walking l., horns not sunk over back; VI in ex. R.I.C. 23 (perhaps the same as a B.M. coin with rev., stag with long straight horns, upright, walking l.)	30
188	E. R. — Antelope walking r.; VI or UI in ex. R.I.C. 22	40
189	E. R. — Similar, but antelope walking l. R.I.C. 21	22
192	Quinarius. E. R. — Low column inscribed cos / III. R.I.C. 24 (b)	450
193	Antoninianus. E. R. — As last. R.I.C. 24 (c)	20
194	D. R. — As last (Hy.). R.I.C. 107	22



189

205

198	E. R. SAECVLVM NOVVM, temple of six columns; in centre, statue half-left, holding sceptre. R.I.C. 25 (b)	25
199	D. R. — As last (Antioch mint or Hy.). R.I.C. 25*, 86*, 86 (b) (B.M., ex Dorchester) and 108	28
200	D, bust to left (A). R. — As last. R.I.C. 86 (a)	125
205	D. R. SALVS AVG., Salus stg. l., holding rudder, and feeding snake coiled around altar. R.I.C. 47	18
209	D. R. — Salus stg. r., feeding snake held in both arms. R.I.C. 46 (b)	16
210	Quinarius. D. R. — As last. R.I.C. 46 (a)	400
212a	Antoninianus. D. R. SALVS AVGG., as last. R.I.C. 47A (Dorchester)	25

214	Denarius. D. R. SECVRIT . ORBIS, Securitas seated l., propping-up head on l. hand and holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 48 (a)	£450
215	Antoninianus. D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 48 (b)	16
217	D. R. SECVRITAS ORBIS, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 48*	22
218	B, but without P . M. (A). R. SPES FELICITATIS OBIS, Spes advancing l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 70* (<i>doubtful</i>)	
219	IMP . M . IVL . PHILIPPVS PIVS FEL . AVG. (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 73* (<i>confirmation required</i>)	
220	C(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 73	30
221	B(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 70	26
222	D. R. SPES PVBLICA, as last (Hy.; <i>rev. of Philip II</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 113	22
223	E. R. TRANQVILLITAS AVGG., Tranquillitas stg. l., holding capricorn (?; <i>Cohen</i> , two-footed dragon) and sceptre; B in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 9	22
225	Medallion. <i>Obv.?</i> R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory walking. <i>R.I.C.</i> 88* (<i>possibly Eastern mint, but quite uncertain</i>)	
227	Antoninianus. D. R. — Victory advancing r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 49 (b)	16
231	Similar, but Victory advancing l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 50	18
235	D. R. VICTORIA AVGG., as last, but Victory stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 51	16
238	E. R. VICTORIA CARPICA, as before, but Victory running r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 66	125



227



241a



239	D. R. VIRTVS AVG., Virtus (<i>Cohen</i> , Pallas) stg. l., foot on helmet, holding branch and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 52	18
239a	E. R. — Virtus stg. r., holding spear and resting hand on shield (?) (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 114 (<i>B.M.</i> ; <i>poor workmanship</i>)	20
240	D. R. — Virtus seated l. on cuirass, holding branch and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 53	16
240a	As last, but shield behind the cuirass. <i>R.I.C.</i> 53	16
241	E. R. VIRTVS AVGG., Philip I and Philip II galloping r., each raising r. hand; € (<i>Cohen</i> E or G) in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	30
241a	As last, but one of them holds spear (<i>Cohen</i> , sceptre). <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	30
243	B(A). R. VIRTVS EXERCITVS, Virtus stg. r., foot on helmet, holding spear and resting r. hand on shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 71	25
244	As last, but foot not on helmet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 71	22
245	C(A). R. — As 243. <i>R.I.C.</i> 74	28
245a	D. R. VOTIS / DECENNA / LIBVS in laurel-wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 53A (<i>Dorchester; new rare type or Hy., with rev. of Gord. III</i>)	200

PHILIP I and OTACILIA SEVERA

2	Antoninianus. D. R. MARCIA OTACIL. SEVERA AVG., her diad. bust dr. r. with crescent. <i>R.I.C.</i> Philip I 39	<i>Extremely rare</i>
6	? R. PIETAS AVGG., bust of Otacilia. <i>R.I.C.</i> 64* (<i>quite uncertain</i>)	

PHILIP I, OTACILIA SEVERA and PHILIP II

- 1 **Antoninianus.** D. R. DE PIA MATRE PIVS FILIVS, laur. bust of Philip II dr. and cuir. r. facing diad. bust of Otacilia dr. l. *R.I.C. Philip I 30 Extremely rare*
- 4 D. R. PIETAS AVGG., similar, but bust of Philip II is bare-headed. *R.I.C. 43 (b) Extremely rare*
- 5 **Denarius.** D. R. — As last. *R.I.C. 43 (a) Extremely rare*

PHILIP I and PHILIP II

- 4 **Antoninianus.** E. R. As *obv.*, but bust of Philip II (*Cohen gives head instead of bust for each side*). *R.I.C. Philip I 68 Extremely rare*
- 8 M. IVL. PHILIPPVS AVG. M. IVL. PHILIPPVS N. C., rad. bust of Ph. I and Ph. II dr. and cuir. facing each other, crowned by Victory between them. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG. II, Liberalitas stg. l., holding abacus and cornucopiae. *R.I.C. 56 Extremely rare*

OTACILIA SEVERA, PHILIP I and PHILIP II

- 2a **Antoninianus.** M. OTACIL. SEVERA AVG., her diad. and dr. bust r., on crescent. R. IMPP. PHILIPPVS COSS., laur., dr. and cuir. busts of Philip I r. and Philip II l., face to face. (*British Museum*) *Extremely rare*

OTACILIA SEVERA

Marcia Otacilia Severa, the daughter of Severus, Governor of Pannonia, married Philip I, about 234, by whom she had Philip II in 237. The latter was slain in her arms by the Praetorians. She passed the remainder of her days in retirement.

Obverse types.

A.	MARCIA OTACIL SEVERA AVG.	A.D. 244-246
B.	M. OTACIL. SEVERA AVG.	A.D. 246-248
C.	OTACIL SEVERA AVG.	A.D. 248-249
D.	MARC. OTACIL. SEVERA AVG.	<i>Antioch, later issues</i>

Obverse legends.

Diademed bust draped right (denarii and quinarii).

Diademed bust draped right, on crescent (antoniniani).

(A) Attributed by *R.I.C.* to the Antioch mint (nos. 132-5; pp. 84-5).

All *R.I.C.* numbers are under Philip I.

- 0 **Antoninianus.** A. R. AETERNITATI AVGG., Sol. stg. l. (Hy.; *rev. of Gordian III*). *R.I.C. 137 (Vienna); Cohen, p. 151 note* 30
- 0a B. R. AEQVITAS AVGG., Aequitas stg. l. (Hy.; *rev. of Philip I*). *R.I.C. 138 (Hoffman sale)* 30
- 1 B. R. ANNONA AVGG. (*probably should be AVGG.*), Annona stg. l.; before, modius (Hy.; *rev. of Ph. I*). *R.I.C. 139 30*
- 3 **Denarius.** B. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia seated l., holding patera and double cornucopiae. *R.I.C. 125 (b) 500*
- 4 **Antoninianus.** B. R. — As last. *R.I.C. 125 (c) 22*
- 8 **Quinarius.** A. R. — As last. *R.I.C. 119 (a) 400*



16

20

9	Antoninianus. A. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia seated l., holding patera and single cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 119 (b)	24
14	C. R. — As before, but single cornucopiae (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 143	24
16	C. R. — As last, but with altar before her. <i>R.I.C.</i> 129	22
17	B. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 126	22
18	D(A). R. FECVNDITAS TEMPORVM, Tellus seated l., holding corn-cars and cornucopiae, between two children. <i>R.I.C.</i> 132	200
20	B. R. IVNO CONSERVAT., Juno, veiled, stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 127 (probably Antioch)	24
21	B. R. IVNO CONSERVATRIX, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 128 (probably Antioch)	35
23	A, without diadem. R. IVNO LVCINA, Juno (in goat's skin head-dress?) stg. r. (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 136	
24	D(A). R. As obv. (Cohen quotes this without crescent so it may be a Denarius). <i>R.I.C.</i> 135	500
28	C. R. As obv. <i>R.I.C.</i> 131	450
28a	C. R. PAX AVGG., Pax stg. l. (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 147 (B.M.; rev. of Treb. Gallus ?; Eastern style ?)	30
28b	B. R. — As last (Hy.). (D. E. Ward)	30



34



43

30	A. R. PIETAS AVGG., Pietas stg. half-left, holding box of perfume and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 120 (b)	35
34	A. R. — As before, but lighted altar before her. <i>R.I.C.</i> 121	35
37	A. R. — As 30, but child stg. before her. <i>R.I.C.</i> 122 (b)	35
39	C. R. PIETAS AVGG., as 34, but Δ added in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 115	24
39a	A. R. — As 37. <i>R.I.C.</i> 122* (Dorchester)	35
42	D(A). R. PIETAS AVG . N., Pietas stg. l., child before her. <i>R.I.C.</i> 133	35
42a	D(A). R. — As last, but holds globe instead of patera. <i>R.I.C.</i> 134 (B.M.)	40
43	C. R. PIETAS AVGVSTAE, as 30. <i>R.I.C.</i> 130	22
45	A. R. — As last (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 144 (b) (gives it with altar, in error ?)	30
45a	B. R. — As 34 (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 144 (a) (Dorchester)	30
49	C. R. PIETAS AVGVSTE (sic), as 30. <i>R.I.C.</i> 130*	24
50a	C. R. P . M . TR . P . IIII COS . II P . P., Pietas stg. l., sacrificing over altar (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 146 (? copied from coin of Sev. Alex.)	

52	Denarius. A. R. PVDICITIA AVG., Pudicitia, veiled, seated l., drawing veil with r. hand, transverse sceptre in l. R.I.C. 123 (b)	£500
53	Antoninianus. As last. R.I.C. 123c	22
54	Double antoninianus (?) As last. R.I.C. 123*	
54a	Antoninianus. B. R. — As last. R.I.C. 128A (B.M.) and 145 (Hy.; B.M.)	30
61	B. R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l. before altar, holding Victory and sceptre; at side, shield (Hy.). R.I.C. 140	35



53



63

63	C. R. SAECVLARES AVGG., Hippopotamus stg. r., looking down; IIII in ex. R.I.C. 116 (b)	30
64	As last, but looking up. R.I.C. 116 (b)	30
72	B. R. SALVS AVG., Salus stg. l., holding sceptre and feeding snake coiled around altar (Hy.). R.I.C. 141	30
74	A, but without diadem. R. SECVRIT. ORBIS, Securitas seated l., propping hd. on hand and holding sceptre (Hy.). R.I.C. 142 (b)	35
74a	A. R. — As last. R.I.C. 124 (b) (Vienna)	35

PHILIP II

A.D. 247-249

M. Julius Severus Philippus was the son of Philip I and Otacilia. On his father's accession, at the age of seven, he was given the title of Caesar and elevated to the rank of Augustus in 247. He was assassinated by the praetorian guard in his mother's arms after his father had been killed in 249.

Obverse legends.

As Caesar.

A.	M . IVL . PHILIPPVS CAES.	A.D. 244-7
B.	M . IVL . PHILIPPVS NOBIL . CAES,	A.D. 244

As Augustus.

C.	IMP . CAES . M . IVL . PHILIPPVS AVG.	A.D. 247
D.	IMP M . IVL . PHILIPPVS AVG.	A.D. 247
E.	IMP PHILIPPVS AVG.	A.D. 247-9

Obverse types.

- Bare-headed bust draped right.
- Radiate bust draped and cuirassed right (*on some the cuirassing is rather vague and Cohen omits the et cuirassé*).
- Laureate bust draped and cuirassed right.
- Radiate bust draped and cuirassed left.

(A) Placed against coins attributed in *R.I.C.* to Antioch (nos. 232-245, pp. 98-99). The *R.I.C.* numbers start with 213, having carried on after Philip I and Otacilia.

1	Antoninianus. Db(A). R. AEQVITAS AVGG. (<i>Cohen has AVG. in error</i>), Aequitas stg. l. R.I.C. 240 (a) and 246 (Hy.; rev. of Philip I)	£25
2	Dd(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. 240 (b)	125
3	Medallion. Cc. R. — The three Monetae stg. half-left; at their feet, piles of metal. R.I.C. 228	<i>Extremely rare</i>
4	Antoninianus. Ab. R. AETERNITAS AVG., elephant walking l., with rider who holds goad and wand (Hy.; rev. of Philip I). R.I.C. 246A (b)	30
5	Db. R. — As last (Hy.). R.I.C. 246A (a)	30
6	Db. R. AETERNIT. IMPER., Sol advancing l., holding whip and raising r. hand. R.I.C. 226 (<i>IMPERI in text in error</i>)	22
7	?? R. ANNONA AVGG., Annona stg.; at her feet, modius? (Hy.). R.I.C. p. 100 (ANNON).	
7a	Dd(A?). R. As next, but AVG	125
8	Dd(A). R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia seated l. R.I.C. 241	125
10	Db. R. FELI / CITAS / IMPP within laurel-wreath (Hy.; rev. of Ph. I). R.I.C. 247 (Hy. or of Antioch?)	35
11	Dd(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. 242	150
12	Db. R. FIDES EXERCITVS, four standards (Hy.; rev. of Ph. I). R.I.C. 248	35
13	Ab. R. IOVI CONSERVAT., Jupiter stg. half-left, naked, cloak hangs from l. shoulder. R.I.C. 213 (<i>perhaps of Antioch</i>)	25
13a	As last, but CONSERVATORI. R.I.C. 214 (<i>perhaps of Antioch</i>)	25
14	Ab. R. IVNO CONSERVAT., as last (Hy.; rev. legend of Otacilia). R.I.C. 253	35
15	?? R. LIBERALITAS AVGG. II, the two emperors seated (<i>probably a mis-reading or die-engraver's mistake for 17</i>)	



17



23



17	Eb. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG. IIII, Philip I, holding short sceptre, and Ph. II seated l. on curule chairs. R.I.C. 230	25
19	Eb(A). R. LIBERALITAS AVGG. IIII, as last. R.I.C. 245 (B.M.)	35
22	Quinarius. Ec. R. PAX AETERNA, Pax stg. l. R.I.C. 231 (b) (<i>obv. a in error</i>)	400
23	Antoninianus. Eb. R. — As last. R.I.C. 231 (c)	22
24	Db. R. — As last. R.I.C. 227	22
29	Db. R. — As before, but Pax running l. (Hy.; rev. of Ph. I) R.I.C. 250	25
30a	Quinarius. Aa. R. PIETAS AVGG., sacrificial implements. (<i>British Museum</i>)	400
32	Antoninianus. Ab. R. PIETAS AVGVSTOR., sprinkler, simpulum, jug, knife and lituus. R.I.C. 215	30
33	Db. R. P. M. TR. P. II COS. P. P., Philip I seated l. on curule chair, holding globe and sceptre (Hy.; rev. of Ph. I). R.I.C. 249 (<i>not in B.M.</i>)	25
33a	Db(A). R. P. M. TR. P. IIII COS. P. P., Felicitas stg. l. R.I.C. 232 (B.M.)	30
34	Db(A). R. P. M. TR. P. IIII COS. II P. P., as last. R.I.C. 233 (? <i>this mint</i>)	30
34a	Dd(A). R. — As last. (<i>G. Brosi</i>)	125
35	Db(A). R. Legend as 33a, Philip II, veiled, stg. l., holding sceptre and sacrificing out of patera over lighted tripod. R.I.C. 234	35



40

48

- 38 **Antoninianus.** Db(A). R. P. M. TR. P. VI COS. P. P., Felicitas stg. l., as 34 (*Cohen has the wrong type, referring back to 36 instead of 34*). *R.I.C.* 235 (B.M.) 28
- 39 Dd(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 235 (B.M.) 125
- 40 Db(A). R. — Philip stg. l., sacrificing as 35. *R.I.C.* 236 30
- 41 Db(A). R. — Philip, veiled, stg. l., holding globe and reversed spear; at his feet, seated captive. *R.I.C.* 237 30
- 42 Dd(A). R. — Lion, rad., walking r. *R.I.C.* 238 150
- 43 Db(A). R. — Lion, rad., walking l. *R.I.C.* 239 40
- 47 **Quinarius.** Aa. R. PRINCIPI IVVENT., Philip, in military dress, stg. l., holding globe and reversed spear (*R.I.C.* standard in error). *R.I.C.* 218 (c) 400
- 47a **Denarius.** Aa. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 218 (b) 500
- 48 **Antoninianus.** Ab. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 218 (d) 22
- 51 D, but without IMP., b. R. — As last (Hy.). *R.I.C.* 254 (*is obv. correct?*), also p. 96
- 53 **Denarius.** Aa. R. — As before, but Philip r. and spear or sceptre transverse. *R.I.C.* 216 (b) 500
- 54 **Antoninianus.** Ab. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 216 (c) 22
- 57 Ab. R. — As 47, but at his feet a captive. *R.I.C.* 219 25
- 57a Eb. R. — As last (Hy.). *R.I.C.* 254A (*Dorchester*) 25
- 58 Ab. R. — As 53, but definitely spear and with soldier stg. behind Philip, holding spear. *R.I.C.* 217 30
- 59 Ab. R. — As last, but soldier does not hold spear. *R.I.C.* 217* 30
- 61 Ab. R. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, Philip stg. l., holding standard and spear. *R.I.C.* 220 (b) 25
- 69 Ab. R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear (Hy.; *rev. of Ph. I*). *R.I.C.* 251 (b) 25
- 70 Db(A?) R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 243* and 251 (a) (Hy.?) 25
- 71 Dd(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 243 125



61

72

- 72 Eb. R. SAECVLARES AVGG., goat walking l.; III in ex. *R.I.C.* 224 28
- 81 Dd(A). R. SAECVLVM NOVVM, temple of six columns, with facing statue (of Roma ?) in centre, holding spear or long sceptre. *R.I.C.* 244 150
- 83 Ab. R. SPES AVGVSTOR., Spes walking l. *R.I.C.* 221* (*doubtful*)
- 84 Ab. R. SPES PVBLICA, as last. *R.I.C.* 221 30
- 86 **Denarius.** Aa. R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory advancing l., holding wreath or palm (Hy.). *R.I.C.* 252 (*or should it be obv. b, an antoninianus*)

87	Antoninianus. ?? R. VIRTUS AVG., Roma seated on a cuirass, holding branch and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> p. 100	£22
88	Eb. R. VIRTUS AVGG., Mars advancing r., holding spear and trophy; in field, r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 223	25
88a	As last, but o in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 223*	

PHILIP II, PHILIP I and OTACILIA SEVERA

- 1 Antoninianus. Db. R. AVG . PATRI AVG . MATRI, laur. bust of Philip I dr. and cuir. r. facing diad. bust of Otacilia dr. l. *R.I.C.* 229 .. *Extremely rare*
- 2 Medallion. Ba. R. CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM, as last. *R.I.C.* 222 *Extremely rare*

PACATIAN

c. A.D. 248-249

Ti. Claudius Marinus Pacatianus was a usurper who seized power in Upper Moesia, and is practically unknown except from his coins, which were probably struck at Viminacium. He is believed to have been murdered by his own troops.

Obverse legends and type.

- A. IMP . TI . CL . MAR . PACATIANVS AVG.
- B. IMP . TI . CL . MAR . PACATIANVS P . F . AVG.
- C. IMP . TI . CL . MAR . PACATIANVS P . F . AV.

Radiate bust draped and cuirassed right.

- 1 Antoninianus. B. R. CONCORDIA MILITVM, Concordia seated l., holding patera and double cornucopiae. *R.I.C.* 1 (b) 2500
- 2 A. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 1 (a) (*not in B.M.; confirmation required*)
- 3 A. R. FELICITAS PVBL., Felicitas stg. l. *R.I.C.* 2 2500
- 4 B. R. FIDES MILITVM, Fides stg. l., between two standards and holding two more. *R.I.C.* 3 2500



- 5 A. R. FORTVNA REDVX, Fortuna seated l., wheel under seat. *R.I.C.* 4 2500
- 6 C. R. PAX AETERNA, Pax stg. l. *R.I.C.* 5 2500
- 6a A. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 5 (*Bourgey sale, 1926*) 2500
- 6b B. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 5 (*B.M.*) 2500

N.B.—A Becker forgery exists of this type and another with PROVIDENTIA AVG., Providentia stg. l. against column (*obv.* A).

- 7 A. R. ROMAE AETER . AN . MILL . ET PRIMO, Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear. *R.I.C.* 6 3500
 - 8 A. R. VICTORIA AVGG., Victory advancing l. (*Hy.; plated; rev. of Philip I*)
- N.B.**—Another Becker forgery, C. R. VIRTUS AVG., Hercules wrestling with lion.

JOTAPIAN

c. A.D. 248-249

M. Fulvius Rufus Jotapianus was a usurper about whom little is known. The troops revolted in Syria and Cappadocia and proclaimed him emperor. His reign was very short lived and he was killed by his own men.



2

- | | | |
|-----------|---|------|
| 1 | Antoninianus. IMP . M . F . R . IOTAPIANVS A., his rad. bust cuir. r.
R. VICTORIA AVS. (sic), Victory advancing l. <i>R.I.C. 2* (Paris)</i> | 3500 |
| 1a | — — R. VICTORIA AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C. 2 (a) (Levis sale)</i> | 3500 |
| 1b | As last, but <i>obv.</i> ends AV. <i>R.I.C. 2 (b) (Bachofen von Echt)</i> | 3500 |
| 2 | IM . C . M . F . RV . IOTAPIANVS — R. — As last. <i>R.I.C. 2 (c) (B.M.)</i> | 3500 |
| 3 | IMP . M . F . R . IOTAPIANVS — R. — As before, but Victory advancing
r. <i>R.I.C. 1 (Cohen, a small medallion or double antoninianus; probably only
an unusually heavy specimen)</i> | 3500 |

MAR. SILBANNACUS

An unknown ruler



- | | | |
|----------|--|--------|
| 1 | (Not in Cohen) Antoninianus. IMP . MAR . SILBANNACVS AVG., rad. bust
cuir. r. R. VICTORIA AVG., Mercury, naked, stg. half-left, holding
Victory and caduceus. <i>R.I.C. 1 (B.M.; believed to have been found in
Lorraine)</i> | Unique |
|----------|--|--------|

TRAJAN DECIUS

A.D. 249-251

C. Messius Quintus Traianus Decius was born, about A.D. 201, at Bubalia, in Lower Pannonia. Descended from an Illyrian family of rank, he proved himself an able statesman and a great captain and was governor of Lower Moesia 234-8. When the legions in Upper Moesia revolted, Decius was in Rome, in favour with Philip, who despatched him to restore order, but the rebels forced him, under the threat of death, to declare himself emperor and march upon Italy. In a battle in 249, near Verona, he was the victor and Philip and his son were slain. Decius was now undisputed master of the empire and accepted as emperor by the Senate and people.

Most of his short reign was spent in defending the northern frontiers. Late in 251 he was fighting the Goths and in a battle at Abrittus he was defeated and lost his life and his eldest son, Herennius Etruscus was also killed. His reign is best known for his persecution of the Christians, in which Pope Fabian lost his life.

Obverse legends.

A.	IMP . CAE . TRA . DEC . AVG. (only Milan)	A.D. 250-1 ?
B.	IMP . CAE . TRA . DECIVS AVG (only Milan)	A.D. 250-1 ?
C.	IMP . C . DECIVS AVG. (only Milan)	A.D. 250-1 ?
D.	IMP . C . M . Q . TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG.	A.D. 249-251
E.	IMP . TRAIANVS AVG. DECIVS	A.D. 249 ?

Obverse type.

Bust draped and cuirassed right; radiate on the antoniniani and laureate on denarii and quinarii.

(A) Those attributed to Antioch by *R.I.C.* (nos. 44-8 and pp. 125-6).

(M) Those attributed to Milan by *R.I.C.* (nos. 33-43 and pp. 124-5).



2



6

2	Antoninianus.	D.	R.	ABVNDANTIA AVG., Abundantia stg. half-right, emptying cornucopiae held in both hands	<i>R.I.C.</i> 10 (b)	..	..	22
2a	A(M).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 33 (a) (B.M., Dorchester)	..	..	30
2b	B(M).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 33 (b) (B.M., Dorchester)	..	..	30
4	D.	R.	ADVENTVS AVG., Decius on horse pacing l., holding sceptre and raising r. hand.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 11 (b)	..	..	..	22
6	E	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 1 (b)	..	..	25
6a	A(M).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 34 (B.M., Dorchester)	..	..	30
9	D(A).	R.	AEQVITAS AVG, Aequitas stg. half-left.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 44 (a)	..	..	..	30
9a	D, . .	below bust (A).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 44 (b)	..	30
9b	As 9,	but	AVGG. on rev.	(A).	<i>R.I.C.</i> 45	..	..	30

13	Antoninianus.	E.	R. DACIA, Dacia stg. l., holding staff surmounted with hd. of ass.	R.I.C. 2 (b)	.. .. .	£25
14	Quinarius.	C(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 35 (a)	.. .. .	200
15	Antoninianus.	A(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 35 (b)	.. .. .	30
15a	B(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 35 (c) (B.M.)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
16	D.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 12 (b)	.. .. .	.. .. .	22
17	Quinarius.	D.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 12 (a)	.. .. .	200
25	Antoninianus.	A(M).	R. — Dacia stg. l., holding standard.	R.I.C. 36 (a)	.. .. .	30
26	B(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 36 (b)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
27	D.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 13	.. .. .	.. .. .	25
32	B(M).	R. DACIA FELIX, as last.	R.I.C. 37 (c)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
33	A(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 37 (b)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
34	D.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 14 (b)	.. .. .	.. .. .	25
38a	B.	R. FECVNDITAS AVG., Fecunditas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and stretching out r. hand over child stg. r. (Hy.; rev. of Her. Etruscilla).	R.I.C. 52A (Dorchester)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
43	A(M).	R. GEN . ILLVRICI, Genius, wearing polos on hd., stg. l.	R.I.C. 38 (a)	.. .. .	.. .. .	25
N.B.—On nos. 43-64 the v in ILLVRICI, ILLVRICIANI is sometimes a y.						
44	B(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 38 (b)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
45	E.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 9 (Hy. ?)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
46	D.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 15 (b)	.. .. .	.. .. .	25
49	D.	R. GENIVS EXERC . ILLVRICIANI, as before, but with standard on r.	R.I.C. 16 (c)	.. .. .	.. .. .	22
50	E.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 3 (b)	.. .. .	.. .. .	25
51	A(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 39 (a)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
51a	B(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 39 (b) (Paris)	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
51b	Denarius.	As 49.	R.I.C. 16 (b) (B.M.)	.. .. .	.. .. .	550



33



56



56	Antoninianus.	D.	R. — As before, but standard is on l., as is an altar.	R.I.C. 17 (b)	.. .. .	25
57	A(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 40	.. .. .	.. .. .	30
58	Quinarius.	D, but IMP . C . Q (no M as given by Cohen).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 17 (a)	.. .. .	200
63	Antoninianus.	E.	R. GENIVS EXERCITVS ILLVRICIANI, as 49.	R.I.C. 4 (b)	.. .. .	25
64	D.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 18	.. .. .	.. .. .	25
77	A(M?).	R. LIBERTAS AVGG., Uberitas stg. l.	R.I.C., p. 125	.. .. .	.. .. .	35
77a	A(M?).	R. — Libertas stg. l.	R.I.C., p. 125 (Dorchester hoard)	.. .. .	.. .. .	35
77b	D.	R. MERITAS AVGG., as 77.	R.I.C. 28* (Springhead hoard)	.. .. .	.. .. .	35
79	E.	R. PANNONIAE, Pannonia, veiled, stg. front or half-left, looking r., holding standard and raising r. hand.	R.I.C. 5	.. .. .	.. .. .	25
80	D.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 20	.. .. .	.. .. .	30

81	Antoninianus. D. R. PANNONIAE, the two Pannoniae, veiled, stg. r. and l. facing each other, clasping hands in front of a standard in the centre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 26	£25
82	A(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 41 (a)	30
83	B(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 41 (b)	30
84	A(M). R. — As before, but a male on l. and female on r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 41*	30
84a	B(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 41*	30



86



92

86	D. R. — The two Pannoniae, veiled, stg. half-left, but looking in opposite directions away from each other, each holds a standard; the one on r. raises r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 21 (b)	22
89a	D. R. — Similar, but both look l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 23 (<i>Dorchester</i>)	35
89b	D. R. — The same type, but they stand close together with standard between them; the one on l. has no standard. <i>R.I.C.</i> 24 (<i>Dorchester</i>)	40
89c	A. R. — As 86, but the one on l. holds standard in l. hand instead of r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 25 (<i>Dorchester</i>)	35
90	D. R. PAX AETERN., Pax running l. (Hy.; rev. of Philip I). <i>R.I.C.</i> 49	30
90a	As last, but AETERNA. <i>R.I.C.</i> 49*	30
90b	As 90a, but Pax stg. l. (Hy.; rev. of Philip II). <i>R.I.C.</i> 51 (<i>B.M.</i> , base)	30
91	E. R. PAX AVGVSTI, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 6	30
92	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 27	25
96	D. R. PIETAS AVGG., Mercury stg. l., holding purse and caduceus (Hy.; rev. of Herennius). <i>R.I.C.</i> 53	30
96a	As last (Hy.; plated). <i>R.I.C.</i> 53* (<i>Berlin</i>)	30
98	D(A). R. PVDICITIA AVG., Pudicitia, veiled, seated l., holding sceptre and r. hand up to veil. <i>R.I.C.</i> 46 (a)	35
98a	As last, but pellet below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 46 (b) (<i>B.M.</i>)	35
99	D(A). R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear (Cohen, sceptre), shield at side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 47	35



105



111

103	D. R. SECVRITAS AVG., Securitas or Uberitas stg., holding purse and cornucopiae (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 54	30
105	D. R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 28 (b)	22
105a	D. R. VBERTAS AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 28* (<i>Budapest</i> ; base)	25
106	D. R. VERITAS AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 28* (<i>Antioch mint</i> ?)	25
111	E. R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7 (c)	25

112	Quinarius. C(M). R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 29* and 42 (b) (<i>confirmation required</i>)	.. .. .	..
112a	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 29 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>)	.. .. .	£200
113	Antoninianus. IMP . CAES . Q . TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 29(c), <i>note (confirmation required)</i>	.. .. .	..
113a	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 29 (c) (<i>B.M.</i>)	.. .. .	22
113b	D, . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 48	.. .. .	25
122	B(M). R. VICTORIA GERMANICA, Decius on horse pacing l., holding sceptre and raising r. hand; horse is led by Victory walking l., holding wreath and palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 43	.. .. .	150
122a	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> , p. 123 (<i>Vierordt sale</i>)	.. .. .	150
123	E. R. VIRTVS AVG., Virtus seated l. on cuirass, holding branch and reversed spear (<i>Cohen</i> , sceptre). <i>R.I.C.</i> 8 (<i>B.M.</i>)	.. .. .	22
129	D. R. VOTIS / DECEN / NALI / BVS in laurel-wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 30	.. .. .	200

TRAJAN DECIUS, ETRUSCILLA, HERENNIUS and HOSTILIAN

- 1 Antoninianus. D. R. CONCORDIA AVG., diad. bust of Etruscilla dr. on crescent r., facing conjoined busts of her two sons, rad. and di. l. *R.I.C.* 31
Extremely rare

TRAJAN DECIUS, HERENNIUS and HOSTILIAN

- 1a Antoninianus. D. R. PIETAS AVGG., busts of the two sons, dr., facing each other. *R.I.C.* 32 (*DeQuelen sale*) *Extremely rare*

HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA

Herennia Cupressenia Etruscilla was the wife of Trajan Decius and the mother of Herennius and Hostilian. She is practically unknown to history except from her coins.

Obverse legend and type.

HER . ETRVSCILLA AVG., her diademed bust draped to right; in the case of the antoninianus, with a crescent beneath.

The *R.I.C.* numbers are of Trajan Decius.

(A) Attributed to Antioch in *R.I.C.* (nos. 62-70, pp. 128-9).

- | | | | |
|----|--|---------|----|
| 1 | Antoninianus. R. ABVNDANTIA AVG., Pudicitia, veiled, stg. l., holding sceptre (<i>Cohen</i> , spear) and r. hand drawing veil. <i>R.I.C.</i> 74 | .. .. . | 30 |
| 1a | — Abundantia stg. r., emptying cornucopiae held in both hands (<i>Hy.; rev. of Decius</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 73 (stg. l.) | .. .. . | 30 |
| 2 | (A). R. ADVENTVS AVG., Decius on horse pacing l., holding sceptre and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 62 (a) | .. .. . | 35 |
| 2a | (A). As last, but . . . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 62 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>) | .. .. . | 35 |
| 2b | (A). Similar, but . . . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 62 (c) (<i>Vienna</i>) | .. .. . | 35 |
| 3 | (A). AEQVITAS AVG., Aequitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 63 (a) | .. .. . | 30 |
| 3a | (A). As last, but . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 63 (b) (<i>doubtful</i>) | .. .. . | .. |
| 3b | (A). Similar, but . . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 63 (c) (<i>B.M.</i>) | .. .. . | 30 |
| 3c | (A). Similar, but . . . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 63 (d) (<i>Vienna</i>) | .. .. . | 30 |
| 3d | (A). AEQVITAS AVGG., as 3. <i>R.I.C.</i> 64 | .. .. . | 30 |

- 5 **Antoninianus.** R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia seated l., holding patera and double cornucopiae (Hy.; rev. of Otacilia Severa). *R.I.C.* 72 .. £28



- 8 R. FECVNDITAS AVG., Fecunditas stg. half-left, holding cornucopiae and with r. hand above child who stands r. before her with hands raised. *R.I.C.* 55 (b) 26
- 11 R. FECVNDITAS AVGG., as last. *R.I.C.* 56 26



14



19

- 14 R. IVNO REGINA, Juno stg. half-left, holding patera and sceptre; peacock at her feet. *R.I.C.* 57 26
- 17 R. PVDICITIA AVG., Pudicitia stg., as 1. *R.I.C.* 58 (b) 24
- 19 R. — Similar, but Pudicitia seated. *R.I.C.* 59 (b) 24
- 19a (A). As last. *R.I.C.* 65 (a) 28
- 19b (A). As last, but with IV below bust. *R.I.C.* 65 (b) (*Vienna*) 28
- 20 As 19, but ETVSCILLA (*sic*). *R.I.C.* 59* 28
- 24a R. PVDICITIA AVGG., as 19. *R.I.C.* 60 (*Dorchester*) 35
- 27 (A). . . below bust. R. ROMAE AETERNAE AVG., Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear. *R.I.C.* 66 (a) 65
- 27a (A). IV below bust. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 66 (b) (*Vienna*) 65
- 28 (A). R. SAECVLVM NOVVM, temple of six columns; in centre, figure stg. r., holding spear or sceptre. *R.I.C.* 67 (a) 65
- 29 (A). Similar, but . . below bust. *R.I.C.* 67 (b) 65
- 29a (A). Similar, but IIV below bust. *R.I.C.* 67 (c) (*B.M.*) 65
- 30 R. SECVRIT . ORBIS, Securitas seated l., resting hd. on l. hand (Hy.; rev. of Philip I). *R.I.C.* 71 30
- 31 (A). R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l. *R.I.C.* 68 (a) 30
- 31a (A). Similar, but . below bust. *R.I.C.* 68 (b) (*B.M.*) 30
- 31b (A). Similar, but . . below bust. *R.I.C.* 68 (c) (*Vienna*) 30
- 31c (A). Similar, but IV below bust. *R.I.C.* 68 (d) (*Vienna*) 30
- 32 (A). R. VERITAS AVG, same type. *R.I.C.* 69 (a) 35
- 32a (A). Similar, but . . . below bust. *R.I.C.* 69 (b) (*B.M.*) 35
- 34 (A). R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory running l. *R.I.C.* 70 (a) 30
- 34a (A). Similar, but . . below bust. *R.I.C.* 70 (b) (*B.M.*) 30
- 34b (A). Similar, but . . . below bust. *R.I.C.* 70 (c) (*Vienna*) 30
- 34c R. VICTORIA GERMANICA, as 34, but Victory running r. (Hy.; rev. of Herennius). *R.I.C.* 76 (*Rosenburg sale, 1932*) 45

HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS

A.D. 251

Quintus Herennius Etruscus Messius Decius was the elder son of Trajan Decius and Etruscilla and was given the rank of Caesar in 250. He was made Augustus in the following year and fully associated with his father in the empire. He perished with his father at the battle of Abrittus in the same year.

Obverse legends.

As Caesar.

- | | | |
|----|---|---------|
| A. | HEREN . ETRV . MES . QV . DECIVS CAESAR | Antioch |
| B. | HEREN . TRV . MES . QV . DECIVS CAESAR | Antioch |
| C. | Q . HER . ETR . MES . DECIVS NOB . C. | Rome |

As Augustus.

- | | |
|----|--|
| D. | IMP . C . Q . HER . ETR . MES . DECIO AVG |
| E. | IMP . C . Q . HER . ETR . MES . DECIVS AVG |
| F. | Q . HER . ETR . MES . DECIVS AVG. |

Obverse types.

Radiate bust draped r. for all the antoniniani, and bare-headed bust draped r. for the other denominations, which are all rare and only occur with the Caesar obverse legends.

(A) is placed against pieces attributed to the Antioch mint by *R.I.C.* (nos. 156-161).

The *R.I.C.* numbers carry on from Trajan Decius.



4

6

- | | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 1 | Antoninianus. A(A). R. ADVENTVS AVG., emperor on horseback l., holding spear and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 156 | £65 |
| 2 | A(A). R. AEQVITAS AVG., Aequitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 157* | |
| 2a | (A). As last, but with · in ex. on rev. <i>R.I.C.</i> 157 (a) (<i>Budapest</i>) | 55 |
| 2b | (A). As 2, but · · · · below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 157 (b) (<i>Budapest</i>) | 55 |
| 2c | B(A). As 2. <i>R.I.C.</i> 157 (c) (<i>B.M.</i>) | 55 |
| 2d | (A). As last, but · · · below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 157 (d) | 55 |
| 3 | C. R. CONCORDIA AVG., two clasped r. hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 138* (<i>confirmation required</i>) | |
| 4 | C. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 138 | 50 |
| 5 | Q . HERE . TRAIANVS DECIVS NOB . C. (<i>probably a misreading of C</i>). R. As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 138* (<i>very doubtful</i>) | |
| 6 | C. R. GENIVS EXERC . ILLYRICIANI, Genius stg. l.; to r., standard (Hy.; rev. of Decius). <i>R.I.C.</i> 163 | 50 |
| 7 | D. R. MAR . PROP., Mars advancing r., holding spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 150A (<i>confirmation required</i>) | |
| 7a | C. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 139 (<i>Dorchester hoard</i>) | 60 |
| 7b | C. R. MARS PROPG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 140 (<i>Budapest</i>) | 60 |
| 8 | C. R. MARTI PROPGNATORI, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 141 | 55 |

9	Antoninianus. A, with . below bust (A). R. PANNONIAE, Pannonia, veiled, stg. half-left, looking r., holding helmet and standard. <i>R.I.C.</i> 158 (b)	£65
9a	B (with . below bust ?) (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 158 (a) (B.M.)	65
11	C. R. PIETAS AVGG., Mercury stg. half-left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 142 (b)	45
13a	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 151 (a) (Dorchester)	150
13b	E. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 151 (b) (Vienna)	150
13c	C. R. — Pietas stg. half-left before altar, raising both hands (Hy.; rev. of <i>Treb. Gallus</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 165 (B.M.; plated)	
13d	Q. HERINNIVS ETR. MES. DECIVS NOB. C. R. — Sprinkler, simpulum, jug, patera and lituus. <i>R.I.C.</i> 143* (Trau sale; regular mintage ?)	
14	C. R. PIETAS AVGVSTORVM, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 143	45
16	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 152	150
17	Q. HERENNOS ME. DECIVS NO. C. R. P. M. TR. P. II CONS. V, prince stg. l., sacrificing over altar (plated). <i>R.I.C.</i> 166 (ancient forgery ?)	



14



40b

19	D. R. PRINC. IVVENT., Apollo seated l., resting elbow against lyre, holding laurel-branch. <i>R.I.C.</i> 153 (b)	150
20	C. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 144 (b)	45
20a	Denarius. C. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 144 (a)	750
22	Antoninianus. C. R. PRINC. IVVENTVTIS, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 145	45
24a	C. R. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 146 (B.M.)	50
26	C. R. — Herennius stg. l., in military dress, holding wand and transverse spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 147 (c)	45
27	Quinarius. C. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 147 (b)	300
33	Antoninianus. C. R. — As before, but he holds standard and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 148 (b)	45
33a	F. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 153A (Dorchester hoard)	150
35	A(A). R. PVDICITIA AVGG., Pudicitia, veiled, seated l., drawing veil and holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 159 (a)	55
35a	As last, but below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 159 (b) (Vienna)	55
36	C. R. SAECVLARES AVGG., goat stg. (Hy.; rev. of <i>Philip II</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 162	50
37	D. R. SECVRITAS AVGG., Securitas stg., leaning against column, r. hand to head. <i>R.I.C.</i> p. 140 (very doubtful)	
38	C. R. SPES PVBLICA, Spes advancing l., raising skirt and holding flower. <i>R.I.C.</i> 149	45
39	Medallion. C. R. — Herennius stg. l., holding spear, in six-column temple. <i>R.I.C.</i> 150	Extremely rare
40	Antoninianus. A(A). R. VBERITAS AVGG., Uberitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 160 (a)	55
40a	As last, but . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 160 (b) (Vienna)	55
40b	A, with . . . below bust (A). R. VICTORIA AVGG., Victory running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 161 (a) (B.M.)	55
40c	A but ETR for ETRV, and . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 161 (b) (Vienna)	55
40d	C. R. — As last (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 164 (Trau)	50

41	Antoninianus. D. R. VICTORIA GERMANICA, as before but Victory running r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 154	175
42	D. R. VOTIS DECENNALIBVS in laurel-wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 155 (a)	200
42a	E. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 155 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>)	200

HOSTILIAN

A.D. 251

Caius Valens Hostilianus Messius Quintus was the younger son of Trajan Decius and Etruscilla and created Caesar at the same time as his brother. On the deaths of Decius and Herennius he was proclaimed emperor by the Senate and reigned in association with Trebonianus Gallus, whom the troops had elected. The joint reign only lasted a few months before Hostilian died of the plague.

Obverse legends and types.

As Caesar.

A.	C. OVAL. OSTIL. MES. COVINTVS CAESAR	<i>Antioch</i>
B.	C. OVL. OSTIL. MES. COVINTVS CAESAR	<i>Antioch</i>
C.	C. VALES HOS. MES. QVINTVS N. C.	
D.	C. VAL. HOS. MES. QVINTVS N. C.	
E.	C. VAL. HOST. MES. QVINTVS N. C.	<i>Antioch</i>
F.	C. VAL. HOSTIL. MES. QVINTVS N. C.	<i>Antioch</i>
G.	C. VALENS. HOSTIL. MES. QVINTVS N. C.	

As Augustus.

H.	C. OVAL. OSTIL. MES. COVINTVS AVG.	<i>Antioch</i>
I.	IMP. CAE. C. VAL. HOS. MES. QVINTVS AVG.	
J.	IMP. C. MES. QVINTVS AVG.	

All the antoninani have—radiate bust draped right.

The rare quinarius has—bare-headed bust draped right.

(A) attributed to the mint of Antioch by *R.I.C.* (nos. 193-209; pp. 146-8).

The *R.I.C.* numbers carry on after Herennius under Trajan Decius.

1	Antoninianus. G. R. ADVENTVS AVG., emperor on horseback l., holding spear and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 210 (<i>Hy. or Eastern; confirmation required</i>)	75
2	B, with . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 193 (a) (<i>B.M.</i>)	75
2a	B, with IIV below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 193 (b)	75
3	H(A). R. AEQVITAS AVG., Aequitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 202 (a)	125
3a	H, and . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 202 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>)	125
3b	H, and IV below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 202 (c) (<i>Vienna</i>)	125
4	E(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 194*	75
4a	E, with . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 194 (c) (<i>Vienna</i>)	75
4b	A(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 194 (a) (<i>De Quellen sale</i>)	75
4c	A, with . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 194 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>)	75
5	D. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., two clasped r. hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 174 (a)	75
6	G. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 174 (b)	75
7	I (<i>Cohen gives</i> HOST). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 186	125
8	I. R. IVNONI MARTIALI, Juno seated facing, with peacock beside her, in distyle temple. <i>R.I.C.</i> 190	150
9	H(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 202A	140

10	Antoninianus. G. R. MAR . PROP., Mars advancing r., holding spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 175 (b)	65
11	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 175 (a)	65
12	D. R. MARS PROPVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 176 (a)	65
12a	C. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 176 (b) (<i>Dorchester</i>)	65
13	G. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 176 (c)	65
15	G. R. MARTI PROPVGNAYORI, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 177 (b)	65
15a	J. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 187 (<i>R. It.</i> 1902, p. 277)	125
15b	As last (base metal). <i>R.I.C.</i> 187 (<i>B.M.</i> , ex <i>Dorchester</i>)	
16	C. VALENS HOSTIL . MES . QVINTVS AVG. <i>R.I.C.</i> 177* ('confirmation urgently needed')	
17	E(A). R. PANNONIAE, Pannonia stg. l., holding helmet and standard. <i>R.I.C.</i> 195	75
20	D. R. PIETAS AVGG. (<i>Cohen</i> AVG. in error), Mercury stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 178 (b)	65
21	G. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 178 (c) (<i>obv. C</i> in error?)	65
22	J. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 188	125
25	G. R. PIETAS AVGVSTORVM, simpulum, sprinkler, jug, patera and lituus. <i>R.I.C.</i> 179 (<i>obv. D</i> , in error?)	65



15



34

26a	Q . . . MOS . ME . DECIVS NO . C. R. P . M . TR . P . II CONS . V, prince stg. l. sacrificing over altar out of patera. <i>R.I.C.</i> 211 (<i>Paris</i> ; ancient forgery ?)	
29	I (<i>Cohen</i> gives HOST, in error ?). R. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, Apollo seated l., resting elbow on lyre, holding branch. <i>R.I.C.</i> 189	125
30	G. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 180	65
34	G. R. — Hostilian, in military dress, stg. l., holding standard and reversed spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 181 (d)	65
34c	C. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 181 (c)	65
36	D, but AVG. for N . C. (? in error). R. — As before, but transverse spear.	
36a	G. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 182	65
38	G. R. — As 34, but he holds wand and transverse spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 183 (e)	65
39	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 183 (d)	65
39a	Quinarius. G. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 183 (c) (<i>R. It.</i> , 1914)	400
43	Antoninianus. A(A). R. PVDICITIA AVG., Pudicitia seated l., drawing veil and holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 196 (a)	70
43a	A, but . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 196 (b) (<i>Berlin</i>)	70
43b	A, but . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 196 (c)	70
43c	A, but iv below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 196 (d)	70
43d	H(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 203 (a) (<i>R. It.</i> 1896, p. 184)	125
43e	H, but . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 203 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>)	125
43f	H, but . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 203 (c)	125
43g	H, but . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 203 (d)	125
43h	H, but iv below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 203 (e)	125

45	Antoninianus. H(A). R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear; at her side, shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 204 (a)	£125
45a	H, but . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 204 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>) ..	125
46	A, but COVINVS (<i>sic</i>) (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 198 (a)	70
46a	A, but . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 198 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>) ..	70
46b	A, but . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 198 (c) (<i>Vienna</i>) ..	70
52	B(A). R. ROM . AETERNAE AVG, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 197	70
53	F, with below bust (A). R. SAECVLVM NOVVM, temple of six columns, with standing figure (?Roma) in centre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 199 (d) ..	75
54	A, with below bust. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 199 (b)	75
54a	A, with IIV below bust. R. — As last. <i>Arnold Col.</i>	75
54b	A, with . below bust. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 199 (a) (<i>Ashmolean</i>) ..	75
54c	A, with IV below bust. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 199 (c) (<i>B.M.</i>)	75
55	C . VALENS HOSTIL. MES . COVINTVS AVG. (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 205* (<i>confirmation required</i>)	
55a	H(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 205 (a)	125
55b	H, with . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 205 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>) ..	125
57	I. R. SECVRITAS AVGG., Securitas stg. half-left, legs crossed and leaning l. elbow on column and r. hand on hd. <i>R.I.C.</i> 192 (Pl. 12, 2) ..	125
58	J. R. — As last, but hd. r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 191 (b)	125



54a



59

59	I. R. — Similar. <i>R.I.C.</i> 191 (a)	125
N.B. — <i>R.I.C.</i> is a little confused on these last three as his 191 (a) and 192 are similar; we have followed Cohen.		
61	G. R. SPES PVBLICA, Spes walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 184 (b)	65
61a	D. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 184 (a) (<i>Budapest</i>)	65
62	C . VAI (<i>sic</i>) HOS . M . OVINT (<i>sic</i>) AVG. (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 206 ..	125
63	B, with one or more dots under bust (A). R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 200 (a)	70
63a	A, with . under bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 200 (b)	70
63b	A, with . . . under bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 200 (c)	70
63c	A, with IV under bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 200 (d) (<i>Vienna</i>) ..	70
63d	E, with . . under bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 200 (e) (<i>Berlin</i>) ..	70
64	H, with . . . under bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 207 (a)	125
64a	H, with IV under bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 207 (b) (<i>Vienna</i>) ..	125
65	B, with VII below bust (A). R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 201	70
66	H, with . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 208	125
66a	H, with IV under bust (A). R. — Victory running r. (<i>British Museum</i>)	125
67	H, with . below bust (A). R. — Victory stg. r. on globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 209 (a)	125
67a	Similar, but . . (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 209 (b) (<i>B.M.</i>)	125
67b	Similar, but (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 209 (c) (<i>Vienna</i>)	125
67c	Similar, but IV (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 209 (d) (<i>B.M.</i>)	125
70	D. R. VICTORIA GERMANICA, as 65. <i>R.I.C.</i> 185	150

TREBONIANUS GALLUS

A.D. 251-253

Gaius Vibius Trebonianus Gallus held high command in the army which was routed by the Goths at Arbrittus. Nothing is known of his birth and previous history. With the deaths of Decius and Herennius, which may have been partly due to treachery by Gallus, the empire was left without a ruler. Gallus was chosen by the army and confirmed by the Senate. Hostilian, the surviving son of Decius, was made joint-emperor and Volusian, son of Gallus, given the title of Caesar.

He concluded peace with the Goths, on terms that Rome felt were disadvantageous and his reign was troubled by invasions on both the Northern and Eastern frontiers. At the same time a devastating plague swept the empire.

In 252 Aemilian, governor of Moesia, was fighting the Goths and severely defeated them; his troops were so delighted by this that they proclaimed him emperor. In the following year he invaded Italy and whilst Gallus and his son were advancing to deal with this rebellious force, they were murdered by their own soldiers.

Obverse legends and types.

- A. GALLVS PIVS AVG.
- B. IMP . CAES . C . VIBIVS TREBONIANVS GALLVS AVG.
- C. IMP . CAE . C . VIB . TREB . GALLVS AVG.
- D. IMP . C . C . VIB . TREB . GALLVS AVG. Milan
- E. IMP . C . C . VIB . TREB . GALLVS P . F . AVG. Antioch
- F. IMP . C . GALLVS AVG.

All the antoniniani have radiate bust draped and cuirassed to right. The few quinarii and medallions are similar, but the bust is laureate.

(A) Is placed against pieces attributed in *R.I.C.* to the Antioch mint (nos. 79-96, pp. 167-9).

(M) ditto for Milan mint (nos. 69-78, pp. 166-7).

The mintmarks, dots or pellets or Roman numerals, of Antioch are below the bust on the *obv.* and in the exergue on the *rev.*



2	Antoninianus.	E(A).	R.	ADVENTVS AVG., emperor on horseback l., holding sceptre and raising r. hand.	R.I.C. 79	..	..	..	..	£30
2a	As last, . below bust.	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
2b	— . in ex. on <i>rev.</i>	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
2c	— . each side.	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
2d	— . . in ex. on <i>rev.</i>	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
2e	— . . each side.	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
3	— . . . each side.	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
3a	— IV each side	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3b	— IV below bust.	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
3c	— each side.	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
3d	— VI each side.	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
3e	— VII each side.	R.I.C. 79*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30

6	Antoninianus. E(A). R. AEQVITAS AVG., Aequitas stg. l. R.I.C. 80 ..	£24
6a	As last, below bust. R.I.C. 80*	24
6b	— vi below bust. R.I.C. 80*	24
6c	— . . each side. R.I.C. 80* ..	24
6d	— . . . each side. R.I.C. 80*	24
6e	— each side. R.I.C. 80*	24
6f	— vi each side. R.I.C. 80* ..	24
6g	— vii each side. R.I.C. 80*	24
6h	— IIII below bust; vii in ex. R.I.C. 80*	26
6i	— iv below bust; iiv in ex. R.I.C. 80*	26
6j	— vi below bust; iiv in ex. R.I.C. 80*	26
6k	— vi below bust; vii in ex. R.I.C. 80*	26
7	As 6, but extra heavy (<i>Cohen suggests double antoninianus</i>). R.I.C. 80* (<i>probably only an exceptionally heavy antoninianus</i>) ..	45
9	E(A). R. AEQVITAS AVGG., as 6. R.I.C. 81 ..	24
9a	As last, . below bust. R.I.C. 81* ..	24
9b	— . . below bust. R.I.C. 81*	24
9c	— . . each side. R.I.C. 81* ..	24
9d	— . . . below bust. R.I.C. 81*	24
9e	— each side. R.I.C. 81*	24
9f	— vi each side. R.I.C. 81* ..	24
11	C. R. AETERNITAS AVG., Aeternitas stg. l., raising skirt and holding phoenix on globe. R.I.C. 30* (<i>confirmation required</i>) ..	
13	C. R. AETERNITAS AVGG., as last. R.I.C. 30 ..	28
15	C. R. ANNONA AVG., Annona stg. l.; before modius (Hy.; <i>rev. type of Philip I</i>). R.I.C. 62 ..	30
17	C. R. ANNONA AVGG., Annona stg. r., l. foot on prow, holding rudder and corn-ears. R.I.C. 31 ..	24



13



20

20	C. R. APOLL. SALVTARI, Apollo stg. l., holding branch and lyre resting on rock. R.I.C. 32 ..	28
25a	C. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia seated l., holding patera and double cornucopiae, star in field. R.I.C. 53 (<i>Dorchester; poor metal</i>) ..	28
25b	As last, but without star. R.I.C. 52 (<i>Dorchester; poor metal</i>) ..	28
29	C. R. — As last, but Concordia stg. l. R.I.C. 51 (<i>poor metal</i>) ..	28
29a	As last, but good Roman style. R.I.C. 51* (<i>Dorchester</i>) ..	35
29b	C. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., two clasped r. hands. (<i>British Museum— Hy.; rev. type of Etruscus</i>) ..	35
33	C. R. FELICITAS AVGG., Felicitas stg. facing, looking l., star in field. R.I.C. 33* (<i>confirmation required</i>) ..	
34	E(A). R. FELICITAS PVBL., Felicitas stg. l. R.I.C. 82 ..	24
34a	As last, . below bust. R.I.C. 82* ..	24
34b	— . in ex. on rev. R.I.C. 82*	24
34c	— . both sides. R.I.C. 82* ..	24
34d	— . . both sides. R.I.C. 82*	24
34e	— . . . both sides. R.I.C. 82*	24
34f	— below bust. R.I.C. 82*	24
34g	— in ex. R.I.C. 82*	24

34h Antoninianus. E(A), below bust. R. FELICITAS PVBL., Felicitas stg. l., in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* £24
34i As last, iv both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* (<i>Cohen</i> gives iv in ex.) 24
34j — vi both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* 24
34k — iiv both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* 24
34l — vii both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* 24
34m — iiv below bust; iv in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* 26
34n — vi below bust; iv in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* 26
34p — vii below bust; iiv in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* 26
34q — Star in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* 28
35 C. R. As before, but nothing below bust or in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 59 35
35a D(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 75 (<i>B.M.</i> , ex <i>Dorchester</i>) 35
37 C. R. FELICITAS PVBLICA, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 33 24
37a C. R. — As last, but with star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 34 28
38 E(A). R. — As 37 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 82* (<i>doubtful</i>)
39 Quinarius. F (<i>Cohen</i> omits the AVG., in error?). R. — As 37 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 27 200
39a As last, but with star in field on rev. <i>R.I.C.</i> 28 200



39



41

41 Antoninianus. C. R. — Felicitas stg. l., leaning against column, holding short caduceus and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 34A 24
42 Quinarius. F. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 29 200
45 Antoninianus. C. R. IOVI STATORI, Jupiter stg. front, head r. (<i>Hy.</i> ; plated; rev. of <i>Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 60
46 D(M). R. IVNO MARTIALIS, Juno seated l., holding corn-ears(?) and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 69 28
46a C. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 35 35
47 E(A). R. — As last, with iv in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
47a As last, but vii in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
47b — both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
47c — below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
47d — . both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
47e — . . both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83 28
47f — . . . both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
47g — iv both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
47h — vi both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
47i — vi below bust; iv in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 30
47j — vii both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83* 28
48 Quinarius. D(M?). R. — As 46 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 78 200
49 Antoninianus. C. R. IVNONI MARTIALI, Juno seated facing in distyle round temple. <i>R.I.C.</i> 54 60
53 Medallion. B. R. — As last, but the temple has four columns. <i>R.I.C.</i> 25 <i>Extremely rare</i>

56	Antoninianus. C. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG., Liberalitas stg. l. R.I.C. 36	£40
59	D(M). R. LIBERALITAS AVGG. III, as last (Hy.). R.I.C. 77	35
63	C. R. LIBERTAS AVGG., Libertas stg. half-left, her sceptre long. R.I.C. 37	24
63a	As last, but with star in field on rev. R.I.C. 38	26
67	C. R. — As 63, but Libertas has her legs crossed and leans against column. R.I.C. 39	24
68	D(M). R. LIBERTAS PVBLICA, As 63, but transverse sceptre. R.I.C. 70	24
69	C. R. — As last. R.I.C. 50	30
70	E(A). R. MARTEM PROPVGNATOREM, Mars walking r., holding spear and shield. R.I.C. 84	30



63

72a

71	C. R. MARTI PACIFERO, Mars running l., holding branch and spear (Cohen, sceptre, in error). R.I.C. 40	30
72	E(A)., VII below bust. R. — As last. R.I.C. 85 (Cohen also gives obv. D; doubtful)	28
72a	As last, both sides. R.I.C. 85*	28
72b	— both sides. R.I.C. 85*	28
72c	— both sides. (Dorchester)	28
72d	— both sides. R.I.C. 85*	28
72e	— IV both sides. R.I.C. 85*	28
74	Medallion. B. R. MONETA AVGG., the three Monetae stg. l.; at the feet of each, a pile of metal. R.I.C. 26	Extremely rare
75	As last, but larger size. R.I.C. 26	Extremely rare
75a	Antoninianus. IMP . C . C . VIB . TREB . CILLVS . AV. R. PAT . AVGG., Pax stg. l. R.I.C. 97 (Budapest; barbarous and base metal)	
76	D(M). R. PAX AETERNA, as last, but sceptre is transverse. R.I.C. 7	24
76a	E(A). R. PAX AVG . AVG., as last. R.I.C. 86* (Budapest—accidental variant of 80?)	28
77	C. R. PAX AVGG., as last. R.I.C. 55	30
77a	As last, but vertical sceptre. R.I.C. 55* (B.M.)	30
77b	As 77, but with star in field. R.I.C. 56 (Dorchester)	30
79a	E(A). R. PAX AVG . VG., as 76, but with . in ex. R.I.C. 86* (Dorchester—accidental variant?)	28
80	E(A). R. PAX AVGVVS., as last. R.I.C. 86	24
80a	As last, both sides. R.I.C. 86*	24
80b	— both sides. R.I.C. 86*	24
80c	— both sides. R.I.C. 86*	24
80d	— both sides. R.I.C. 86*	24
80e	— IIV both sides. R.I.C. 86*	24
80f	— IV both sides. R.I.C. 86*	24
80g	— VII both sides. R.I.C. 86*	24
80h	— below bust. R.I.C. 86*	24
80i	— below bust. R.I.C. 86*	24
80j	— below bust. R.I.C. 86*	24
80k	— VI below bust. R.I.C. 86*	24

81	Antoninianus. E(A). R. PAX AVGVS . S . C., Pax stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 87 (<i>B.M.</i> , <i>ex Dorchester</i> , etc.)	£45
84	C. R. PIETAS AVGG., Pietas, veiled, stg. half-left, raising both hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 41	24
84a	As last, but with star in <i>rev.</i> field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 42	26
85	D(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 73 (<i>Confirmation required</i>)	
88	D(M). R. — As 84, but lighted altar before Pietas. <i>R.I.C.</i> 72	24
88a	C. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 41* (<i>B.M.</i> , <i>ex Dorchester</i>)	30
91	C? (<i>Cohen gives</i> , IMP . CAES . TREBONIANVS AVG.). R. P . M . TR . POT . COS . P . P., emperor seated, holding globe (<i>Hy.</i> ?). <i>R.I.C.</i> 66	
93	C. R. P . M . TR . P . III COS . II, emperor stg. l., holding laurel-branch and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2 (<i>rev. of Volusian</i>)	30
95	C. R. — Emperor stg. l., holding short sceptre, and sacrificing over lighted tripod. <i>R.I.C.</i> 3 (<i>rev. of Volusian</i>)	30
100	C. R. PROVIDENT . AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding wand over globe and sceptre (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Gordian III</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 61	30
102	C. R. PROVIDENTIA AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding globe and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 43	30
103	C. R. PROVIDENTIA AVGG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 44	30
103a	As last, but vertical sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 44* (<i>B.M.</i> , <i>ex Dorchester</i>)	30
103b	D(M). R. — As 103. <i>R.I.C.</i> 74 (<i>B.M.</i> , <i>ex Dorchester</i>)	30
104	E(A). R. PVDICITIA AVG., Pudicitia, veiled, seated l., raising veil. <i>R.I.C.</i> 88	28
104a	As last, below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 88*	28
104b	— iv below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 88*	28
104c	— vi below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 88*	28



88



108e

105	C. R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear, shield at her side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 63 (<i>rev. of Philip I</i>)	30
107	E(A). R. ROMAE AETERNAE AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89	26
108	As last in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108a	— iiv in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108b	— iv in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108c	— . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108d	— . . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108e	— iv below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108f	— . each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108g	— . . each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108h	— . . . each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108i	— each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108j	— iiv each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108k	— iv each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108l	— vi each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108m	— vii each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	26
108p	— vii below bust; vi in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89*	28

110	Antoninianus. E(A). R. SAECVLVM NOVVM, temple of six columns, figure (? Roma) in the centre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90	£30
110a	As last, · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110b	— · · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110c	— · · · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110d	— · · · · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110e	— VI in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110f	— VII in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110g	— · · below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110h	— · · · below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110i	— · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91*	30
110j	— · · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110k	— · · · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110l	— · · · · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110m	— IIV both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110n	— IV both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110p	— VI both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	30
110q	— IV below bust; · · · · · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	32
110r	— VI below bust; IIV in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90*	32



111



125

111	As 110, but SAECVLLVM, IV both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91*	35
111a	— — IIV both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91*	35
111b	— — VI both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91*	35
111c	— — · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91*	35
111d	— — · · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91*	35
111e	— — · · · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91*	35
111f	— — · · in ex. only. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91*	35
114	C. R. SALVS AVGG., Salus stg. r., feeding out of patera a snake held in her arms. <i>R.I.C.</i> 45	35
117	C. R. — Salus stg. l., holding sceptre and feeding snake coiled around altar. <i>R.I.C.</i> 46 (a)	30
118	A. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 46 (b)	90
121	C. R. SALVS AVGVVS., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 47	35
125	E(A). R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92	26
125a	As last, · · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125b	— · · · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125c	— · · · · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125d	— IIV in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125e	— IV in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125f	— · below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125g	— · · below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125h	— · · · below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125i	— · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26
125j	— · · both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92*	26

125k Antoninianus.	E, . . . below bust (A).	R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l., . . . in ex.	R.I.C. 92*	..	..	..	..	..	£26
125l	— both sides.	R.I.C. 92*	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
125m	— IIv both sides.	R.I.C. 92*	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
125n	— IV both sides.	R.I.C. 92*	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
125p	— VI both sides.	R.I.C. 92*	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
125q	— VII both sides.	R.I.C. 92*	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
125r	— below bust, . . . in ex.	R.I.C. 92*	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
125s	C. R. VBERTAS AVGG., Uberitas l., leaning against column, holding purse and sceptre (Hy).	R.I.C. 64	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
125t	E(A). R. As 125, but VDERITAS AVG.	R.I.C. 92* (Budapest)	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
126	E(A). R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory running l.	R.I.C. 93	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126a	As last, . . below bust.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126b	— . . . below bust.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126c	— . . in ex.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126d	— . . . in ex.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126e	— in ex.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126f	— IIv in ex.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126g	— IV in ex.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126h	— . both sides.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126i	— . . both sides.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126j	— . . . both sides.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126k	— both sides.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126l	— IIv both sides.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126m	— VI both sides.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
126n	— VII both sides.	R.I.C. 93*	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
127	E(A). R. — VICTORIA AVG., Victory walking r.	R.I.C. 95	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
127a	As last, . . . below bust.	R.I.C. 95*	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
127b	As 126, but Victory stg. r. on globe.	R.I.C. (49 B.M.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	40



128	C. R. VICTORIA AVGG., Victory stg. l.	R.I.C. 48 (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
129	A. R. — As last.	R.I.C. 48 (b)	..	..	..	..	..	..	90
131	C. R. VIRTUS AVGG., Virtus stg. r., leaning on shield and holding spear.	R.I.C. 57 (has stg. l., in error ?)	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
131a	C. R. — As last, but with star in field.	R.I.C. 58	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
132	E(A). R. — As 131.	R.I.C. 96	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
133	D(M). R. — As last.	R.I.C. 76	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
136	C. R. VOTIS / DECENNA / LIBVS within laurel-wreath.	R.I.C. 49	..	..	..	..	..	..	150

TREBONIANUS GALLUS and VOLUSIAN

- 6 Antoninianus.** C. R. IMP . C . C . VIB . VOLVSIANVS AVG., rad. bust of Volusian dr. and cuir. r. R.I.C. 68 *Extremely rare if genuine*
- 6a Medallion.** C. R. IMP . CAE . C . VIB . VOLVSIAN . AVG., as last. R.I.C. 67 (Vierordt sale, 1923) *Extremely rare if genuine*

VOLUSIAN

A.D. 251-253

Caius Vibius Afrius Gallus Vendumnianus Volusianus was the son of Trebonianus Gallus, who on his succession in 251 A.D., made him Caesar. On the death of Hostilian he was created Augustus and reigned jointly with his father until they were both assassinated.

Obverse legends and types.

As Caesar.

- A. C . VIBIO VOLVSIANO CAES. Radiate bust draped right.

As Augustus.

- | | | |
|----|---|-----------------------|
| B. | IM . C . AF . GAL . VEND . VOLVSIANO AVG. | <i>Antioch</i> |
| C. | IM . C . V . AF . GAL . VEND . VOLVSIANO AVG. | <i>Antioch</i> |
| D. | IM . C . V . AF . G . M . VEND . VOLVSIANO AVG. | <i>Antioch</i> |
| E. | IMP . CAE . C . VIB . VOLVSIANO AVG. | |
| F. | IMP . C . C . VIB . VOLVSIANVS AVG. | <i>Milan, Antioch</i> |
| G. | IMP . C . VOLVSIANO AVG. | |
| H. | IMP . C . V . AF . GAL . VEND . VOLVSIANO AVG. | <i>Antioch</i> |
| I. | IMP . C . V . AF . GAL . VEND . VOLVSIANVS AVG. | <i>Antioch</i> |
| J. | IMP . C . V . AF . GAL . VAL . VEND . VOLVSIANVS AVG. | <i>Antioch</i> |
| K. | IMP . C . V . AF . G . M . VOLVSIANO AVG. | <i>Antioch</i> |
| L. | VOLVSIANVS PIVS F . AVG. | |

Radiate bust draped and cuirassed right on the antoniniani, and on other denominations the same, but laureate.

(A) Put against coins attributed in *R.I.C.* to *Antioch*.

(M) Put against coins attributed in *R.I.C.* to *Milan*.

In *R.I.C.* the numbers run on from Trebonianus Gallus, starting at 129

1	Antoninianus. F(A). R. ADVENTVS AVG., Volusian on horseback l., raising r. hand and holding spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 214	£34
2	B, . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 224 (b)	36
2a	As last, but VI below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 224*	36
2b	H, . . . below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 224 (a) (<i>B.M.</i>)	36
2c	As last, but VI below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 224*	36
2d	B, but VOLVSIANO (A). R. As 1. <i>R.I.C.</i> 224 (c) (<i>Budapest</i>)	36
4	F(A). R. AEQVITAS AVG., Aequitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 215	28
4a	As last, . . . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 215*	28
4b	— . . . both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 215*	28
4c	— IV both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 215*	28
4d	— VI both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 215*	28
5	H(A). R. — As 4, but . . . in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 225	30
5a	As last, . . . each side (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 225*	30
5b	As 5, but . below bust (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 225*	30
8	E. R. AEQVITAS AVGG., as 4. <i>R.I.C.</i> 166	26
8a	As 4a, but AEQVTAS (<i>sic.</i>) AVG. <i>R.I.C.</i> 215* (<i>Vienna</i>)	30



12	Antoninianus. Obv. ? R. ANNONA AVGG., Annona stg. . . . .	..	..
14	E. R. APOLL. SALVTARI, Apollo, naked, stg. l., resting elbow on lyre placed on rock. R.I.C. 188 . . . . .	..	£30
20	E. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia stg. half-left, her cornucopiae double. R.I.C. 167 . . . . .	..	24
25	— R. — As last, but Concordia seated l. R.I.C. 168 (<i>Illus. on p. 41</i>) . . . . .	..	24
25a	As last, but with star in <i>rev.</i> field. R.I.C. 169 . . . . .	..	26
29	E. R. — Concordia seated l. before altar. R.I.C. 170 . . . . .	..	35
29a	F(M). R. CONCOR. MIL., Concordia stg. l., holding two standards (Hy. ?; <i>rev. of Valerian I</i>). R.I.C. 213 (<i>Trau sale</i>) . . . . .	..	..
30	E. R. DACIA, Dacia stg. l., holding standard (Hy.; <i>plated; rev. of Decius</i>). R.I.C. 198 . . . . .	..	..
30a	F(A). R. FELICITAS AVG., Felicitas stg. l., in ex. R.I.C. 216 (B.M.) . . . . .	..	28
30b	As last, . . below bust and in ex. R.I.C. 216* (B.M.) . . . . .	..	28
31	A. R. FELIC. PVBL., as 30a. R.I.C. 135 . . . . .	..	100
32	F(M). R. FELICITAS PVBL., as last. R.I.C. 205 . . . . .	..	24
32a	F(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. 217 . . . . .	..	26
32b	As last, but . . each side. R.I.C. 217* . . . . .	..	26
33a	Quinarius. G. R. FELICITAS PVBLICA, as 30a. R.I.C. 165 (<i>Trau sale</i>) . . . . .	..	300
34	Antoninianus. E. R. — Felicitas stg. l., leaning against column. R.I.C. 188A (<i>A heavy coin; Cohen describes as double ant., and R.I.C. as just a heavy ant.</i>) . . . . .	..	50
37a	E. R. IOVI CONSERVAT., Jupiter stg. l. (Hy.; <i>rev. of Philip II</i>). R.I.C. 197 (<i>Trau sale</i>) . . . . .	..	35



39



43

38	F(M). R. IVNO MARTIALIS, Juno seated l., holding ears of corn and sceptre. R.I.C. 209 . . . . .	..	30
38a	F, . below bust (A). R. — As last, . in ex. R.I.C. 218* . . . . .	..	30
38b	As last, but . . . both sides. R.I.C. 218* . . . . .	..	30
38c	— but VII both sides. R.I.C. 218* . . . . .	..	30
39	E. R. IVNONI MARTIALI, as 38, but globe for sceptre. R.I.C. 177 . . . . .	..	35
39a	A. R. — As last. R.I.C. 132 (<i>Vienna</i>) . . . . .	..	120
40a	E. R. — Juno seated facing in round tetrastyle temple, peacock at her feet. R.I.C. 175 (<i>Dorchester hoard</i>) . . . . .	..	85
40b	As last, but star in <i>rev.</i> field. R.I.C. 176 . . . . .	..	85
43	As 40a, but distyle temple, no peacock. R.I.C. 172 . . . . .	..	60
44	As last, but with peacock. R.I.C. 171 . . . . .	..	65
45	As 43, but star in <i>rev.</i> field. R.I.C. 173 . . . . .	..	70
47	A. R. — As 44. R.I.C. 131 . . . . .	..	120
48	E. R. — Juno seated between two children, in round distyle temple. R.I.C. 174 . . . . .	..	95
48a	As last, with intermediate objects which may be more children. R.I.C. 174* (B.M., <i>ex Dorchester</i>) . . . . .	..	95

49	Antoninianus. E. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG., Liberalitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 178..	£45
52	C (Cohen) or H (<i>R.I.C.</i>) (A). R. LIBERTAS AVG., Libertas stg. l., holding pileus and cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 226 (AVGG., in error?)	45
55	E. R. LIBERTAS AVGG., Libertas stg. l., holding pileus and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 189	30
58	E. R. — As last, but she has her legs crossed and leans against column. <i>R.I.C.</i> 190	30
59	F(M). R. LIBERTAS PVBLICA, as 55. <i>R.I.C.</i> 210	30
60	F(A). R. MARTEM PROPVGNATOREM, Mars walking r., holding spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 219	30
61	H(A). R. MARTI PACIFERO, Mars running l., holding laurel-branch and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 228	35
61a	As last, but VII below bust and in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 228*	35
61b	F(A). R. — As 61. <i>R.I.C.</i> 220	32
63	Medallion. E. R. MONETA AVGG., the three Monetae stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 164	
<i>Extremely rare</i>		
65	Antoninianus. E. R. PACI AVG., Pax stg. l., legs crossed, leaning against column (Hy.; rev. of Aemilian). <i>R.I.C.</i> 200	30
66	F(M). R. PAX AETERNA, Pax stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 211	28
67	E. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 195	28
68	H, · · below bust (A). R. PAX AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 229	30
70	E. R. PAX AVGG., as 66. <i>R.I.C.</i> 179	24
71	As last, but star in rev. field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 180	26
72	F(M). R. — As 66. <i>R.I.C.</i> 207	28
73	A. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 133	100
77	E. R. PAX AVGVVS., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 181	45
78	H(A). R. — As last, with · · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 (a)	28
78a	H, · below bust (A). R. — As 77. <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 (a)*	28
78b	As last, but · · · · below bust. <i>R.I.</i> 230 (a)*	28
78c	— · each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 (a)*	28
78d	— · · each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 (a)*	28
78e	— · · · each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 (a)*	28
78f	— · · · · each side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 (a)*	28
78g	— · · below bust; · in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 (a)*	30
79	I(A). R. — As 78. <i>R.I.C.</i> 230 (b)	30
80	J(A). R. — As last, but with s c in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 231 (a) (<i>mintmarks uncertain</i>)	50
80a	J(?), · · · · below bust (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 231 (a) (<i>Vienna</i>)	50
81	K(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 231 (b) (<i>mintmarks uncertain</i>)	50
81a	H, · · · · below bust (A). R. — As 80, but reads AVGAS. <i>R.I.C.</i> 231 (c) (<i>Budapest</i>)	50
85	E. R. PIETAS AVGG., Pietas, veiled, stg. l., raising both hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 191	28
85a	As last, but with star in rev. field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 192 (<i>B.M., ex Dorchester</i>)	30
86	F(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 212	30
88	E. R. — As 85, but she stands before altar. <i>R.I.C.</i> 182	24
91	? R. P. M. TR. P. IIII COS. II, Felicitas stg.	
92	E. R. — Emperor stg. l., holding branch and short transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 140	26
94	E. R. — Emperor stg. l., sacrificing over lighted tripod and holding short sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 141. <i>Illustrated at top of p. 44</i>	26
95	As last, but of heavy weight (5.5 gm.) <i>R.I.C.</i> 141	45



94



100



97a	Antoninianus. E. R. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, Apollo seated l., leaning against lyre (Hy.; rev. of Her. Etr. or Hostilian). R.I.C. 199 (De Quelen sale)	£30
100	A. R. — Volusian stg. l., holding wand and reversed spear. R.I.C. 134	100
101	E. R. — As last. R.I.C. 183	40
106	E. R. PROVID. AVGG., Providentia (Hy.?). R.I.C. 201	
107	E. R. PROVIDENT. AVG., Providentia stg. l., leaning on spear or sceptre and holding wand (Hy.). R.I.C. 202	28
108	E. R. PROVIDENTIA AVGG., Providentia stg. l., holding globe and sceptre. R.I.C. 193	30
109	E. R. — Providentia seated l., holding corn-cars (Hy.). R.I.C. 203	
109a	E. R. PVDICITIA AVG., Pudicitia r., raising veil (Hy.). R.I.C. 204	
109b	H(A). R. — As last, but Pudicitia seated l. R.I.C. 232 (De Quelen sale)	
110	D, but C. M. (sic) given by Cohen (A). R. PVDICITIA AVGG., as last. R.I.C. 233 (b) (gives G. M.)	35
110a	H, · below bust (A). R. — As last. R.I.C. 233 (a)	35
110b	As last, but · · · below bust. R.I.C. 233 (a)*	35
110c	— but · · · also in ex. R.I.C. 233 (a)*	35
111	A. R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear (Hy.; rev. of Philip I). R.I.C. 137	110
112	E. R. — As last (Hy.). R.I.C. 196	30
113	F(A). R. ROMAE AETERNAE AVG., as last. R.I.C. 221	28
113a	As last, but · · each side. R.I.C. 221*	28
113b	— · · · below bust and · · in ex. R.I.C. 221*	28
114	H, · below bust (A). R. — As 113. R.I.C. 234 (a)	30
114a	As last, but VII below bust.	30
114b	I, but ends VOLVSSIANVS IV (A). R. As 113, but IV in ex. R.I.C. 234 (b)	30
114c	C, · below bust (A). R. — As last, but VI in ex. R.I.C. 234 (c)	30
114d	As last, but IV below bust and vi in ex. R.I.C. 234 (c)*	30
114e	H, with · · below bust (A). R. SAECVLLVM NOVVM, as 115; · · in ex. R.I.C. 236 (a) (Vienna)	40
114f	I, with IV below bust. R. — As 115; IV in ex. R.I.C. 236 (b) (Lawrence)	40
115	H(A). R. SAECVLLVM NOVVM, statue of Roma (?) in centre of six-column temple. R.I.C. 235	35
115a	As last, but · below bust. R.I.C. 235*	35
115b	— · below bust. R.I.C. 235*	35
115c	— · · below bust. R.I.C. 235*	35
115d	— · · · below bust. R.I.C. 235*	35
115e	— VII below bust. R.I.C. 235*	35
115f	— · both sides. R.I.C. 235*	35
115g	— · · both sides. R.I.C. 235*	35
115h	— · · · both sides. R.I.C. 235*	35
115i	— VI both sides. R.I.C. 235*	35
115j	— VII both sides. R.I.C. 235*	35
116	F(A). R. — As 115. R.I.C. 222	35



118



135

118	Antoninianus. E. R. SALVS AVGG., Salus stg. r., feeding, out of patera, snake held in arms. <i>R.I.C.</i> 184	£26
118a	F(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 208 (<i>B.M.</i> , ex <i>Dorchester</i>)	30
119	Quinarius. G. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 208B (top of p. 182) (<i>B.M.</i>)	300
119a	Antoninianus. L. R. — As next. <i>R.I.C.</i> 185A (<i>Ratto sale</i> , 1928)	90
122	E. R. SALVS AVGVVS., Salus stg. l., holding sceptre and feeding snake coiled around altar. <i>R.I.C.</i> 185	40
123	A (<i>Cohen</i> has VIB. for VIBIO, in error?). R. SECVRITAS AVG., Securitas stg. r., legs crossed, leaning against column, r. hand to head. <i>R.I.C.</i> 136	100
125	H, below bust (A). R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l.; in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (a)	30
125a	As last, but VII both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (a)	30
125b	— but . both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (a)*	30
125c	— but . . both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (a)*	30
125d	— but . . . both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (a)*	30
125e	— but VI both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (a)*	30
125f	— but . . . below bust only. <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (a)*	30
125g	H or I, with IV both sides (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 239 (b) (<i>Budapest</i>)	32
125h	I, but VOLVSSIANVS, and IV both sides (A). <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (c) (<i>Budapest</i>)	32
126	H(A). R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory stg. r. on globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 239 (a)	32
126a	As last, but VII in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 239 (a)*	32
126b	As 126, with . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 239 (a)*	32
126c	— with . . below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 239 (a)*	32
126d	— with below bust. <i>R.I.C.</i> 239 (a)*	32
126e	I(A). As 126a, . . . in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 239 (b)	34
127	H(A). R. — Victory advancing l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 238	30
127a	As last, but . . in ex.	30
127b	— but . . both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 238*	30
127c	— but VI both sides. <i>R.I.C.</i> 238*	30
127d	— but . below bust only. <i>R.I.C.</i> 238*	30
127e	— but VII below bust only. <i>R.I.C.</i> 238*	30
128	E, but C. C. R. — Victory running r.	
128a	F, below bust (A). R. — As last, but running l., in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 222A (<i>Budapest</i>)	32
129	F(A). R. VICTORIA AVGG., as last, but Victory advancing r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 223	30
131	E. R. — As before, but Victory stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 194	30
133	F(M). R. VIRTVS AVGG., Virtus stg. r., leaning on shield and holding spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 206	24
133a	Quinarius. F(M)? R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 208A (top of p. 182) (<i>Trau</i>)	325
135	Antoninianus. E. R. — As before, but Virtus l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 186	26
135a	E. R. — As last, but star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 187	26
139	Obv.? R. VOTIS DECENNALIBVS in laurel-wreath.	

AEMILIAN

A.D. 253

M. Aemilius Aemilianus, a native of Mauretania, born about 206, was governor of Pannonia and Moesia in the reign of Gallus. Having successfully repulsed a barbarian invasion of his province, he was proclaimed Augustus by his troops, and in a subsequent advance on Rome, he defeated Gallus. Aemilian was acknowledged emperor by the Senate, but after a short reign of three or four months he was murdered by his own soldiers, near Spoletum, when he had left Rome to defend his throne against Valerian who had invaded Italy.

Obverse legends and types.

- A. IMP . AEMILIANVS PIVS FEL . AVG.
 B. IMP . CAES . AEMILIANVS P . F . AVG.
 C. IMP . M . AEMIL . AEMILIANVS P . F . AVG.

Radiate bust draped and cuirassed right. Most of his coins were struck at Rome.

(U) Against a few pieces attributed by *R.I.C.* to an uncertain mint, probably in the Balkans.



2

10

- | | | |
|-----|---|-------|
| 2 | A. R. APOL . CONSERVAT., Apollo, naked, stg. half-left, holding branch and with l. hand on lyre set on ground or a rock. <i>R.I.C.</i> 1 | £130 |
| 5 | B. R. APOLL . CONSERVAT., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> p. 196 (<i>genuine</i> ?) | .. .. |
| 6 | As 2, but Apollo seated l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 1* (<i>confirmation required</i>) | .. .. |
| 6a | As 5, but Apollo seated l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 1* (<i>Bachofen von Echt</i>) | .. .. |
| 6b | B. R. APOL . CONSERVAT, Diana stg. l., holding bow and arrow. <i>R.I.C.</i> p. 196, no. 1 note (<i>Baranowsky sale, 1931; curious hybrid</i>) | .. .. |
| 6c | A. R. APOLL . SALVTARI, Apollo stg. l., resting elbow on lyre set on rock (<i>Hy.; rev. of Gallus</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 27 | .. .. |
| 8 | B, but PIVS for P. R. CONCORDIA AVG., two r. hands clasped (<i>Hy. ?</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 28 (<i>unusual and uncertain</i>) | .. .. |
| 10 | A. R. DIANAE VICTRI., Diana as 6b. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2 (b) | 140 |
| 11 | B (<i>Cohen omits P . F., in error ?</i>). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> p. 196, no. 2 | 140 |
| 11a | As 10, but DIANE VICTRI. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2 (b)* (<i>Berlin</i>) | 140 |
| 13 | A. R. ERCVL . VICTORI, Hercules stg. half-right, holding bow and resting r. hand on club; lion's skin over l. arm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 3 (b) | 130 |
| 13a | B. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> , p. 196, no. 3 (<i>Vierordt sale</i>) | 130 |
| 16 | A. R. IOVI CONSERVAT, Jupiter, naked with hanging cloak, stg. l., but extending r. arm over Aemilian stg. beside him. <i>R.I.C.</i> 4 | 130 |
| 17 | B. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 14 | 130 |
| 19 | ? R. — Jupiter presenting globe to emperor | .. .. |
| 22 | A. R. MARTI PACIF., Mars walking l., holding branch, shield and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 5 (b) | 120 |
| 23 | B. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 15 | 120 |
| 23a | A. R. MARTI PACIL., as last. (<i>Clive Dennett</i>) | 120 |
| 24 | Specimens of the last of heavy weight (5.4 and 5.7 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 15* | 200 |
| 25 | A. R. MARTI PROPVGT., Mars stg. l., leaning on shield and holding reversed spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 6 | 120 |

26	Antoninianus. A. R. PACI AVG., Pax stg. l., legs crossed and leaning on column. <i>R.I.C.</i> 8	£120
26a	B. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 19 (<i>B.M.</i>)	130
31	C(U). R. PAXS AVG., Pax running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 23	250
32	A. R. P. M. TR. P. I P. P., Aemilian, in military dress, stg. l. sacrificing out of patera over tripod; on l., standard. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7	130
32a	As last, but no tripod. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7A (<i>O.U.C.</i>)	140
33	B. R. — As 32. <i>R.I.C.</i> 16	140
33a	B. R. — As last, but standard between the emperor and the tripod. <i>R.I.C.</i> 18	140
34	B. R. — As 32, but without tripod. <i>R.I.C.</i> 17	140
35	A. R. P. M. TR. P. I P. P. C., as 33a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7* (<i>requires confirmation</i>)	



32



41

41	A. R. ROMAE AETERN., Roma stg. l., holding phoenix on globe and spear; at her side, shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 9	130
45	IMP. AEMILIANVS P. AVG. R. SALVS AVG., Salus stg. feeding snake, holding spear or sceptre (<i>Hy.?</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 29 (<i>uncertain</i>)	



47	A. R. SPES PVBLICA, Spes walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	120
48	B. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 20	120
52	B. R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory advancing l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 21	120
53	A. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 11	120
<i>There is a Becker die as last but Victory stg. l.</i>		
57a	C(U). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 24 (<i>Budapest</i>)	250
58	C(U). R. — Nemesis, winged, stg. l., wheel at her feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 25	250



59	B. R. VIRTVS AVG., Virtus stg. l., foot on helmet, holding branch and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 22	120
60	A. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 12	120
63	C(U). R. — Hercules stg. l., leaning on club, holding bow and lion's skin. <i>R.I.C.</i> 26	250
63a	As last, but Hercules stg. r. (<i>British Museum</i>)	250
64	A. R. VOTIS DECENNALIBVS in laurel-wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 13	200

CORNELIA SUPERA

Completely unknown to history, but from the evidence of her coins she was probably the wife of Aemilian.

Obverse legends and type.

A. C . CORNEL . SVPERA AVG.

B. CORNEL . SVPERA AVG.

C. COR . SVPERA AVG.

Diademed bust draped right on crescent.

Nos. in *R.I.C.* follow on from Aemilian.

(U) Indicates uncertain mint, probably in the Balkans.

- | | | |
|----|--|---------|
| 1 | A. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia seated. <i>R.I.C.</i> 32 (<i>confirmation required</i>) | .. .. . |
| 1a | C. R. — Emperor and empress clasping r. hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 33 (<i>confirmation required</i>) | .. .. . |
| 2 | A. R. IVNO REGINA, Juno stg. l., peacock at her feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 34 (<i>Very doubtful. There is a Becker forgery</i>) | .. .. . |



3



5

- | | | | |
|---|---|---------|--------|
| 3 | C(U). R. IVNONI AVG., Juno seated l., holding flower and child in swaddling clothes. <i>R.I.C.</i> 31 (<i>B.M.</i>) | .. .. . | £3,500 |
| 4 | B. R. VENVS VICTRIX, Venus stg. (<i>plated; anc. forgery</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 35 | .. | |
| 5 | A. R. VESTA, Vesta stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 30 | .. .. . | 3,000 |
| 6 | As last (<i>plated or Æ</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 30* | .. .. . |  |
| 7 | A. R. — Vesta seated l., holding palladium and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 31 (<i>confirmation required</i>) | .. .. . |  |

VALUE OF THE COINS HEREAFTER

The values given here are for billon or silver-washed coins in average state. Really good silver pieces or silver-washed looking like silver coins are all worth more; whereas, all that are just Æ are worth very considerably less.

VALERIAN I or SENIOR

A.D. 253-260

P. Licinius Valerianus, descended from a good Roman family, held various offices in the service of the state until, in the reign of Trajan Decius, he was appointed Censor. Later he was sent by Trebonianus Gallus to put down the rebellion of Aemilian. Solely on account of his merits he was unanimously elected emperor on the death of Gallus and on the murder of Aemilian was left undisputed master of the empire. Almost at once on assuming the purple he associated with himself his son, Gallienus, with the title Augustus.

The reign of Valerian was marked by many frontier troubles, during which the Persians, under Sapor, invaded the Eastern provinces and entered Antioch. In 257 Valerian re-took Antioch and made it his base for further successes against the Persians. In 260, as he was advancing through Mesopotamia, his army was surrounded by the Persians and destroyed, and he was taken prisoner. He spent the remainder of his life in captivity in Persia.

Towards the end of their joint reign, the silver content of the antoninianus, already very low, was so drastically reduced, that the appearance of the coins was that of mere bronze. It was therefore necessary to coat them with a white metal to indicate that they represented silver. This wash was very thin and in most cases very soon disappeared.

Obverse legends.

- A. IMP . CAES . P . LIC . VALERIANVS AVG.
- B. IMP . C . P . LIC . VALERIANO AVG
- C. IMP . C . P . LIC . VALERIANVS AVG.
- D. IMP . C . P . LIC . VALERIANVS P . AVG.
- E. IMP . C . P . LIC . VALERIANVS P . F . AVG.
- F. IMP . C . VALERIANVS P . F . AVG.
- G. IMP . P . LIC . VALERIANO AVG.
- H. IMP . VALERIANVS AVG.
- J. IMP . VALERIANVS P . AVG.
- K. IMP . VALERIANVS P . F . AVG.
- L. IMP . VALERIANVS PIVS AVG.
- M. IMP . VALERIANVS PIVS FEL . AVG.
- N. VALERIANVS P . F . AVG.

Obverse types.

- a. Radiate bust draped right.
- b. Laureate bust draped right.
- c. Radiate bust draped and cuirassed right.
- d. Laureate bust draped and cuirassed right.
- e. Laureate bust cuirassed right.
- f. Radiate bust cuirassed right.
- g. Radiate bust cuirassed **left**.
- h. Laureate head right.

Mints as attributed by R.I.C.

- (L) Lugdunum (R.I.C. nos. 4-25).
 - (V) Moesia-Viminacum (R.I.C., nos. 209-227).
 - (M) Mediolanum (R.I.C., nos. 231-271).
 - (A) Asia-Antioch (R.I.C., nos. 277-296).
- Other pieces are attributed to Rome (R.I.C., nos. 57-150).

1	Medallion. Ed. R. ADLOCVTIO AVGVSTORVM, Valerian, Gallienus and praetorian prefect stg. r. on platform, addressing four soldiers, carrying three standards and two shields. <i>R.I.C.</i> 57 (diam. 35 mm., wt. 25 gms.)	<i>Great rarity</i>
3	Antoninianus. Ca (V and A). R. AEQVITAS AVGG., Acquitias stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 209 and 278	£12
3a	Ea(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 279 (<i>Voetter</i>)	16
5	Medallion. Ee. R. — The three Monetae stg. l.; at the feet of each, a pile of metal. <i>R.I.C.</i> 58 (<i>cannot now be found</i>)	
5a	Fe. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 59 (<i>stolen from the Vatican in 1797</i>)	
7	Antoninianus. Cf. R. AETERNITAS AVGG., Valerian, radiate, walking r., holding globe and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 66	18
8	Ca(V). R. AETERNITATI AVGG., Saturn, veiled, stg. r., holding scythe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 210	25
8a	Ca. R. — As last, but holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 67 (<i>Paris</i>)	22
9	Ea(V). R. — Sol stg. l., holding globe, raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 211	12
10	Ja(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 232	12
13	Ea. R. ANNONA AVGG., Abundantia stg. l.; before, modius. <i>R.I.C.</i> 69	12
14	Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 68	12
15	Ha. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 70	12



13



25



17	Ea and/or c. R. APOLINI CONSERVA(T)., Apollo, naked, stg. l., leaning on lyre placed on rock. <i>R.I.C.</i> 72	12
18	Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 71	12
19	Fa. R. — As last	
20	Ea and/or c. R. — As last, but without rock. <i>R.I.C.</i> 72	12
21	Fa. R. — As last	
24	Ec. R. APOLLINI CONSERVA., as 17, but Apollo clothed. <i>R.I.C.</i> 73	12
25	Ca. R. APOLINI PROPVG., Apollo, half-naked, mantle flowing, stg. r., drawing bow. <i>R.I.C.</i> 74	14
25a	Ce. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 74	14
25b	Ca and/or Ce and perhaps Ea. R. As before, but PROPVGN. <i>R.I.C.</i> 74/5	16
26	Ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 75	14
28	Ea. R. APOLL. SALVTARI, as 17. <i>R.I.C.</i> 76	15
29	Ca. R. BONAE FORTVNAE, Fortuna stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 77	25
30	Ea. R. BONVS EVENT. AVG., Genius, naked, stg. by altar, holding corn-ears and patera. <i>R.I.C.</i> 78	25
31	Ca. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., Concordia stg. l., holding patera and double cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 80	12
32	Ea. R. — As last, but Concordia seated l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 79	12
33	Ca(A). R. — Valerian and Gallienus stg. face to face, clasping hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 280	30
34	Ea(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 281	30

36	Antoninianus. Ja(M). R. CONCOR. EXERC., Concordia stg. l., sacrificing at altar, holding cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 233	£12
37	Ja(M). R. CONCORDIA EXERCIT., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 234	12
38	Ea. R. — As 31. <i>R.I.C.</i> 82	12
39	Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 81	12
42	Ja(M). R. CONCORDIA EXERCITI, as 36. <i>R.I.C.</i> 234	12
43	As last, but CONCORDIAE. <i>R.I.C.</i> 235	15
44	Ja(M). R. CONCOR. LEGG., as 32. <i>R.I.C.</i> 236	20
45	Ja(M). R. CONCOR. MIL., Concordia stg. half-left, holding two military ensigns. <i>R.I.C.</i> 237 (<i>has rev. type as 31</i>)	14
46	Ja(M). R. CONCORDIA MILIT., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 239	14
47	Ca or perhaps c (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 238	14
47a	(Cohen, p. 541 note) Na(L). R. CONSACRATIO, eagle bearing emperor to heaven. <i>R.I.C.</i> 4	35
48	Ha. R. CONSERVAT. AVGG., Apollo, naked, stg. l., holding laurel-branch and leaning on lyre placed on a rock; Q in field or ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 84	14
48a	As last, but CONSERVT. <i>R.I.C.</i> 84	14
49	Ea. R. As 48. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83	14
49a	Ea. R. As 48a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 83	14



47



65

50	Ea. R. CONSERVAT. AVGG., Apollo as above; beside him, Diana stg. l., drawing arrow out of quiver and holding bow. <i>R.I.C.</i> 85	30
50a	Ec. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 85	30
50b	Ea and/or c. R. — As last, with Q in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 85	30
50c	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 2) Na(L). R. DEO VOLKANO, Vulcan stg. l. by anvil in temple of four columns, holding hammer and pincers. <i>R.I.C.</i> 5	25
50d	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 3) As last, but no anvil. <i>R.I.C.</i> 5	25
51	Ca(V). R. DIANA LVCIFERA, Diana stg. r., holding torch in both hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 212	25
53	Ea. R. FELICITAS AVGG., Felicitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 87	12
54	Da. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 88	12
55	Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 86	12
56	Ha and/or c (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 283	12
57	Ka and/or c (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 282	12
61	Ca(V). R. FELICITAS SAECVLI, Diana, crescent on head, stg. or walking r., scarf floating, holding torch in both hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 213	16
65	Ca. R. FIDES MILITVM, Fides stg. front, looking l., holding two military ensigns. <i>R.I.C.</i> 89	12
65a	Ca(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 6	16
66	As last, but of heavy weight (7.32 gms.; <i>classed by Cohen as double antoninianus</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 6	35
68	Ea. B. — As 65. <i>R.I.C.</i> 90	12

71	Antoninianus. Ja(M). R. FIDES MILITVM, Fides stg. r., holding standard and transverse ensign. <i>R.I.C.</i> 241 (stg. l., in error ?)	£12
72	Ca. R. — As last	
73	Ba(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 240	15
74	Ga(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 240	15
75	Ca(V). R. FORTVNA REDVX, Mercury stg. half-left, naked, holding purse and caduceus, mantle over arm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 214	30
76	Ha. R. — Fortuna stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91	12
76a	As last, but with p, s or q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 91 note	12
76b	Ha(M). R. — As 76. <i>R.I.C.</i> 242	12
77	La(L). R. GALLIENVS CVM EXERC. SVO, Jupiter, naked, stg. facing on a cippus on which IOVI VICTORI in three lines; he holds Victory and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7	40
78	Ha(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 8	40
79	Ha(L). R. GERMANICVS MAX. TER., trophy between two seated captives. <i>R.I.C.</i> 9	35
79a	Da(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 9a (Vienna)	35



92



93

81	Ha. R. IOVI CONSERVA., Jupiter stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 94	12
83	Ca and/or c. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92	12
83a	Ea. R. — As last. (Dorchester)	16
85	Ca and/or c. R. IOVI CONSERVAT., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92	12
86	Ea and/or c. R. — As last, with q or s in field	14
86a	As last, but without the mintmarks. <i>R.I.C.</i> 93	14
87	Ka(A?). R. — As 86	
88	Ha. R. IOVI CONSERVAT., as last	15
89	Ea. R. — As 86a	
90	Quinarius. Eb. R. IOVI CONSERVAT., as 81. <i>R.I.C.</i> 146	125
92	Denarius. Cb. R. IOVI CONSERVATORI, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 143	150
93	Quinarius. As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 147	125
94	Antoninianus. Ca and/or b. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 92	12
99	Ea. R. IOVI STATORI, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 95	22
99a	Ea. R. IVNO REGINA, Juno stg. l. (Hy. ?; rev. of Salonina). <i>R.I.C.</i> 96	16
101	Ca(V). R. LAETITIA AVGG., Lactitia stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 215	12
101a	Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 97	



102	Ea(V). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 216	12
103	Ea(V). R. — Lactitia stg. r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 217	12

103a Antoninianus. Ea. R. LERIGIO AVGG., Diana stg. l., drawing arrow and holding bow. <i>R.I.C.</i> 114	£35
105 (and 109). Ca. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG., Liberalitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 98	12
106 Ja(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 243	12
107 Da. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 100	12
108 Ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 99	12
109 Is a repeat of 105	
113 Ea. R. — Liberalitas seated l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 101	20
114 Ea. R. — As last, but Liberalitas (<i>Cohen</i> , Concordia) holding patera. <i>R.I.C.</i> 101	20
115 Ea. R. — Valerian and Gallienus seated l. on curule chairs on platform; behind them stands praefect. <i>R.I.C.</i> 102	35
116 Ea. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG. II, as 105. <i>R.I.C.</i> 103	14
119 Ea. R. LIBERALITAS AVG. III, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 104	18
120 Ca. R. — As last	
124a Ea and/or c. R. — As 115. <i>R.I.C.</i> 105	35
125a Jb(?) (M). R. MARTI PACIFERO, Mars walking l., holding olive-branch and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 244 (<i>Voetter</i>) (<i>obv. type "b" seems curious for an antoninianus, perhaps an error for "a" or "c"</i>)	
126 Medallion. Ce. R. MONETA AVGG., the three Monetae stg. l.; at the feet of each, a pile of metal (diam. 32 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 60	Very rare
127 Cd. R. — As last (diam. 32 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 60	Very rare
127a As last (diam. 27 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 60	Very rare
128 Ed. R. — As last (diam. 30 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 61	Very rare
129 Ed. but bust to left. R. — As last (diam. 32 mm.)	Very rare
130 Cd, but bust to left. R. — As last (diam. 30 mm.)	Very rare
N.B.— <i>R.I.C.</i> 60 gives sizes 36 to 30 mm., but does not indicate which are <i>obv. type "d" or "e"</i> . They have apparently not noticed that <i>Cohen</i> 129 and 130 is given with bust to left. <i>R.I.C.</i> 61 gives size 32 mm.; and <i>R.I.C.</i> 63—29 and 28 mm.	
131 He. R. — As before (diam. 27 mm. or 28 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 63	Very rare
131a Ed, but seen to waist and holding Victory on globe. R. — As last (diam. 34 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 62 (<i>Gnecchi</i>)	Extremely rare
131b Ac. R. — As last (diam. 34 or 33 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 64 (<i>Gnecchi</i>)	Extremely rare
134 Denarius. Eb. R. ORIENS AVGG., Sol stg. l., holding whip and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 144	150



119

135

135 Antoninianus. Ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 106(?)	16
136 Quinarius. Cb. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 148	125
140 Antoninianus. Ea. R. — Sol stg. facing, head l., holding globe and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 106	14
140a As last, but <i>rev.</i> legend is retrograde	15
140b (<i>Cohen</i> , Valerian Junior 5) Na and/or c (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 13 (<i>walking l., in error?</i>)	16
141 Ha. R. — As 140. <i>R.I.C.</i> 107	

142	Antoninianus. Ha. R. ORIENS AVGG, Sol walking l., mantle flowing, holding whip and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 107	£14
142a	Ha(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 11	14
143	Ja(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	14
143a	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 6) Na(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 12	15
144	Ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 106	14
145	Ca(V). R. PACATORI ORBIS, Jupiter seated l., holding patera and sceptre; at his feet, eagle. <i>R.I.C.</i> 218	20
146	Ha. R. PAX AVGG., Pax stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 110	12
146a	As last, with T in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 110 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
147	Ja and/or c (M). R. — As 146. <i>R.I.C.</i> 245	12
149	Ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 109	12
150	Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 108	12
150a	As last, with T in field	15
150b	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 7) Na(L). R. — As 146. <i>R.I.C.</i> 14	15
151	Ea. R. PAX AVGVSTI, as before. <i>R.I.C.</i> 111	12
152	Ea(A). R. PIETAS AVGG., Valerian and Gallienus stg. facing each other, sacrificing over altar between them, one holds eagle-topped sceptre, the other parazonium; sometimes, above in field, star or wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 285	15
153	Ca(A). R. — As last, but without mintmarks. <i>R.I.C.</i> 284	15
154	? R. PIETAS AVGG., Salonina seated with three children around her (Hy.; rev. of Salonina)	22
154a	Ka(M). R. — Sacrificial implements (Hy. ?; rev. of Saloninus). <i>R.I.C.</i> 246 (<i>Budapest</i>)	22
155	Ca(V). R. PIETATI AVGG., Pietas stg. l., leaning against column, holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 219	14
156	Ca. R. P. M. TR. P. II COS. II P. P., Jupiter, naked, but mantle on l. shoulder, stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 141	12
157	Another, of heavy weight (5.60 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 141	35
159	Ca. R. P. M. TR. P. II COS. P. P., Valerian, in toga, stg. r., sacrificing over altar and holding baton. <i>R.I.C.</i> 140	12
159a	Ca(V). R. — As last, but Valerian stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 208	14
N.B.—Cohen dittos "laur." in error for nos. 163-6.		
163	Ea. R. P. M. TR. P. III COS. III P. P., Valerian seated l. on curule chair, holding globe and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 142 ^b	25
164	Ea. R. P. M. TR. P. III COS. III P. P., Sol, radiate, stg. l., raising r. hand and holding whip. <i>R.I.C.</i> 142 (COS. II)	20
165	Ea. R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. III (<i>sic</i>) P. P., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 142 ^a (COS. II)	20
165a	Ka(M). R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. III P. P., Victory stg. l., captive at her feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 231 (<i>Voetter</i>)	22



166	Ea and/or c. R. — Valerian seated, as 163. <i>R.I.C.</i> 142 ^c	20
169	Ha(A). R. — Valerian and Gallienus stg. face to face, each has a hand on shield which are placed between them; in background, two spears. (This is a copy of the coin of Augustus, with Caius and Lucius Caesars on the rev.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 277	22
170	Another, of heavy weight (6.20 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 277	35

173	Antoninianus.	Ja and/or c (M).	R. PROVID . AVGG., Providentia stg. l., holding ensign and pointing with baton to a globe at her feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 247	£12
174	Jc(M).	R. — As last, but cornucopiae in place of ensign. <i>R.I.C.</i> 248	12	
175	Ea.	R. PROVIDENTIA AVGG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 113	12	
176	Ca.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 112	12	
176a	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 8) Na(L).	R. PROVIDENTIA AVG. (<i>sic</i>), as 173, but holding sceptre in place of ensign. <i>R.I.C.</i> 15	16	
177	Hc.	R. RELIGIO AVGG., Diana stg. l., drawing arrow from quiver and holding bow; Q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 115	25	
177a	As last, but P in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 115	25		
178	Ea.	R. — As 177, but nothing in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 114	30	
179	Ca(V).	R. RESTITVT . GENER . HVMANI, Valerian, radiate and with cloak floating behind, stg. r., raising r. hand and holding globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 220	22	
179a	As last, but RESTITVTI. <i>R.I.C.</i> 220	22		
180	Ca.	R. RESTITVTORI ORBIS, Jupiter (<i>R.I.C.</i> emperor) seated l., holding patera and sceptre; at his feet, eagle. <i>R.I.C.</i> 119	15	
182	Quinarius.	Eb. R. RESTITVTOR . ORBIS, Valerian, in military dress stg. l., holding spear and raising kneeling turreted female. <i>R.I.C.</i> 149	150	
183	Antoninianus.	Ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 117	16	
184	Ca.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 116	16	
185	Ha.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 118	16	
187	Ea.	R. — As before, but Valerian stg. facing, looking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 117	16	
187a	Ea.	R. RESTITVTORI ORBIS, as 182 or 187. <i>R.I.C.</i> 117 (<i>Voetter</i>)	18	



183



197

188	Ca(A).	R. RESTITVT . ORIENTIS, turreted female, the Orient, stg. r., handing wreath to the emperor stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 286	18	
189	Ea and/or c (A).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 287	18	
190	As last, with star or wreath in field above. <i>R.I.C.</i> pl. I, 7	18		
190a	As last, with two pellets beneath bust on <i>obv.</i> (<i>David R. Sear</i>)	18		
192	Ca.	R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 120	12	
192a	Ca(V).	R. — As last, Roma seated on shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 221	12	
193a	Medallion.	Nh. R. ROMAE AETERNE (<i>sic</i>), helmeted bust of Roma r. (diam. 22 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 65 (<i>Gnecchi</i>)	Extremely rare	
194	Antoninianus.	Ja and or c (M). R. SAECVLI FELICITAS, Felicitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 249	12	
195	As last, but SECVLI. <i>R.I.C.</i> 249	14		
196	Ja (L and M).	R. SALVS AVGG., Salus stg. l., holding sceptre and feeding serpent arising from altar. <i>R.I.C.</i> 16 and 254	12	
197	Ca.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 121	12	
200	Ja and/or c (M).	R. SALVS AVG., Salus stg. r., feeding serpent held in her arms. <i>R.I.C.</i> 251	12	
201	Ka(M).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 250	14	
202	E but AVC. a.	R. — As last		
202a	Ka and/or c (M).	R. SALVS AVGG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 252 (<i>Voetter</i>)	18	
202b	Ja and/or c (M).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 253 (<i>Voetter</i>)	18	
203	Ja(M).	R. SALVS PVBLICA, as 196. <i>R.I.C.</i> 255	14	

204	Antoninianus. Ha(M). R. SECVRIT . PERPET., Securitas stg. l., legs crossed and leaning against column. <i>R.I.C.</i> 256	£12
205	Ja(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 18 (PERP. in error?)	14
206	La(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 17 (PERP. in error?)	14
207	Quinarius. Hb(L) — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 25	125
207a	Antoninianus (Cohen, Valerian Junior 9). Na and/or c (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 19. (PERP. in error?)	16
208	Ja and/or c (M). R. SPES PVBLICA, Spes walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 257	12
209	Ka. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 122 (<i>obv.</i> Ca.)	12
210	Ma(?). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 122a	12
210a	Ma(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 258	12
211	Ja(M). R. TEMPORVM FELICITAS, Felicitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 259	14
212	Ca(V). R. VENVS VICTRIX, Venus stg. l., leaning on shield and holding helmet and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 222	20
212a	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 10) Na(L). R. — As before, but she holds palm and r. hand is raised. <i>R.I.C.</i> 20	20
214a	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 11) Ne(L). R. VICT . AVGG., Victory stg. l., leaning on shield and holding palm, captive at her feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 11	18
214b	Ka(M). R. — As last, but no shield and she holds wreath and palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 260 (<i>Voetter</i>)	20
215	Ca. R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 123	18
218	Ca. R. VICTORIA AVGG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 124	15
218a	Ca(V). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 223	15
221	Ca. R. — Victory stg. l., resting on shield and holding palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 127	12
222	As last, but heavy weight (5.20 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 127	35
223	Ka(M). R. — As 221. <i>R.I.C.</i> 261	12
224	Ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 128	12



208



230

230	Ca and/or c. R. — Victory stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 125	12
230a	Ca(V). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 224	12
231	Ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 126	12
231a	Quinarius. Cb. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 150 (<i>Voetter</i>)	150
236	Antoninianus. Ka(A). R. — As before, but Victory stands on globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 288	15
236a	Ha(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 289 (<i>Voetter</i>)	18
237	Ka(A). R. — As before, but seated captive before. <i>R.I.C.</i> 290	18
240	Denarius. Cb. R. VICTORIAE AVGG., Victory in biga galloping r., she holds whip. <i>R.I.C.</i> 145	150
241	Antoninianus. Ca(V). R. — Soldier stg. r., r. hand resting on shield, holding spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 225	25
242	Ea. R. VICTORIAE AVGG . IT . GERM., Victory stg. l., captive at feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 130	20
243	Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 129	20
244	Ca and/or c. R. VICTORIA EXERCIT., as before, but without captive. <i>R.I.C.</i> 131	12

245	Antoninianus. Ea. R. VICTORIA GERM., as 221. <i>R.I.C.</i> 132 (<i>wrong description</i>)	£20
248	Ea. R. — As 242; captive has hands tied behind back. <i>R.I.C.</i> 132	20
251	Ba(M). R. VICTORIA GERMANICA, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 263	25
252	Ba(M). R. — Victory stg. l., leaning on shield and holding palm, captive at feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 264	25
253	Ga(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 264	25
254	Ja(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 265	22
255	Ka(M). R. VICT. PART., as 248. <i>R.I.C.</i> 262	
255a	Ja(M). R. — As last	
255b	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 12) Na(L). R. VICT. PARTICA, Victory walking r., treading down enemy. <i>R.I.C.</i> 22	30
255c	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 13) Na(L). R. — Victory as last, but running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 22	30
255d	— — As last, but no enemy. <i>R.I.C.</i> 22	30
256	<i>Obv.</i> ? (A). R. VICTORIA PARTHICA, Victory presenting wreath to emperor in military attire. <i>R.I.C.</i> 291	
257	Ga and/or c (M). R. VIRTUS AVG., soldier (Cohen, Virtus or Roma) stg. l., leaning on shield and holding Victory, spear rests against l. arm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 266 (A very similar coin is given by Cohen under Valerian Junior 14, see below 278a)	20
258	As last, but AVGG. <i>R.I.C.</i> 267	15
259	Ha. R. VIRTUS AVGG., as last, but soldier stg. r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 134 (but incorrectly described)	15
263	Ca. R. — Soldier (Cohen, Mars) stg. l., leaning on shield and holding reversed spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 133	12
263a	Ca(V). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 226	12
263b	Ea(V). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 227 (Voetter)	15
264	Ha. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 134	12
265	Ja(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 271	12
266	Ka(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 270	12
267	Ea. R. — Soldier (Cohen, Mars) walking r., holding spear and trophy. <i>R.I.C.</i> 137	15
268	Ha. R. — Soldier (Cohen, Virtus) stg. r., leaning on shield and holding spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 135	15
271	Ca. R. — As 257. <i>R.I.C.</i> 136a (described without Victory)	12
272	Ja(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 268 (Roma described as seated on shield)	12
273	Ca. R. — Virtus stg. facing, holding two military ensigns. <i>R.I.C.</i> 136	18
274	Ea. R. — As 267 (Cohen, Romulus). <i>R.I.C.</i> 137	15
275	Ha. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 138	15
275a	Ka(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 269 (Voetter)	18
276	Ea and/or c (A). R. — Valerian and Gallienus stg. facing each other; one holds spear and globe, the other holds Victory and reversed spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 293	14
277	Ca(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 292	14
278a	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 14) Gc(L or M). R. VIRTUS AVG., soldier (Cohen, Virtus) stg. l., holding Victory, spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 23	18
278b	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 15) Na and/or c (L). R. VIRTUS AVGG., as last, but without shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 24 (also without spear)	15
278c	(Cohen, Valerian Junior 16) <i>Obv.</i> ? R. — Roma seated, holding Victory and spear (<i>This could be with obv.</i> Ja(M)). <i>R.I.C.</i> 268	
279	Ea and/or c (A). R. VOTA ORBIS, two Victories fixing shield inscribed S · C on palm tree. <i>R.I.C.</i> 295	25
280	Ca(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 294	25
281	Cg(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 296	30



- 282 **Antoninianus.** Cc. R. VOTIS DECENNALIBVS in three lines in laurel-wreath. *R.I.C.* 139 £45

VALERIAN and GALLIENUS

- 9 **Denarius.** CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM, laur., dr. and cuir. busts of the emperors face to face. R. LIBERALITAS AVGVSTORVM, Liberalitas stg. 1. *R.I.C.* 3 *Extremely rare*
- 10 **Medallion.** PIETAS AVGVSTORVM, as last. R. MONETA AVGG., the three Monetae stg. 1.; at the feet of each, a pile of metal. (Weight 30 gms.). *R.I.C.* 1 *Extremely rare*
- 11 FELICIBVS AVGG., as before. R. QVATERNIO in three lines. (Weight 90 gms.) *R.I.C.* 2 (in four lines. *This piece has not recently been verified*)

VALERIAN, SALONINUS (or VALERIAN JUNIOR), GALLIENUS and SALONINA



- 1 **Medallion.** PIETAS AVGVSTORVM, laur. dr. and cuir. bust l. of Valerian facing bare-headed dr. bust of a young prince r. R. CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM, diad. and dr. bust of Salonina r., facing laur., dr. and cuir. bust of Gallienus l. *R.I.C.* 1.. .. . *A great rarity*

MARINIANA

Mariniana was the wife of Valerian. As all her coins are commemorative it would seem that she died before his accession or immediately after.



4



16

2	Antoninianus.	DIVAE MARINIANAE, diad., veiled and dr. bust r., on crescent. R. CONSECRATIO, peacock stg. facing, hd. l., tail in splendour. R.I.C. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	£90
3	—	without diadem. R. — As last. R.I.C. 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	90
4	As 2.	R. — As before, but looking r. R.I.C. 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	90
5	—	without diadem. R. — As last, but v in field. R.I.C. 4 note	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
6	As last,	but without v. R.I.C. 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
11	As 2.	R. — As 2, but peacock walking r. R.I.C. 5	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
14	As 3.	R. — Peacock flying l., carrying empress to heaven. R.I.C. 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
16	As last,	but peacock flying r. R.I.C. 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
17	Quinarius.	As last, but without crescent. R.I.C. 8 (diademed)..	..	..	..	..	..	..	450
18	Antoninianus.	As. 2. R. — As 16	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
19	—	R. FELICIT . DEORVM, Felicitas stg. l. R.I.C. 7	..	..	..	..	..	..	250

GALLIENUS

Joint reign with Valerian 253-260 A.D.

Sole reign 260-268 A.D.

P. Licinius Egnatius Gallienus was the son of Valerian and was made co-emperor almost immediately after his father's accession. In 254 he was sent West and entrusted with the defence of the Rhine. He was fairly successful against the German tribes and when Valerian left for the East in 256, Gallienus was entrusted with the government of all the Western provinces. After Valerian was captured by the Persians, Gallienus found himself sole master of the empire and he had a very disturbed reign. There were fierce barbarian attacks on all the frontiers and many internal revolts as well as famine and plague. In the East Odenathus of Palmyra gained control, and in the West Postumus took over Gaul, Spain and Britain, and established an independent empire. After a succession of campaigns, Gallienus was eventually murdered at the siege of Milan in 268, when he was fifty years old. During his sole reign the antoniniani continued to decline in size and weight as well as in silver content.

Obverse legends.

- A. IMP . CAES . GALLIENVS AVG.
- B. IMP . C . P . LIC . GALLIENVS AVG.
- C. IMP . C . P . LIC . GALLIENVS P . F . AVG.
- D. IMP . GALLIENVS AVG.
- E. IMP . GALLIENVS P . AVG.
- F. IMP . GALLIENVS P . F . AVG.
- G. IMP . GALLIENVS P . F . AVG . GERM.
- H. IMP . GALLIENVS P . F . AVG . G . M.
- J. IMP . GALLIENVS PIVS AVG.
- K. GALLIENVS AVG.
- L. GALLIENVS AVG . GERM . V.
- M. GALLIENVS P . F . AVG.
- N. GALLIENVS PIVS AVG.

Obverse types.

- a. Radiate bust draped right.
- b. Laureate bust draped right.
- c. Radiate bust draped and cuirassed right.
- d. Laureate bust draped and cuirassed right.
- e. Laureate bust cuirassed right.
- f. Radiate bust cuirassed right.
- g. Radiate bust cuirassed left.
- h. Radiate bust draped left.
- k. Radiate head or bust right.
- l. Radiate head or bust left.
- m. Laureate head right.
- n. Laureate head left.
- p. Laureate bust right.
- q. Laureate bust left.
- r. Head left with crown of reeds.

Any of the above with one or more of the following added:

- sc. Holding sceptre.
- sc.ea. Holding sceptre surmounted by eagle.
- sh. Holding shield.
- sp. Holding spear.
- w. Bust to waist.

Mints. *As attributed by R.I.C.*

(R) or nothing—Rome.

(L) Lugdunum (*R.I.C.* nos. 5-64).

(V) Moesia-Viminacium (*R.I.C.* nos. 287-301).

(M) Mediolanum (*R.I.C.* nos. 306-415; sole reign 453-544).

(S) Siscia (*R.I.C.* sole reign nos. 548-599).

(A) Asia—Antioch and perhaps elsewhere (*R.I.C.* nos. 435-462; sole reign 600-678).

Other pieces are attributed to Rome (*R.I.C.* nos. 106-199; sole reign 135-380).

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin of his sole reign.

- 1 **Antoninianus.** Kk. R. ABVNDANT . AVG., Abundantia stg. r., emptying out corn (from cornucopiae? *Possibly the same as 5*)
- 2 **Denarius.** Km. R. — As last (*probably a misreading of next*) ..



5



25

- 4 Dm. R. ABVNDANTIA AVG., Abundantia stg. r., emptying cornucopiae. *R.I.C.* S346 £100
- 5 **Antoninianus.** Kk. R. — As last. 10
- 5a As last, with B in field. *R.I.C.* S157 10
- 6 Ka. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S157 10
- 7 Kl. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S157 14
- 8 Ka(A). R. — Abundantia (*Cohen*, river-god) recumbent l., resting on urn and holding flower. *R.I.C.* S625 90
- 8a Kf(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S625 90
- 9a **Medallion.** N, bare-headed bust dr. and cuir.r. R. ADLOCVTIO AVGG., two emperors on platform addressing three soldiers who hold ensigns; in background, praetorian prefect (diam. 37 mm.; wt. 37.28 gms.). *R.I.C.* 106 (*Gnecchi*) *Extremely rare*
- 10 IMP . GALLIENVS PIVS FELIX AVG., laur. bust r., wearing low-necked robe, holding caduceus over l. shoulder. R. ADLOCVTIO AVGVSTI, as last (diam. 37 mm.). *R.I.C.* 107 *Extremely rare*
- 14 **Antoninianus.** Kl(M and S). R. ADVENTVS AVG., emperor, in military dress, riding l., holding spear and raising r. hand. *R.I.C.* S463 and S552 20
- 15 Kc(M and S). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S463 and S552 20
- 15a Ka(M and S). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S463 and S552 20
- 15b Kf(S). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S552 20
- 16 Dl. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S158 20
- 16a Da. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S158 20
- 16b Kk(S). R. — Emperor riding r.; at foot, captive. *R.I.C.* S551 (*Voetter*) 22
- 20 Kk. R. AEQVIT . AVG., Aequitas stg. l. *R.I.C.* S159 9
- 20a Kk(S). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S553 9
- 20b Kf(S). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S553 10

23	Denarius.	Km.	R.	AEQVITAS AVG., Aequitas stg. l.	..	..	..	..	..
23a	Kd.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S347	..	..	..	..	£100
24	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S159	..	..	..	8
24a	As last, but s, z or Δ in field	(Cohen also has p and vi, possibly a misreading of one of the others).	R.I.C. S159	..	..	..	..	..	9
24b	Kk(A).	R.	— As 24, but star in field or ex.	R.I.C. S627	..	..	..	..	9
25	Kc.	R.	— As 24.	R.I.C. S159	..	..	..	..	8
25a	Kc.	R.	— As 24a.	R.I.C. S159	..	..	..	..	9
25b	Kc(M).	R.	— As 24, but s in field.	R.I.C. S464	..	..	..	..	9
25c	Kc(A).	R.	— As 24b.	R.I.C. S627	..	..	..	..	9
25d	Ka(M).	R.	— As 25b.	R.I.C. S464	..	..	..	..	9
25e	Ka(A).	R.	— As 24b.	R.I.C. S627	..	..	..	..	9
25f	Kf(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S627	..	..	..	..	9
25g	K?(A).	R.	— As 24, but SPQR in ex.	R.I.C. S627	..	..	..	..	14
26	(head) 27 (bust) Kl.	R.	— As 24.	R.I.C. S159	..	..	..	..	8
26a	(head) 27a (bust) Kl.	R.	— As 24a.	R.I.C. S159	..	..	..	..	10
26b	(head) 27b (bust) Kl(M).	R.	— As 25b.	R.I.C. S464	..	..	..	..	10
26c	Kl(A).	R.	— As 24b.	R.I.C. S627	..	..	..	..	10
28	Mc(A).	R.	— As 23	..	..	..	..	..	..
28a	Mc(A).	R.	— As last, but star in field	..	..	..	..	..	..
28b	Ma(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S626	..	..	..	..	..
28c	Mf(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S626	..	..	..	..	9
29	Bc.	R.	— As 23 (probably a misreading)	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Kk(A).	R.	AEQVTAS AVG., as 24b.	R.I.C. S627	..	..	..	..	12
31	IMP . P . LIC . GALLIENVS AVG., k(A or V ?).	R.	AEQVITAS AVGG., Aequitas stg. l.	..	..	..	..	..	..
31a	— f(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 439	..	..	..	..	14
32a	Ba(V).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 288 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	15
32b	Bf(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 436 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	15
32c	Df(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 437 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	15
32d	IMP . LIC . GALLIENVS AVG., f.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 438 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	20
34	Kk(M).	R.	AET . AVG., Sol stg. l.	..	..	..	..	..	..
34a	As last, but with MT in ex.	R.I.C. S465a	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
35	Kk(M).	R.	AETERN . AVG., as last.	R.I.C. S465a	..	..	..	..	8
35a	As last, but nothing in ex.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Dh., with club on l. shoulder (M).	R.	— As 34a.	R.I.C. S465	..	..	..	..	18



28c



38b

38	Kk(M).	R.	AETERNITAS AVG., Sol stg. l.	..	..	..	..	..	10
38a	As last, but with T in rev. field.	R.I.C. S466	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
38b	Kk.	R.	— As 38, but with r in field.	R.I.C. S160	..	..	..	..	9
39	Kf(M).	R.	— As 38a.	R.I.C. S466	..	..	..	..	9
39a	Kf.	R.	— As 38b.	R.I.C. S160	..	..	..	..	9
40	Ka(M).	R.	— As 38a.	R.I.C. S466	..	..	..	..	9

40a	Antoninianus. Ka. R. — As 38b. R.I.C. S160	£9
41	As 40, but of heavy weight (8.05 gms.; <i>Cohen</i> , double antoninianus). R.I.C. S466	30
41a	As 40a, but of heavy weight (as last). R.I.C. S160 (<i>Probably only one of the last two exist</i>)	
42	Denarius. Dm. R. — As 38. R.I.C. S348	100
44	Antoninianus. Kc(A?). R. — Saturn stg. r., holding scythe, p xv in ex. (<i>this stands for TR. P. XV</i>) (<i>Possibly one of the next two</i>)	
44a	Ka(A). R. — As last, but holding sceptre. R.I.C. S606	15
44b	Kf(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S606	15
44c	Ka(S). R. — Saturn stg. holding sceptre; P and star in field. R.I.C. S554	12
44d	Kc(S). R. — As last. R.I.C. S554	12
44e	Kf(S). R. — As last. R.I.C. S554	12
44f	Kh, sc. ea. (S). R. — As last. R.I.C. S554	25
44g	Kl(S). R. — As last. R.I.C. S554	18
45	Bc. R. — As 44. (<i>Possibly a mistake for 53</i>)	
46	Kc(A). R. — She-wolf r., suckling Romulus and Remus	
46a	Kc(A). R. — As last, with palm or s p q r in ex.	
46b	Ka(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S628	15
46c	Kf(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S628	15
47	Kl(A). R. — As 46 and/or 46a	
47a	Kh, sc. ea. (A). R. — As 46a. R.I.C. S628	25
48	Denarius. K, laur. bust dr. and cuir. l. (A). R. — As 46. R.I.C. S677	125
48a	Kd. R. — As last. R.I.C. S349 (<i>perhaps an error</i>)	125
50	Antoninianus. Mf(A). R. AETERNITATI AVG., Sol, half-naked, stg. l., holding globe	
50a	Mf(A). R. — As last, but with star in field. R.I.C. S629	10
51	Kf(S). R. — As 50. R.I.C. S555	9
51a	Kf(S). R. — As 50a. R.I.C. S555	10
51b	Kf(A). R. — As 50, but with star in field or ex. R.I.C. S630	10
51c	Ka(S). R. — As 50 and/or 50a. R.I.C. S555	10
52	Kk. R. AETERNITATI AVG., two joined hands	
53	Ba(V). R. AETERNITATI AVGG., Saturn, veiled, stg. r., holding sceptre (<i>Cohen</i> , scythe). R.I.C. 289	20
53a	Df(M). R. — Sol stg. l. R.I.C. 373 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
55	Ka. R. ANNONA AVG., Abundantia stg. r., l. foot on prow, holding rudder (<i>Cohen</i> , on globe) and corn-ears. R.I.C. S161	8
55a	Ka. R. — As last, v in field. R.I.C. S161	9
55b	Ka. R. — As last, q in ex. R.I.C. S161	10
55c	Kf. R. — As one or all of the last three. R.I.C. S161	10
55d	Kk. R. — As 55. R.I.C. S161	8
55e	Kk. R. — As 55a and/or 55b. R.I.C. S161	9
55f	Kl. R. — As 55c. R.I.C. S161	12
55g	Kh, with club over l. shoulder. R. — As 55c. R.I.C. S161	20
55h	Ka(S). R. — As 55, but sceptre in place of rudder. R.I.C. S556 (<i>Annona</i>)	10
55i	Kk(S). R. — As last. R.I.C. S556	10

N.B.—S before an R.I.C. number indicates that it is a coin of his sole reign.

56	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	ANNONA AVG., Abundantia stg. half-left before modius, holding corn-ears and anchor	.. .. .	£9
56a	Kk.	R.	—	As last, but with Q in field or in ex. R.I.C. S162	.. .. .	9
57	Kf.	R.	—	As last. R.I.C. S162	.. .. .	9



57a	Kf.	R.	—	As 56	..	..	..	..	..	9
58	Ka.	R.	—	As 56, but cornucopiae in place of anchor	..	..	..	..	..	9
58a	Ka.	R.	—	As last, but with Q in field or in ex.	R.I.C. S162	..	..	..	..	9
59	Kh.	R.	—	As 58	..	..	..	..	..	10
59a	Kh.	R.	—	As 58a.	R.I.C. S162	..	..	..	..	10
60	Kk(S).	R.	—	As 58.	R.I.C. S557 (Annona)	..	..	..	..	8
60a	Kk.	R.	—	As 58a.	R.I.C. S162	..	..	..	..	9
60b	Kf(S).	R.	—	As 60.	R.I.C. S557	..	..	..	..	9
60c	Kk.	R.	ANNONA AVGG., as 58 (Hy.).	R.I.C. S336 (Annona)	..	..	..	..	..	10
63	Fk.	R.	APOLINI CONSERVA., Apollo, naked, stg. l., holding laurel-branch and lyre placed on rock	..	..	..	..	..	..
63a	Fa(M).	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. 374	..	..	..	..	12
64	Ge.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. 126	..	..	..	..	15
65	Cl.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. 125 (obv. c)	..	..	..	..	12
66	Ca.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. 125	..	..	..	..	12
71	Ba and/or f.	R.	APOLINI PROPVG., Apollo, naked, but with floating cloak, stg. r., drawing bow.	R.I.C. 128	..	..	..	..	..	14
71a	Kf(S).	R.	APOLL. CONSERVAT., Apollo stg. l., holding laurel-branch and cornucopiae.	R.I.C. S559 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	..	15
72	Kk.	R.	APOLLINI CONS. AVG., Centaur walking r., drawing bow; in ex., z or H (Cohen, z backwards).	R.I.C. S163	..	..	..	..	..	12
73	Kk.	R.	—	Centaur walking l., holding globe and trophy (Cohen, arrows); in ex., H, I, N (Cohen, M) or z.	R.I.C. S164	..	..	..	..	12
74	Kh.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S164	..	..	..	..	12



74a



77



74a	Ka.	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S164	.. .. .	12
74b	Kk, sh.	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S164	.. .. .	12
74c	Kk(S).	R.	—	(or CON). Centaur galloping l., shooting arrow r. <i>R.I.C.</i> S558	.. .. .	15
74d	Kk(S).	R.	—	As last, but s in field, or st in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S558	.. .. .	15
74e	Kh(S).	R.	—	As 74c and/or 74d. <i>R.I.C.</i> S558	.. .. .	15
75	Kk.	R.	APOLLINI CONS. AVG., griffin walking r., A in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S166	.. .. .	12	
76	Kk.	R.	—	Griffin walking l., A in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S166	.. .. .	12
77	Dk.	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S165	.. .. .	15

N.B.—In nos. 78, 79 and 80 Cohen has dittoed obv. D instead of K.

78	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	— As last, but griffin seated l.	R.I.C. S166	£12
79	Kk.	R.	— As 75, but griffin stg. r.	.. .. .	12
79a	Kk.	R.	— As 75, but griffin seated r.	R.I.C. S166	12	
80	Kk.	R.	— Pegasus stg. r.	R.I.C. S167	12	
81	Cf.	R.	APOLLINI CONSERVA., Apollo stg. l., as 63.	R.I.C. 127 (<i>? wrong description</i>)	12	
81a	Cf.	R.	— Apollo stg. r., as 71.	R.I.C. 127 (<i>this is either a mistake for type 81 or wrong reference no.</i>)		
86	Kk(A).	R.	APOLLI . PAL., Apollo, in long robe, stg. l., holding patera (or globe) and cross-headed sceptre; SPQR in ex.	R.I.C. S631	40	
87	Ka(A).	R.	APOLLINI PAL., Apollo as last. but wearing short dress.	R.I.C. S631	40	
87a	Kf(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S631	40	
88	Kh(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S631	40	
N.B.—Referring to the last four, R.I.C. says, sometimes to r., tripod.						
89	Kk(M).	R.	APOLLO CONSER., Apollo, naked, stg. l., holding olive-branch and mantle.	R.I.C. S468	8	
89a	Ka.	R.	— As last, but only holds olive-branch; Δ in ex.	R.I.C. S168	10	
89b	Kk.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S168	10	
89c	Kk.	R.	— As 89, but holds olive-branch and lyre.	R.I.C. S169	14	
91	Kk(M).	R.	— Apollo, naked, stg. facing, hd. r., placing r. hand on head and l. on lyre placed on ornate altar (R.I.C., rock).	R.I.C. S467	8	
92	Kk(M).	R.	APOLLO CONSERV., as last.	R.I.C. S467	8	
92a	Ka and/or Kk.	R.	— As 89a.	R.I.C. S168	10	



93



98

93	Kk(M).	R.	APOLLO CONSERVA., as 91.	R.I.C. S467	..	..	..	8
93a	Ka and/or Kk.	R.	— As 89a.	R.I.C. S168	..	..	..	10
94	Gk.	R.	— Apollo stg. l., holding laurel-branch and leaning on shield.	R.I.C. 129 (obv., a)	..	..	..	14
96	Kk(M).	R.	BONAE FORTVNAE, Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder, usually on globe, and cornucopiae.	R.I.C. S469	..	..	..	9
96a	Kf(S).	R.	— As before, but no globe.	R.I.C. S561	..	..	..	10
97	Denarius.	Fp with aegis (M ?).	R.	— As 96	..	..	..	120
97a	Ep(M).	R.	— As 96a.	R.I.C. 412	..	..	..	120
97b	Eb(M).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 412 ^a (Probably the same coin as 97, but one description incorrect)	..	..	..	120
98	Antoninianus.	Kk(M).	R.	BON . EVEN . (or EVENT.) AVG., Genius, naked, stg. l. before lighted altar, holding patera and cornucopiae; MT in ex.	R.I.C. S470	..	..	9
99	Kf(M).	R.	— As last, but nothing in ex.	R.I.C. S470	..	..	..	9
99a	Kf(S).	R.	BON . EVEN . AVG., Genius stg. l., holding patera.	R.I.C. S560 (Voetter)	..	..	..	14
100	Kk(M).	R.	BONVS EVENTVS AVG., as 98.	R.I.C. S470	..	..	..	9

102	Antoninianus. Kk. R. CLEMENTIA TEMP., Clementia stg. l., leaning against column, holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S170 (<i>obv.</i> , a)	£15
104	Ka(M). R. COHH . PRAET . VI P . VI F., lion, rad., walking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 370	50
105	Kf(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 370	50
106	K, his bust seen from the back with rad. helmet, sp. and sh. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 370 (rad., cuir. bust l., sp. and sh., ? <i>in error</i>)	75
107	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 370	60
108	Kg, sc. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 370	75
109	Kg, sc. on shoulder, sh. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 370	75
110	Kl(M). R. COHH . PRAET . VII P . VII F., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 372	60
111	Ka(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 372	50
112	Kf(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 372	50
113	Kf(M). R. As before, but P . VI F. <i>R.I.C.</i> 371	
	<i>R.I.C. says that the reading of 113, 114 can hardly be correct.</i>	
114	Kl, bust with bare neck (M). R. As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 371	



109



131a

116	Kk(M). R. CONCOR . AVG., Concordia seated l.; MT in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S471	9
116a	Kk(A). R. — As last, but II in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S562	9
116b	As last, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S562	9
117	Ea(M). R. CONCOR . AVGG., as before, but double cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 375	9
117a	Ea(M). R. CONCOR . EXERC., Concordia stg. l., sacrificing out of patera over altar and holding cornucopiae. (<i>Dorchester</i>)	18
117b	Ea(M). R. CONCOR . LEGG., as 117. <i>R.I.C.</i> 376 (<i>Voetter</i>)	25
118	Ea(M). R. CONCOR . MIL., Concordia stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 377	12
119	Kk(M). R. CONCORD . EQVIT., Concordia stg. l., holding patera and rudder on globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> S472	20
122	Kk(S). R. CONCORDIA AVG., as last, but holding patera and double cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> S563 (<i>obv.</i> , f)	15
123	Ba. R. CONCORDIA AVGG., as last, but single cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 130	15
125	Bc or a. R. — Two joined hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 131	18
129	Bc. R. CONCORDIA EXERC., as 122. <i>R.I.C.</i> 132	12
131	Ba. R. CONCORDIA EXERCIT., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 132	12
131a	Bf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 132	12
134	Bc(M). R. CONCORDIA MILIT., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 378	12
134a	Bf(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 378	12
136	Ba. R. CONCORDIAE AVG., as 122	
136a	Ba. R. CONCORDIAE AVGG., as 123. <i>R.I.C.</i> 130	15
137	Ea(M). R. CONCORDIAE MILITVM, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 379	14
138	Da(L). R. CONSECRATIO, lighted altar. (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Valerian II</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 9 and S337	25
138a	Da(L). R. — Eagle. (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Valerian II</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S337 (<i>Voetter</i>)	30

138b	Antoninianus. Kk. R. CONSERVAT . AVGG., Diana stg. l., drawing arrow from quiver and holding bow; Q in field (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S339 ..	£16
139	Kk(?). R. CONSERVATOR AVG., head of Bacchus wearing ivy-wreath. (<i>Possibly a mistake for 141</i>)	150
140	Kf(A) R. — Aesculapius stg. l., leaning on staff around which is entwined a serpent. <i>R.I.C.</i> S632	12
140a	Kf. R. — As last; in ex., XII. <i>R.I.C.</i> S172	12
140b	Ka and/or f (A). R. — As last, but SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S632 (<i>Voetter</i>) ..	14
141	Kk. R. CONSERVATOR EXERC., female head r., wearing ivy-wreath (<i>Cohen</i>), or wreath of reeds (<i>R.I.C.</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S173	150
142	Kk. R. CONSERVAT . AVGG., Apollo, naked, stg. l., leaning on lyre. (Hy.; <i>rev. of Valerian I</i> ?). <i>R.I.C.</i> S338	16
143	Ka. R. CONSERVT AVGG., as last. (Hy.; <i>rev. of Valerian I</i>)	16
144	Kk. R. CONSERVAT . PIETAT., emperor, in military dress, stg. l., holding sceptre, extending hand (? holding patera) to kneeling figure (? female); XII in field or ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S171a	25
145	As last, but PETAT. <i>R I C</i> S171a	25
145a	Ak. R. — As 144. <i>R.I.C.</i> S171	30
146	Kk. R. COS . IIII P . P., emperor in quadriga, holding reins and branch. <i>R.I.C.</i> S150	75
147	Kk. R. DACIA, Dacia stg. l., holding staff surmounted by ass's head (<i>barbarous</i>)	
149	Ma(L). R. DEO MARTI, Mars leaning on shield in temple of four columns. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	18
149a	Mc(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	18
149b	Mf(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	18
150	Ml or g, w. sp. sh. (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	20
151	Another, as last, of heavy weight and thick flan. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10 note ..	30
152	Kk(A). R. DEO VOLCANO, Vulcan in temple of four columns, holding hammer and pincers, anvil at feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> S633 (<i>obv.</i> , a)	40
153	Dk. R. DIANAE CONS . AVG., doe walking r., looking back; € in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S176	10
153a	As last, but large pellet or globe in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S176	10
153b	Df. R. — As 153 and/or 153a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S176	10



140



154

154	Kk. R. — As 153. <i>R.I.C.</i> S177	10
155	Dk. R. — Doe walking l., looking r.; € in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S176	10
155a	As last, but large pellet or globe in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S176	10
153b	Df. R. — As 155 and/or 155a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S176	10
156	Kk. R. — As 155. <i>R.I.C.</i> S177	10
157	Kk. R. — Stag walking r.; in ex., X, XI, XII or I. <i>R.I.C.</i> S179	10
158	Kk. R. — As last, but stag walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S179	10
159	Dk. R. — As last, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S178	10
159a	Dk. R. — As 157, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S178	10
<i>R.I.C. indicates that one or all of 157, 158 and 160, also has obv. type a.</i>		
160	Kk. R. — As 158 with the stag looking backwards. <i>R.I.C.</i> S179	10

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin of his sole reign.

161	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	DIANAE CONS . AVG., Goat stg. r.; in ex., s.	R.I.C. S182	..	..	..	..	£10
162	Kk.	R.	—	Antelope walking r.; in ex., s, XI or XII.	R.I.C. S181	..	..	..	..	10
163	Dk.	R.	—	As last, but also with r or nothing in ex.	R.I.C. S180	..	..	..	..	10
164	Df.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S180	..	..	..	..	10
165	Kk.	R.	—	Antelope walking l.; in ex., r, x, XI or XII.	R.I.C. S181	..	..	..	..	10
166	Kg.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S181	..	..	..	..	10



167	Kf.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S181	..	..	..	..	10
167a	Ka.	R.	—	As last or 162.	R.I.C. S181 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	10
167b	Ka, sh.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S181 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	18
167c	Kk.	R.	—	Boar walking r.; in ex., H.	R.I.C. S183 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	22
169	Dc.	R.	DIANA FELIX, Diana walking r., drawing arrow out of quiver and holding bow, accompanied by hound r.	R.I.C. S174	..	..	..	..	..	18
169a	Df(M).	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. 380	..	..	..	..	18
170	DI (R and M).	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S174 and 380	..	..	..	..	18
170a	Dg. sp. sh. (M).	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. 380 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	22
171	Ml.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S175	..	..	..	..	20
173	Kk(M).	R.	—	Diana stg. r., holding spear and bow, hound before her.	R.I.C. S473	..	..	..	..	18
174	Kl(M).	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S473	..	..	..	..	20
175	Kk.	R.	—	As last	..	..	..	..	..	..
177	Ba(V).	R.	DIANA LVCIFERA, Diana stg. r., holding torch in both hands.	R.I.C. 290	..	..	..	..	..	15
178	Ka(A).	R.	DONA AVG., Mercury, half-naked, stg. l., dog at feet.	R.I.C. S634	..	..	..	..	..	30
179	Kk.	R.	FECVNDITAS AVG., Fecunditas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and extending hand to child.	R.I.C. S184	..	..	..	..	..	14
179a	Kl. sh. sp. (S).	R.	FELICI. OR FELICIT. AET., Felicitas stg. l., leaning on column, holding caduceus.	R.I.C. S564 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	..	20
179b	Kf(S).	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S185	..	..	..	..	14
180	Kk.	R.	FELICIT. AET., as last.	R.I.C. S185	..	..	..	..	..	15
181	Kk. (R and S).	R.	FELICI. AVG., Felicitas stg. l.	R.I.C. S187 and S565	..	..	..	..	..	8
181a	Kf.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S187	..	..	..	..	8
183	Kk.	R.	FELICIT. AVG., Felicitas stg. r., holding caduceus and globe; T in field.	R.I.C. S188	..	..	..	..	..	9
184	Kf.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S188	..	..	..	..	9
184a	Kf. and/or k(S).	R.	—	As 181.	R.I.C. S565	..	..	..	..	8
185	Kk.	R.	—	Felicitas stg. r., holding sceptre and globe	..	..	..	..	..	..



185a	Kk.	R.	—	As last; P, S, T or R in field.	R.I.C. S189	9
------	-----	----	---	---------------------------------	-------------	----	----	----	----	---

186	Antoninianus.	Kk. (R and M). B. FELICIT . AVG., Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and sceptre; P, S or T in field or ex. R.I.C. S191 and S474	£9 8
187	Fk. B. — As last (Cohen). R.I.C. S190 (but without mintmarks)	..	8
188	Denarius. K (Cohen carries forward obv. F in error) e. B. — As last without mintmarks. R.I.C. S350	..	100
189	Quinarius. K, laur. bust cuir. l., sp. sh. (M). B. — As last. R.I.C. S542	..	150
189a	Denarius. Kq, sp. sh. B. — As last. R.I.C. S350	..	120
190	Antoninianus. Dk. B. — As last, but holding caduceus and cornucopiae; in field, P. R.I.C. S186	..	9
190a	Df. B. — As last, but nothing in field. R.I.C. S186	..	9
191	Bc. B. FELICIT . DEORVM, Felicitas stg. l., holding caduceus and sceptre. R.I.C. 133	..	14
192	Kk. B. FELICIT . PVBL., Felicitas seated l.; T in ex. R.I.C. S192	..	9
193	Kf. B. — As last. R.I.C. S192	..	9
193a	Kf(S). B. FELICITAS AVG., Felicitas stg. r., holding sceptre and globe. R.I.C. S566 (Voetter)	..	14
195	Cf. B. FELICITAS AVGG., as 192, but stg. l. R.I.C. 135	..	12
196	Bf. B. — As last. R.I.C. 134	..	12
197	GALLIENVS P . F . AVG . GERM., a. B. — As last. R.I.C. 136a	..	15
198	Gf. B. — As last. R.I.C. 136	..	12
199	Hf. B. — As last. R.I.C. 136	..	12
200	Kf(S). B. — As last. R.I.C. S565 (AVG., which is probably correct)	..	8
206	Bc. B. FELICITAS SAECVLI, Diana walking r., holding torch in both hands. (Perhaps the same as next).	..	..
206a	Ba(V). B. — As last. R.I.C. 291	..	20
209	Kk(M). B. FID . MILITVM, Fides (R.I.C. Felicitas in error) stg. l., holding two ensigns. R.I.C. S475	..	8
210	Kk(M). B. FID . PRAET, Genius, half-naked, stg. l., holding patera and cornucopiae; to r., ensign	..	..
210a	Kl(M). B. FID . PRAET., as last. R.I.C. S476	..	16
213	Kk (M and S). B. FIDEI LEG., three trophies. R.I.C. S477 and S567	..	40
216	Kk(S). B. FIDEI PRAET., legionary eagle between two ensigns. R.I.C. S568	..	15
217	Kf(S). B. — As last. R.I.C. S568	..	15
218a	Kf(S). B. FIDEI PRAET . VOTA X . Genius as 210, but globe for patera. R.I.C. S569 (Voetter)	..	22
219	Kk(A). B. FIDES AVG., Mercury, naked but mantle on l. arm, stg. l.; in ex., PXV	..	..
219a	Ka(A). B. — As last. R.I.C. S607	..	12
219b	Kf(A). B. — As last. R.I.C. S607	..	12
220	Kk(M). B. FIDES EXERC. VIII., Fides stg. l., holding legionary eagle and ensign; usually, if not always, in field, P. R.I.C. S478	..	12
221	Ka(M). B. — As last. R.I.C. S478	..	12
222	Kl(M). B. — As last. R.I.C. S478	..	12
223	K, bust to waist l., wearing rad. helmet, sh. sp. (M). B. — As last.	..	30
223a	Kc, w. (M.). B. — As last. R.I.C. 478 (in error for last ?)	..	..
224	Medallion. D, laur. bust, cuir. l., sp. sh. (the shield ornamentation includes the emperor riding l., soldier in front and behind). B. FIDES EXERCITVS, emperor in military dress, stg. l., crowned by Victory stg. behind him; he offers his hand to Roma stg. r. before him; below, two rivers, Rhine and Main reclining, facing each other (38-36 mm.; 36.00-39.35 gms.). R.I.C. 108	..	Extremely rare

225	Antoninianus.	Ka(M).	R.	FIDES LEG., emperor stg. facing, hd. l., holding ensign and transverse sceptre; behind, ensign.	R.I.C. S479	..	£22	
225a	Ka(A).	B.	—	Emperor stg. l., holding two ensigns.	R.I.C. S635	..	25	
227	Df(M).	B.	FIDES MIL., Fides stg. l., holding two ensigns.	R.I.C. 381	..	12		
227a	Kk(M).	B.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S480	.. .. .	10
229	Kk(M).	R.	FIDES MILIT., Fides stg. l., holding ensign and transverse sceptre; in ex., MP.	R.I.C. S481	.. .. .	10	
236	Bf.	R.	FIDES MILITVM, as 227, but stg. facing, hd. l.	R.I.C. 137	..	12		
237	Bc.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. 137	.. .. .	12
237a	Cf.	R.	—	As last (<i>Dorchester</i>)	.. .. .	12	
237b	Gf.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. 138 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	15
238	Kf(M).	R.	—	As last.	.. .. .	12	
238a	Kk(M).	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S480	.. .. .	12
244	Quinarius.	Mm.	R.	—	As 229, but sceptre vertical and nothing in ex.	R.I.C. S367	100
245	Dm.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S366	.. .. .	100



236



257

246	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	— As last, N in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S192a	..	8
247	Kf.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S192a	..	..	8
247a	Kf(S).	R.	— Fides stg. between ensign and sceptre or two ensigns.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S571	..	..	10
247b	Kk(S).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S571	..	..	10
249	Df(L).	R.	— Eagle, holding in its beak a wreath, looking r. and stg. on a globe between two ensigns.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 13	..	..	18
250	Mc or f(L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 14	..	..	18
251	Mg, sp. sh. (L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 15	..	..	20
252	Lg, w. sp. sh. (L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 16	..	..	20
253	Jc or f(L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 11	..	..	18
253a	Ef(L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 12 (<i>Paris</i>)	..	..	20
257	Kc or f(S).	R.	FIDES MILITVM within laurel-wreath.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S570	..	..	25
259	Ka(A).	R.	FORTVNA AVG., Fortuna stg. l., by altar, holding cornucopiae; in ex., SPQR.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S636	..	..	12
260	Denarius.	Km.	R.	FORT. REDVX, as last, but in ex., s.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 351	..	100
261	Antoninianus.	Dk(M).	R.	— Fortuna seated l., in ex.; MS.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S483	..	9
262	Ea(M).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S482	..	..	9



263	Gf.	R.	—	As last, but no mintmark.	R.I.C. 140	..	15
264	Gk.	R.	—	As last.	..	..	..

265	Antoninianus. Kk(S). R. FORTVNA RED. (or REDVX), Fortuna stg. l., holding rudder (or wreath) and cornucopiae; no mintmark; or star, B, S, SI or II in field (<i>Cohen only gives SI</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S572	£9
266	Ka(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S572	9
267	Kc(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S572	9
269	Ka. R. FORTVNA REDVX, Fortuna stg. l.; sometimes with s in ex. (<i>Cohen, in field</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S193	8
270	Kc and/or f. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S193	8
271	K, rad. helmeted bust r., w. sp. sh. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S193 ..	12
272	Kl. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S193	10
276	Denarius. E (<i>R.I.C.</i> 'K' in error?) m. R. — As before, but rudder on globe, no mintmark. <i>R.I.C.</i> S352	100
277	Antoninianus. Kf(A). R. — Fortuna stg. l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae; in ex., VIIC (<i>this stands for COS . VII</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S613 ..	10
277a	Ka(A). R. — As last, but SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S637	10
277b	Kf(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S637	10
279	Kk(M). R. — Fortuna seated l.; s or MS in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S484	9
279a	Kk. R. — As last, but s in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S194a	9
280	Kf(M). R. — As 279. <i>R.I.C.</i> S484	9
280a	Kf. R. — As 279a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S194a	9
281	Dk(M). R. — As 279 (<i>Cohen gives, or SM</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S483	9
281a	Dk. R. — As 279a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S194	9
282	Da(M). R. — As 281. <i>R.I.C.</i> S483	9
282a	Da. R. — As 279a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S194	9
282b	Df(M). R. — As 279. <i>R.I.C.</i> S483	9
283	F, rad. bust l., w. with imperial mantle, sc. ea. R. — As 279, but without mintmark. <i>R.I.C.</i> 139	25
284	Bc. R. — Mercury stg. l., mantle on l. arm	
284a	Ba(V). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 292	22
286	Kk. R. FORTVNAE REDVCI, as 279 but without mintmark	
286a	Kk. R. — As 284, but s in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S195 (<i>an error for last?</i>) ..	
287	Kk. R. GALLIENVS AVG., Mars stg. r., holding branch. <i>R.I.C.</i> S196 ..	30
288	Kk. R. — Emperor stg. r., holding patera (<i>barbarous Gallic fabric</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S196	30
289	Kc. R. GENIO AVG., Genius, modius on hd., stg. l. before altar. <i>R.I.C.</i> S197	9
290	Kh(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S638	9
291	Kk. R. GENIV . AVG., as last, but no altar and ensign to r. <i>R.I.C.</i> S197 ..	9
291a	Kk. R. — As last, Q or VI in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S197	9
291b	Kk(A). R. — As last, palm in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S638	9
292	Kf. R. — As 291. <i>R.I.C.</i> S197	9
292a	Kf. R. — As 291a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S197	9
293	Kf. R. — As 291, but Genius turreted, v in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S197	9

N.B.—With nos 291a to 299, in a few cases, the mintmark could be in the exergue.

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

294	Antoninianus.	Kc.	R.	GENIVS AVG.,	Genius stg. l.	R.I.C. S197	..	£9
295	Kl.	R.	—	As 289.	R.I.C. S197	..	..	10
295a	Kl(A).	R.	—	As 289 or 291b or 294.	R.I.C. S638	..	..	10
296	Kf.	R.	—	As 291.	R.I.C. S197	..	..	9
296a	Kf.	R.	—	As 291a.	R.I.C. S197	..	..	9
297	Kk.	R.	—	As 291.	R.I.C. S197	..	..	9
297a	Kk.	R.	—	As 291a.	R.I.C. S197	..	..	9
298	Kk.	R.	—	As 293.	R.I.C. S197	..	..	9
299	Kl,	seen from back,	sp. sh.	R.	—	As 291a.	R.I.C. S197	18

N.B.—From 294 to 299, in a few cases, the mintmark may be in the exergue.

300	Dk.	R.	—	As 291.	R.I.C. S198	..	..	9
300a	Dk.	R.	—	As 291a	..	..	..	9
301	Da.	R.	—	As 291.	R.I.C. S198	..	..	9
301a	Da.	R.	—	As 291a	..	..	..	9
304	Kk.	R.	GENIVS EXE,	Genius stg. l.	R.I.C. S199 (obv., f)	..	..	20



296a



305a

305	Kf. R. GERMAN . MAX . TR . P., trophy; at base, two seated captives, hands behind their backs. <i>R.I.C.</i> S200	18
305a	Df. R. GERMAN . MAX . TER., as last	20
306	Fc(M). R. GERMANICVS MAXIMVS, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 382	15
306a	Ff(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 382	15
306b	IMP . GALLIENVS P . F . AVGG. (<i>sic.</i>), a(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 383 ..	20
306c	Bf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 142 (<i>Paris</i>)	20
307	IMP . P . LIC . GALLIENVS P . F . AVG., rad. hd. R. GERMANICVS MAX . TER., as last (<i>obv. is perhaps misdescription of next</i>)	
307a	Cf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 141	20
308	Mc(L). R. GERMANICVS MAX . v., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 18	15
309	As last, but heavy flan (5.4 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 18	30
310	Mg, sc. or sp. sh. (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 18.. .. .	18
311	As last, but heavy flan (5.8 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 18	30
312	Ef(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 17	15
313	As last, but GERMACVS (<i>Cohen</i>), GERMANCVS (<i>R.I.C.</i>) MAX. v. <i>R.I.C.</i> 17 note	18
314	Lg, sc. or sp. sh. (L). R. — As 308. <i>R.I.C.</i> 19	18



315	Quinarius.	Mc(L).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 60	..	..	..	£150
316	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	HERCVLI CONS . AVG., lion walking l.; A in ex.	R.I.C. S201	Illustrated at bottom of page 72	..	..	25
317	Kk.	R.	—	Wild boar walking (or running) r.; e in ex.	R.I.C. S202	..	..	..	18
318	As last,	but	HERCVLO CONS . AVG.	(Cohen says c in ex.).	R.I.C. S202	..	..	..	18
322	Kk.	R.	INDVLG . AVG.,	Spes walking l.; Δ in ex.	R.I.C. S204	..	..	..	12
322a	Kk(M).	R.	—	As last, but p or s in ex.	R.I.C. S485	..	..	..	12
322b	Kf.	R.	—	As 322.	R.I.C. S204	..	..	..	12
323	Da.	R.	—	As last.	R.I.C. S203	..	..	..	12



326

325	Quinarius.	Km.	R.	INDVLGENT . AVG., Indulgentia seated l., holding branch and sceptre.	R.I.C. S368	..	..	..	..	125
326	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	— As last, but P in ex.	R.I.C. S205	(the P sometimes appears as D)	..	..	..	10
327	Kf.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S205	..	..	..	..	..	10
330	Quinarius.	Km.	R.	INDVLGENTIA AVG., as 325.	R.I.C. S368	..	..	..	..	125
331	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	— Indulgentia or Providentia, legs crossed, leaning on column, holding baton and cornucopiae; at feet, wheel; XI in field.	R.I.C. S206	..	..	..	..	12
332	Kf.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S206	..	..	..	..	..	12
336	Kc(A).	R.	INVICTO AVG., Sol, rad., stg. l., raising r. hand and holding whip; SPQR in ex.	R.I.C. S640	..	..	..	..	..	25
337	Kk(A).	R.	INVICTVS, Sol as before, but running l.; star in field	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
337a	Kc(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S639	..	..	..	..	..	25
338	Obv.?	R.	— Sol passing by (?), holding whip; star in field	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
338a	Kc(A).	R.	INVICTVS AVG., as 336.	R.I.C. S640	..	..	..	..	..	25
339	Kk(S).	R.	IO . CANTAB., Jupiter, in military attire, stg. l.	R.I.C. S573	..	..	..	..	..	40
340	Kf, sometimes highly ornamented (S).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S573	..	..	..	..	..	45
341	Kf.	R.	IOVI CONS . AVG., goat walking l.; in ex., s.	R.I.C. S207	..	..	..	..	..	10
242	Kk.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S207	..	..	..	..	..	10
343	Kl.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S207	..	..	..	..	..	10
344	Kk.	R.	— Goat walking r.; in ex., s.	R.I.C. S207	..	..	..	..	..	10
345	Kf.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S207	..	..	..	..	..	10
346	Kc (R.I.C.; but Cohen says 'to left').	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S207	..	..	..	..	..	10
347	Kh, seen from back, sp. and sh. on which hd. of Medusa.	R.	— As last,	R.I.C. S207	..	..	..	..	..	20
348	Kh, seen from back.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S207	..	..	..	..	..	15



351

358

351	Antoninianus.	Bc. R. IOVI CONSERVA., Jupiter, naked, but cloak on l. shoulder, stg. l. R.I.C. 143	£12
353	Kk.	R. — As last. R.I.C. S208 (? with s in field or ex.)	9
354	Kl.	R. — As last. R.I.C. S208 (as last)	10
356	Kg, with helmet, sp. sh. (M).	R. — As before, but with eagle at feet; s in field. R.I.C. S486	15
356a	As last, but mint of Rome, with s in field or ex.	R.I.C. S208	15
357	Kl(M).	R. — As 356. R.I.C. S486	10
357a	Kl.	R. — As 356a. R.I.C. S208	10
357b	Kk(M).	R. — As 356. R.I.C. S486	8
357c	Kk.	R. — As 356a. R.I.C. S208	8
358	Kg(M).	R. — As 356	10
359	Kc(M).	R. — As last. R.I.C. S486	8
359a	Kc and/or f.	R. — As 356a. R.I.C. S208	
359b	Ak.	R. — As 356a. R.I.C. S209 (Voetter)	12
N.B.—R.I.C. S486 gives one or more of these without mintmarks. R.I.C. S208/9 gives one or more of these with N in field.			
360	Kc(M).	R. — Jupiter seated l., holding Victory and sceptre; P in field. R.I.C. S487	10
360a	Kk(M).	R. As last, or as 367. R.I.C. S487	10
361	Kk.	R. IOVI CONSERVAT., as 351, but with N (or II or III) or V in field. R.I.C. S210	9
361a	Kf.	R. — As last. R.I.C. S210	9
362	Kf(A).	R. — As last, but nothing in field, PXV in ex. R.I.C. S608 (globe for thunderbolt)	12
363	Bf.	R. — As last, but nothing in field or ex. R.I.C. 143	12
365	Dg w., sc. ea.	R. — Jupiter, clothed, stg. r.; in ex., S (Cohen) or s (R.I.C.) R.I.C. S211	25
366	Kk(A).	R. — Jupiter, naked but cloak floating behind him, stg. l., holding globe and sceptre. R.I.C. S641 (obv. l, possibly in error)	12
367	Kf(M).	R. — Jupiter seated, as 360, but the P in ex. R.I.C. S487	18
N.B.—For this with Kk obv. see 360a.			
367a	Ka.	R. — (or CONSERVATORI), Jupiter stg. l., holding globe and spear. R.I.C. S212	20
367b	Kl(A).	R. — — As 365. R.I.C. S641	10
370	Bc.	R. IOVI CONSERVATORI, Jupiter, naked, but cloak on l. shoulder, stg. l. R.I.C. 143	12
371	Quinarius.	Bb. R. — As last. R.I.C. 189	125
375	Antoninianus.	Ka or f (or c) (A). R. — As 366. R.I.C. S641	8
376	Ka and/or f (A).	R. — As last, but P. xv in ex. R.I.C. S608	10
376a	Ka and/or f (A).	R. — As last, but VII C in ex. R.I.C. S614	10
377	Bc.	R. — Jupiter, naked but cloak floating behind him, stg. l.; at his feet, small figure of emperor. R.I.C. 143	14

378	Antoninianus. Cc(A). R. IOVI CONSERVATORI, Gallienus, in military dress, stg. r., holding reversed spear and receiving globe from Jupiter stg. l., naked except for mantle over arm and behind him, and holding sceptre; in field above, wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 440.. .. .	£14
378a	As last, but nothing in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 440 note	14
379	Cc(A). R. — As 378, but Gallienus holds sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 440	14
379a	As last, but nothing in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 440 note	14
380	Jc and/or f (L). R. IOVI CRESCENTI, Jupiter as a child seated on goat r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 20	30
381	Ka(A). R. IOVI PATRI, Jupiter stg. r., head l.; in ex., palm-branch. <i>R.I.C.</i> S642	15
381a	Ka(A). R. IOVI PROPVG., Jupiter walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S643 (<i>Voetter</i>)	20
382	Kk. R. IOVI PROPVG NAT., Jupiter naked, but with flowing cloak, walking l., looking back, holding thunderbolt	8
382a	As last, with IX, X or XI in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S214 (XI only)	9
383	Dk. R. — As 382. <i>R.I.C.</i> S213	8
383a	Dk. R. — As 382a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S213	9
384	Ka, sp. sh. R. — As 382a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S214	10
384a	Ak. R. — (or PROPVG NATORI). As before, N or XI in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S215 (<i>Voetter</i>)	12
386	Kf. R. IOVI PROPVG NATORI, Jupiter stg., holding thunderbolt and eagle	12
386a	Kk (or as 384). R. — As 382a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S214	12
388	Kk. R. IOVIS STATOR, Jupiter naked, stg. facing, hd. r. <i>R.I.C.</i> S216	8
388a	Kk. R. — As last, but s in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S216	9
389	Kf. R. — As 388 and/or 388a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S216	9
389a	Kf seen from the back. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S216	10
390	IMP . GALLIENVS PIVS FEL . AVG., h, w. R. — As last, <i>R.I.C.</i> S218	14
390a	Ak. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S217 (<i>Voetter</i>)	12



394	Ka(A). R. IOVI STATORI, as before; star in field or ex.	10
394a	Ka. R. — As before, C (or s?) in field	10
394b	Ka and/or f (A). R. — Jupiter stg., holding spear; nothing, or star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S645	9
395	Kk. R. — As 394 or last; s in field (heavy flan). <i>R.I.C.</i> S219 note	20
395a	As last, or nothing in field (ordinary flan). <i>R.I.C.</i> S219	12
396	Ma(A). R. — As 394b; nothing or star in field or ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S644	9
396a	Mf(M). R. — Jupiter stg. l., holding Victory and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S488	14
397	Dc and/or f (L). R. IOVI VICTORI, Jupiter, naked, holding Victory and sceptre (or spear), stg. facing on cippus, inscribed IMP . C . E . S (<i>imperator cum exercitu suo</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 22	18
398	Ec and/or f (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 21	18
399	Mc and/or f (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 23	18
400	Mg, sp. sh. (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 23	20

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

402	Antoninianus. Kk. R. IOVI VLTORI, Jupiter, naked, walking l., looking back, holding thunderbolt, cloak on arm; s in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S221	£8
403	Kf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S221	8
404	Dc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S220	8
405	Dg, sp. sh. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S220	15
408	Kf. R. — As before, but Jupiter stg. facing, hd. r.; in field, v or s. <i>R.I.C.</i> S221	10



408a	Kk. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S221	10
409	Dk. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S220	9
409a	Kc. R. — As 402 or 408. <i>R.I.C.</i> S221	9
409b	Kl. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S221	12
409c	Kl, sp. sh. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S221	15
409d	Kg with helmet, sp. sh. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S221	18
415	Kc or a (A). R. IVBENTVS AVG., emperor, in military dress, stg. l., holding Victory and spear; in ex., VIIC. <i>R.I.C.</i> S615	15
416	Kk. R. IVNO CONSERVAT., Juno stg. l., peacock at feet (Hy.; <i>rev. of Salonina</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S222	14
417	Kk. R. IVNO REGINA, as last	
417a	Kk. R. — As last; q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S223	14
418	Kk. R. — Juno stg. l., but without peacock	
418a	Kk. R. — As last; q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S223	14
419	Kk. R. IVNONI CONS. AVG., goat walking l.; Δ in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S224	14
421	Ec(L and M). R. LAETIT. TEMP., Jupiter as a child, seated on goat walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 24 and 384	22
421a	Ef(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 384	22
423	Kk. R. LAETITIA AVG., Laetitia stg. l.; in field, IV, v or VI, or in ex., P (or B), s or v. <i>R.I.C.</i> S226	9
423a	Kk(M). R. — As last, s in field or P or s in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S489	10
424	Ka or f and/or c. R. — As 423. <i>R.I.C.</i> S226	10
425	Kf(A). R. — As before, but VIIC in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S616	10
425a	Kf(M). R. — As 423a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S489	10
425b	Ka(A). R. — As 425. <i>R.I.C.</i> S616	10
426	Kl. R. — As before, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S226 (<i>only given with mintmark, as 423</i>)	12
427	Kl., sc. R. — As last or 423. <i>R.I.C.</i> S226 (club or sc.)	15
427a	Kg with helmet, sp. sh. R. — As 423. <i>R.I.C.</i> S226	15
427b	Kh with imperial mantle, sc. ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S226	15
427c	Kk. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 226 (<i>perhaps a mistake for next</i>)	
428	Mk. R. — As before, P in ex.	10
428a	GALLIENVS P. AVG., f (M). R. — As before, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S490	10
429	Dh with imperial mantle, sc. ea. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S225	15
430	Bf. R. — As last. (Hy. ? or misreading of 437)	

435	Antoninianus. Cf. R. LAETITIA AVGG., Laetitia stg. l. R.I.C. 145	..	£15
436	Another, similar, on heavy flan (5.23 gms.). R.I.C. 145 note	..	25
437	Bc (<i>Cohen has laur., in error?</i>). R. — As last. R.I.C. 144	..	15
437a	Bf. R. — As last. R.I.C. 144	..	15
437b	Ba(V). R. — As last. R.I.C. 293	..	15
438	Gf. R. — As last. R.I.C. 146	..	15
439	Kf. R. — As last. (Hy. ? or misreading of 424/5)	..	..
440	Ff(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. 441	..	12
441	Dc(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. 442	..	12
441a	Df(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. 442 (<i>Voetter</i>)	..	15
442	Kk. R. LAETITIA FVND., as last. (Hy.; rev. type of <i>Tacitus and Florianus</i>)	..	18



441a



447

443	Kk or f (M). R. LEG . I ADI . V P . V F. (<i>Legio prima Adjutrix, quintum pia, quintum fidelis</i>), Capricorn r. R.I.C. 314	..	90
444	As last, but heavy (5.25 grms.). R.I.C. 314 (<i>note gives this to 450</i>)	..	90
445	Kl. R. — As last. R.I.C. 314	..	90
446	Kk(M). R. LEG . I ADI . VI P . VI F., as last. R.I.C. 315	..	50
447	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 315	..	50
448	Kg, sp. sh. (M). R. — R.I.C. 315	..	60
449	Kf, lance on shoulder (M). R. — R.I.C. 315 (<i>bust to l.</i>)	..	60
449a	Kl(M). R. — R.I.C. 315	..	60
450	Kl(M). R. As before, but E for F. R.I.C. 316	..	60
451	Kf(M). R. Legend as 446, pegasus flying r. (Hy.) R.I.C. 317	..	60
452	Kg with helmet, sp. sh. (M). R. LEG . I ADI . VII P . VII F., Capricorn r. R.I.C. 318	..	60
453	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 318	..	50
454	K rad. hd. (M). R. LEG . I (<i>sic.</i>) AVG . VI P . VI F., Mars stg., holding spear and shield. (Hy.; or possibly a mis-description of a 459 or a blundered specimen of same). R.I.C. 319	..	..
455	Kf(M). R. LEG . I ITAL. (Italica) VI P . VI F., boar running r. R.I.C. 320	..	50
456	Kc(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 320	..	50
457	Kg or l, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 320	..	60
458	Kf(M). R. LEG . I ITAL . VII P . VII F., hippocamp r. R.I.C. 321	..	60
458a	Kl(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 321 (<i>Paris</i>)	..	80
459	Ka(M). R. LEG . I MIN . (Minervia) VI P . VI F., Minerva stg. l., holding palladium (or Victory) and leaning on shield; spear rests against l. arm. R.I.C. 322	..	90
459a	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 322	..	90
460	Kl, sp. on shoulder, sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 322	..	100
461	Kl(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 322	..	90
462	Kg seen from back, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 322	..	100
463	Ka(M). R. LEG . I MIN . VII P . VII F., as last. R.I.C. 323	..	110
464	Kl(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 323	..	110

465	Antoninianus. Kf(M). R. LEG . II ADI . VI P . VI F., pegasus flying r. R.I.C. 324	£50
466	Kc, sp. on l. shoulder (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 324 (obv. l., sp.) ..	60
467	Kl, sp. forward, sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 324	60
468	Kl(M). R. — Wild boar. R.I.C. 325	80
469	Kl(M). R. LEG . II AD . VII P . VII F., pegasus flying r. R.I.C. 326 ..	75
470	Kl(M). R. LEG . II CL . ADI. (<i>Claudia Adjutrix</i>) VI P . VI F., capricorn r. R.I.C. 327	75
470a	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 327	60
471	Kf(M). R. LEG . II ITAL . VI P . VI F., as last. R.I.C. 328	50



465

472

472	Kf(M). R. — She-wolf to l., suckling Romulus and Remus. R.I.C. 329	75
473	Ml(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 329	75
473a	Mk(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 329	75
474	Kf, sp. forward (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 329	75
474a	Kf, sp. over shoulder (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 329	75
475	Kf, sp. or sc. over l. shoulder (M). R. LEG . I ITAL . VII P . VII F., as last. R.I.C. 330 (should read LEG . II)	75
476	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 330	60
477	K bust with rad. helmet, w seen from the back, sp. sh. (M). R. LEG . IT ITAL . VII P . VII F., ibis or stork walking r. R.I.C. 331 (should read LEG . III)	85
478	Kl, sp. sh. (M). R. LEG . II PART. (<i>Parthica</i>) V P . V F., centaur, holding globe, running l. R.I.C. 332	60
479	Kf(M). R. — Centaur walking l., holding globe and club. R.I.C. 333	55
480	Kf(M). R. LEG . II PART . VI P . VI F., as last. R.I.C. 334	50
481	Kf(M). R. — As last, but without club. R.I.C. 335	50
482	Kl, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 335	55
483	Kf(M). R. — Centaur running r., holding club. R.I.C. 336	50
484	Kl, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 336	55
485	Kf(M). R. — Centaur running l., holding club. R.I.C. 337	55
486	Kl(M). R. LEG . II PART . VII P . VII F. As last. R.I.C. 338	60



483

490

487	Kf(M). R. LEG . III ITAL . VI P . VI F., stork walking r. R.I.C. 339 ..	60
488, 493	Kl(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 339	70

489	Antoninianus. Kl, sp. sh. (M). R. LEG . III ITAL . VI P . VI F., stork walking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 339.. .. .	£75
490	Ka(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 339. <i>Illustrated on p. 78</i>	60
491, 494	Kf, sc. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 339	70
492	Kl with helmet, seen from the back, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 339	80
495	Kk (<i>R.I.C.</i> a and f) (M). R. — Bull r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 340 (<i>misreading</i>)	60
496	Kc(M). R. LEG . III ITAL . VII P . VII F., stork walking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 341	70
497	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 341.. .. .	60
498	Kg with helmet, seen from the back, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 341	60
499	Kf(M). R. LEG . III FL . (<i>Flavia</i>) VI P . VI F., rad. lion walking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 342	75
500	Kf(M). R. — Lion running r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 343	50
501	Kk(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 343	50
502	Kl(M). R. LEG . III FL . VII P . VII F., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 344	50
503	Kk or f(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 344	50



510



504

504	Kf(M). R. LEG . V MAC . (<i>Macedonica</i>) VI P . VI F., Victory stg. r.; at her feet, eagle. <i>R.I.C.</i> 345	75
505	Kg, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 345	75
505a	As one of the last two. R. — As last, but Victory stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 345	75
506	Kc or f (M). R. LEG . V MAC . VII P . VII F., as 504. <i>R.I.C.</i> 345 (a)	70
507	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 345 (a)	70
508	Kg, sp. sh. (M). R. LEG . VI CL . (<i>Claudia</i>) VI P . VI F., bull walking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 346 (<i>should read</i> LEG . VII)	75
509	Kg(M). R. LEG . VI MAC . VII P . VII F., as 504. <i>R.I.C.</i> 347 (<i>should read</i> LEG . V)	90
510	Kc(M). R. LEG . VII CL . VI P . VI F., bull walking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 348	50
511	Kf, sp. or sc. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 348	60
512	Kl seen from back, sh. sp. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 348	70
513	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 348.. .. .	60
514	Kf(M). R. — As before, but CLA. <i>R.I.C.</i> 349	70
515	Kf(M). R. LEG . VII CL . VII P . VII F., as before. <i>R.I.C.</i> 350	50
516	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 350.. .. .	60
517	K, bust l. with rad. helmet, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 350	60
518	Ka(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 350	50
519	Kf(M). R. — Lion running r. (<i>R.I.C.</i> r. or l. with or without radiation). <i>R.I.C.</i> 351	80
520	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 351	80
521	Kf(M). R. LEG . VIII AVG . V P . V F., bull walking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 352	65
521a	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 352	70
522	Kf(M). R. LEG . VIII AVG . VI P . VI F., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 353	50
523	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 353.. .. .	50

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

524	Antoninianus. Kf(M). R. LEG . VIII AVG . VII P . VII F., bull walking r. R.I.C. 354	£80
525	Kl(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 354.. .. .	80
526	K, bust l., seen from the back with rad. helmet, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 354	80
527	Kf or g, w. (M). R. LEG . VIII AVG . VI P . VI F., lion to r. R.I.C. 355 (there was no such legion)	100
528	K? (R.I.C. l.) (M). R. LEG . VIII VI P . VI F., as 504 (the rev. is either a die-sinker's error or misreading of the 504 rev.). R.I.C. 356	75
529	Kf(M). R. LEG . X GEM . (Gemina) VI P . VI F., bull to r. R.I.C. 357	50
529a	Kk(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 357	50
530	Kf, sp. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 357	55
531	Kg, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 357	60
532	Kk(M). R. — As before, but VII P . VII F.	50
532a	Ka(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 358	50
532b	Kc(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 358	50
532c	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 358.. .. .	50
533	Kk with bare shoulders (M). R. LEG . XI CL . VI P . VI F., Neptune stg. r. R.I.C. 359	80
534	Kl(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 359	80
534a	Kl, sh. (M). R. — As last. (John J. Hergenhan)	80
535	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 359.. .. .	80
535a	Kc(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 359	80
536	K as 526 (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 359 (omits rad. helmet and not always seen from the back)	80



535a



537



537	Kf(M). R. LEG . XIII GEM . VI P . VI F., Victory walking r., holding wreath and palm, meeting lion walking l. R.I.C. 360	75
538	Kl(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 360.. .. .	75
539	Kg, sp. pointing forward (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 360	80
540	Kf(M). R. LEG . XIII GEM . VI P . VI F., capricorn r. R.I.C. 361	50
541	Kl, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 361	55



542a

542	Kc(M). R. LEG . IIXX (should be XXII) VI P . VI F., as last. R.I.C. 362	60
542a	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 362.. .. .	60
543	Kg, w. sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 362	70

544	Antoninianus. Kl(M). R. LEG . IIXX VII P . VII F., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 363..	£60
545	Ka(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 363	60
546	Kc(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 363	60
547	Kf, sc. on l. shoulder (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 363	75
548	Obv. ? (M). R. LEG . XX VI P . VI F., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 364 (<i>probably 551 misread</i>).. .. .	
549	Kf(M). R. LEG . XXI (<i>probably XIII misread</i>) GEM . VI P . VI F., as 537. <i>R.I.C.</i> 365	60
550	K, rad. bust dr. and cuir. l., seen from behind, sp. sh. (M). R. LEG . XXII VI P . VI F., capricorn running r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 366	55
551	Kf(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 366.. .. .	50
552	Obv. ? (M). R. LEG . XXX VLP . (Ulpia) VI P . VI F., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 367 (<i>blundered or misread</i>)	
553	Kf(M). R. LEG . XXX VLP . VI P . VI F., Neptune stg. r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 368 ..	85
554	Kc(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 368	85
554a	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 368.. .. .	85
555	Kf(M). R. LEG . XXX VLP . VII P . VII F., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 369	100
556	Ka(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 369	100
557	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 369.. .. .	100



563a

558	Kk. R. LIB . AVG., Liberalitas stg. l., s in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S227	10
562	Kk. R. LIBERAL . AVG., as last, but nothing in ex., s, p or t in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S227	9
563	Ka. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S227	9
563a	Kf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S227	9

N.B.—*R.I.C.* also gives Q in field for one or all of last three.

564	Quinarius. Kd. R. — As before, without mintmark. <i>R.I.C.</i> S369 ..	125
565	Antoninianus. Kk. R. LIBERALIT . AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S228 ..	9
566	Ec(M). R. LIBERALITAS AVGG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 385	9
566a	Ea(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 385.. .. .	9
567	Ff(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 443	9
568	Df(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 444	9
569	Dc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 444	9
570	Bf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 147	9
571	Cf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 148	9
571a	Bc. R. — Similar, but Liberalitas seated. <i>R.I.C.</i> 149 (<i>Voetter</i>) ..	12
571b	Cf. R. — Valerian and Gallienus seated on two curule chairs; behind them stands Liberalitas. <i>R.I.C.</i> 150 (<i>Vienna</i>)	30
579	Cf. R. LIBERALITAS AVGG . III, as 558.	15
579a	Cc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 151	15
579b	Ea(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 386 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
584	Cc. R. — As 571b, but citizen stands between them; no Liberalitas ..	30

585	Antoninianus. Kk. R. LIBERITAS (<i>sic</i>) AVG., Libertas stg. l., holding cap in r. hand, l. hand hanging	£12
586	Kk. R. LIBERO P. CONS. AVG., panther walking l.; B (<i>R.I.C.</i> or A) in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S230	12
586a	Kk(S). R. — As last; B (<i>R.I.C.</i> or nothing) in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S574	12
587	Kc. R. — As 586. <i>R.I.C.</i> S230	12
588	Kh. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S230 (and/or Kg)	12
589	Kl. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S230	12
589a	Kl(S). R. — As 586a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S574	12
590	Dk. R. — As 586. <i>R.I.C.</i> S229	12
590a	Kf. R. — As 586 or 591. <i>R.I.C.</i> S230	12
590b	Kf., sh. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S230	14
591	Kk. R. — Panther walking r.; B (<i>R.I.C.</i> or A) in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S230	12
591a	Kk(S). R. — As last; B (<i>R.I.C.</i> or nothing) in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S574	12
N.B.— <i>R.I.C.</i> indicate that some of 586a, 589a, 592a and 591a may be without AVG. at end of rev. legend.		
592	Kl. R. — As 591. <i>R.I.C.</i> S230	12
592a	Kl(S). R. — As 591a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S574	12



586



593

593	Kk. R. LIBERT. AVG., Libertas stg. l., legs crossed and leaning on column; s in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S232	9
594	Ka. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S232	9
594a	Kf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S232	9
594b	Df. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S231 (<i>Voetter</i>)	9
595	Kk. R. LIBERTAS, Libertas stg. l.; XI in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S233	10
596	Kk. R. LIBERTAS AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S233	9
596a	Ak. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S234 (<i>Voetter</i>)	14
598	Ka(A). R. LVBENTVS AVG., Gallienus, in military dress, stg. l., holding Victory and spear; VIIC in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S615	18
599	Kf(A). R. LVNA LVCIF., Diana, crescent on hd., stg. or walking r., scarf floating, holding torch in both hands; P. xv in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S609	12
600	Kc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S609	12
600a	Ka(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S609	12
600b	Kc. R. — As last, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S235	14
600c	Kf. R. As last or next. <i>R.I.C.</i> S235	14
601	Kk. R. LVNA LVCIFERA, as 600b. <i>R.I.C.</i> S235	12
601a	Kk(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S646	9
602	Kl(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S646	10
602a	Kc and/or f. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S646	9
604	Ka(A). R. MARS AVG., Mars stg. r., leaning on shield and holding spear; SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S647	12
604a	Ka(A). R. MARS RED. AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S648 (<i>Voetter</i>)	14
605	Kf(A). R. MARS VICTOR, Mars, naked with floating cloak, walking r., holding spear and shield; in ex., branch. <i>R.I.C.</i> S649	9

606	Antoninianus.	Kc(A).	R. MARS VICTOR, Mars walking r. in fighting attitude, holding spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> S469	£9
606a		Kc(A).	R. — As last; in ex., palm or branch. <i>R.I.C.</i> S649	10
607		Kk(A).	R. — As 606 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S649	9
607a		Kl(A).	R. — As one of the last four. <i>R.I.C.</i> S649	10
607b		Kk(A).	R. MARS VLTOR, as 605 or 606a . <i>R.I.C.</i> S650	14
608		Kk(M).	R. MARTI CONSER., Mars walking l., holding branch, shield and spear; in field, p. <i>R.I.C.</i> S491	14
609		Kk(M).	R. MARTI PACIF., as last, but nothing in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S492	8
609a		Ka or f?	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S236	
611		Kf(M).	R. MARTI PACIFE., as 608 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S492	9
612		Kg, with rad. helmet, w. sp. sh. (M).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S492	15
613		Ka and/or f (M).	R. MARTI PACIFER., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S492	10



617a

614	Kf (R and M).	R. MARTI PACIFERO, as 609 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S236 and S492	10
617	Kk.	R. — As last, but Mars stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S236	8
617a	Kk.	R. — As last, but A, H or X in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S236	8
618	Ka.	R. — As 617 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S236	8
618a	Ka.	R. — As 617a . <i>R.I.C.</i> S236	8
618b	Kf.	R. — As 617 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S236	8
618c	Kf.	R. — 617a . <i>R.I.C.</i> S236	8
619	Denarius.	Dp. R. — As 617 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S353	100
620	Quinarius.	Dm. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S370	125
622	Antoninianus.	Kf. (R and M). R. — As 609 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S236 and S492	10
622a	Df(L).	R. MARTI PROPVG., Mars stg. r., holding spear and trophy. <i>R.I.C.</i> 25 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
622b	Bf.	R. MARTI PROPVGN. or PROPVGT., Mars stg. l., leaning on shield, holding spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 152 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
622c	Cf.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 153 (<i>Voetter</i>)	12
622d	Df.	R. MARTI PROPVGN., Mars stg. r., holding spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> S237	10
625	Kg, with rad. helmet, seen from the back, sp. sh. (R and M).	R. MARTI PROPVGNAT., Mars walking r., holding shield and spearing enemy on ground. <i>R.I.C.</i> S238 and S493	20
625a	Kh, w. wearing imperial mantle, sc. ca.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S238	22
626	Kk (R and M).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S238 and S493	18
626a	Kf.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 238	18

N.B.—*R.I.C.* gives one or all of the last four of Rome, also with X in field, and possibly reading PROPVGNA.

626b	Ak.	R. — As before, with X in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S239 (<i>Voetter</i>)	18
-------------	-----	--	----

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

628	Antoninianus. Kk. R. MARTI PROPVGNATORI, Mars walking r., holding spear and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> S240 (<i>gives obv. 1 with x in field</i>)	£12
629	Kf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S240 (<i>with x in field</i>)	12
630	Kk. R. MARTI VICTORI AVG., Mars stg. l., holding patera and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> S241	10
631	Kk. R. MERCVRIO CONS. AVG., hippocamp r.; in field, H or N. <i>R.I.C.</i> S242	20
632	Kf(A). R. MINERVA AVG., Minerva stg. r., holding spear and shield; in ex., branch or SPQR. <i>R.I.C.</i> S651	10



633	Kc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S651	10
634	Kc(A). R. — Minerva stg. l., leaning on shield and holding spear; in ex., VIIC. <i>R.I.C.</i> S617 (<i>obv. a or f</i>)	10
634a	Kc(A). R. — As last, but branch or SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S651	10
634b	Kk(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S651	10
635	Kl(A). R. — As last, with nothing in ex.	10
635a	Kl(A). R. — As 634a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S651	10
636	Kk. R. MONETA AVG., Moneta stg. r. <i>R.I.C.</i> S243	10
638	Medallion. Dm. R. MONETA AVG., the three Monetae stg. half-left; at their feet, piles of metal (diam. 29 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S137	Very rare
639	Fm. R. — As last. (Diam. 29 mm.; weight 21.50 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S136	Very rare
639a	Fd. R. — As last. (30 mm.; 29.29 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S136 (<i>Gnecchi</i>)	Very rare
640	IMP. GALLIENVS PIVS F. AVG., m. R. — As last. (30 mm.; 20 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S140	Very rare
640a	As last, but obv. legend ends GERM. <i>R.I.C.</i> S140	Very rare
641	IMP. GALLIENVS PIVS FEL. AVG., d. R. — As last. (34 mm.; 28 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S139	Very rare
641a	— — q, w. sp. sh. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S139 (<i>Gnecchi</i>)	Very rare
641b	Cq, w. sp. sh. R. — As last. (34 mm.; 22.50 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S138, <i>Gnecchi</i>)	Very rare
642	IMP. GALLIENVS PIVS FELIX AVG., d. R. — As last. (38 mm.; 46 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S141	Extremely rare
642a	GALLIENVS PIVS F. AVG., n. R. — As last. (28 mm.; 21.55 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S142 (<i>Gnecchi</i>)	Very rare
655	Fd, but to left, w., sp. over r. shoulder, sh. on which hd. of Medusa. R. — As last. (36 mm.; 38.00 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 110	Extremely rare
655a	As last. (35 mm.; 25.00 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 110	Extremely rare
656	Ge. R. MONETA AVGG., as before. (28 mm.; 28.00 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 112	Very rare
657	Gd. R. — As last. (32 mm.; 30.50 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 112	Very rare
658	B but CAES. for C., d. R. — As last. (34-32 mm.; 27.59-24.08 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 113	Very rare
659	Fe. R. — As last. (30-28 mm.; 24.50-18.50 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 111	Very rare
659a	Fd. R. — As last. (32 mm.; 26.55 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 111 (<i>Gnecchi</i>)	Very rare
660	Fd, but to left, w., holding globe surmounted by Victory. R. — As last. (32 mm.; 27.00 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 110	Very rare
661	Cd, but to left. R. — As last. (35-31 mm.; 27.50-20.10 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 109	Very rare

N.B.—Of many of these medallions other sizes and weights are known.



668

- 667 Antoninianus.** Kk. R. NEPTVNO CONS . AVG., hippocamp r.; N or s (or A or Δ) in ex. *R.I.C.* S245 £15
- 668** Kf. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S245 15
- 669** Dk. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S244 15
- 669a** Kk. R. — Hippocamp l., no marks. *R.I.C.* S246 15
- 670** Kk. R. — Capricorn r.; s in ex. (or N, A or Δ?). *R.I.C.* S245 15
- 672 Medallion.** GALLIENVM AVG . P . R., laur. bust dr. l., seen from the back, sp. sh. R. OB CONSERVATIONEM PATRIAE, Salus stg. r. (*R.I.C.* 1.), feeding serpent held in her arms. *R.I.C.* S143 *Extremely rare*
- 673** — — R. OB CONSERVATIONEM SALVTIS, as before (diam. 26-22 mm.; weight, 12.80-8.85 gms.). *R.I.C.* S144 *Extremely rare*
- 678** GALLIENVM AVG . SENATVS, as before. R. OB LIBERTATEM RECEPTAM, Libertas stg. l. (27-25 mm.; 12.00-11.00 gms.). *R.I.C.* S145 *Extremely rare*
- 680** GALLIENVM AVG . P . R., as before. R. OB REDDIT . LIBERT., as last (28-27 mm.; 10.78-14.10 gms.). *R.I.C.* S146 *Extremely rare*
- 681 Antoninianus.** Kk. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S247 40
- 685** Kk(M). R. ORIENS AVG., Sol, rad., half-naked, stg. l., holding whip and raising r. hand. *R.I.C.* S494 8
- 685a** Kk(M). R. — As last, but P or s in ex. *R.I.C.* S494 8
- 686** As either of last two, but rad. hd. instead of rad. bust. *R.I.C.* S494 8
- 687** Kf(M). R. — As 685 and/or 685a. *R.I.C.* S494 8
- 689** Ga. R. — As 685, but globe for whip. *R.I.C.* 154 8



- 690** Kk(M). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S495 8
- 690a** Kk(M). R. — As last, but P or s in ex. *R.I.C.* S495 8
- 691** Ka(M). R. — As 689. *R.I.C.* S495 8
- 691a** Ka(M). R. — As 690a. *R.I.C.* S495 8
- 692** Kl(M). R. — As 689. *R.I.C.* S495 9
- 692a** Kl(M). R. — As 690a. *R.I.C.* S495 9
- 692b** GALLIENVS P . AVG., k(M). R. — As 689. *R.I.C.* S496 10
- 693** Mk. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S251 10
- 694** Fk, sp. (M). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 387 15
- 694a** El(M). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 388 18
- 695** Fl, seen from behind, sp. (M). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 387 15
- 695a** IMP GALLIENVS AVG . GER., l, r. hand raised. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S496a (*Voetter*) 20

698	Denarius.	Km.	R.	ORIENS AVG., Sol, rad., walking l., raising r. hand and holding whip.	R.I.C. S354	..	..	..	..	..	£100
699	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S249	..	..	..	..	..	8
699a	Kk.	R.	— As last, but z or \leq in field.	R.I.C. S249	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
700	Kf.	R.	— As 698.	R.I.C. S249	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
700a	Kf.	R.	— As 699a.	R.I.C. S249	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
700b	Kl.	R.	— As 698 and/or 699a.	R.I.C. S249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
700c	Ak.	R.	— As before, z in ex.	R.I.C. S250 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
701	Dk.	R.	— As 698.	R.I.C. S248	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
701a	Dk.	R.	— As 700c.	R.I.C. S248	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
702	Fa(M?).	R.	— As 698 or 700c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
704	Ek(M).	R.	— (the AVG. in ex.), Sol, rad., holding whip, in galloping quadriga l.	R.I.C. S497	..	..	..	..	..	..	50
704a	As last, but without IMP. at beginning of obv. (M).	R.I.C. S498 (Voetter)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50



705a



716a

705	Cc(A).	R.	— Turreted female (the Orient) stg. r., presenting wreath to Gallienus stg. l. in military dress and holding spear.	R.I.C. 445	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
705a	As last, with a wreath also in field	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
708	Gk.	R.	ORIENS AVGG., Sol, rad., half-naked, stg. or walking l.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
708a	Ga and/or f.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 154	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
710	Ga.	R.	— As last, but holding whip instead of globe.	R.I.C. 154	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
714	Ba(V).	R.	PACATORI ORBIS, Jupiter seated l., holding patera and sceptre; at feet, eagle.	R.I.C. 294 (Cohen has obv. C., and omits sceptre)	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
715	Ak.	R.	PAX AETERNA, Pax stg. l.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
715a	Ak.	R.	— As last, T, Δ or N in field.	R.I.C. S254	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
716	Dk.	R.	— As 715	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
716a	Dk.	R.	— As 715a.	R.I.C. S252	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
717	Kk.	R.	— As 715a (Cohen says O or N).	R.I.C. S253	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
718	Kk.	R.	PAX AETERNA AVG., as before, Δ in field.	R.I.C. S253	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
719	Dk.	R.	— As last or 715a.	R.I.C. S252	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
720	Ak.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S254	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
721	Fk of l.	R.	— As 718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
727	Kk.	R.	PAX AVG., Pax l. as 715; in field, T, v or Δ.	R.I.C. S256	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
727a	Kk(S).	R.	— As last; in field, nothing, αl or αl.	R.I.C. S575	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
728	Kf.	R.	— As 727.	R.I.C. S256	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
728a	Kf(S).	R.	— As 727a.	R.I.C. S575	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
729	Kg, sp. over shoulder (S).	R.	— As 727a.	R.I.C. S575 (sp. and sh.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
729a	Ka(S).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S575	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
729b	Kc(S).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S575	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
730	Da.	R.	— As 727, Δ or v in field.	R.I.C. S255	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
731	Df.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S255	..	..	..	..	..	..	9

739	Antoninianus. Kk(R and M). R. PAX AVG., Pax stg. l., holding olive-branch in the air and l. hand resting on sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S256 and S499 ..	£10
N.B. —According to <i>R.I.C.</i> the Rome specimens of 739 , 741 and 742 should have T or V or Δ in field.		
741	Kk(R, M and S). R. — Pax walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S256, S501 and S576	10
741a	Kk(M). R. — As last, with s in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S501	10
741b	Kf(M). R. — As 741 or last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S501	10
741c	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S501	10
742	Kg seen from behind sp. and sh. (R and S). R. — As 741 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S256 (h instead of g) and S576	15
742a	Ka(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S576	10
742b	Kf(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S576	10
742c	Kl (S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S576 (<i>Voetter</i>)	10
743	Ba. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 155	10
744	Da(M). R. — As last	10
744a	Dk(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S500	10
744b	Dk(M). R. — Similar, but with s in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S500	10
744c	GALLIENVM PRINC. P. R., f. R. — Pax stg. or walking as before; T, V or Δ in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S257	25
745	Medallion. Fm. R. — Pax seated l. (diam. 32 mm.; wt. 21.44 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S147 <i>Extremely rare</i>	
746	Antoninianus. Kk(R and S). R. — Pax seated l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S258 and S577	8
747	Kf(R and S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S258 and S577	8
747a	Kc(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S577	8
748	Ng, w., holding trophy and sh. (S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S577 (<i>with obv. legend K, in error?</i>)	25



754

750	Ec(M). R. PAX AVGG., Pax stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 391	12
750a	Ef(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 391	12
751	Fc(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 390	12
752	Dc(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 392	12
752a	Df. R. — As last, or with T or V in field (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S341	10
753	Kk. R. — As 752a (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S341 ^a	10
753a	Kf. R. — As last (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S341 ^a (<i>Voetter</i>)	10
754	Ba. R. — As 750 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 155	12
754a	Bf(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 389	12
755	Quinarius. Bb. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 190	125

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

756	Antoninianus.	Hf.	R.	PAX AVGG., Pax stg. l., T or v in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	156 (<i>obv.</i> Fc)	12
756a	Fc.	R.	—	As last, without mintmarks.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	156	12
757	IMP. GALLIENVS AVG. G. M., C.	R.	—	As 756	..	..	15
764	Dc.	R.	—	Pax walking l.; in field, v.	..	..	15
765	Hf.	R.	—	As last, or without mintmark.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	157	12
765a	Hc.	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	157	12
766	Kf(M).	R.	PAX AVGVSTI, as 764 , but s in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S502	..	9
766a	Kf.	R.	—	As last, but s in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S259	9
767	Kg, with helmet, seen from the back, sp. sh.	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S259	15
767a	Kg, with helmet, sp. sh. (M).	R.	—	As 766 .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S502	15
768	Kf(M).	R.	—	Pax stg. l., holding transverse spear and shield.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S503	12
769	Ka(A).	R.	PAX FVNDATA (sometimes retrograde), trophy between two (Parthian) captives, in attitude of sadness.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S652	..	10
769a	Ka(A).	R.	—	As last, palm in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S652	10
770	Kl(A).	R.	—	As 769 .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S652	12
770a	Kl(A).	R.	—	As 769a .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S652	12
771	Kc(A).	R.	—	As 769 .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S652	10
771a	Kc(A).	R.	—	As 769a .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S652	10



769a



774a



773	Kk.	R.	PAX PVBLICA, Pax seated l.	..	..	..	10
773a	Kk.	R.	—	As last; v in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S260	10
774	Kf.	R.	—	As 773	..	..	10
744a	Kf.	R.	—	As 773a .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S260	10
777	Kf(M).	R.	PERPETVITATI AVG., Securitas stg. facing, hd. l., leaning against column, holding globe and sceptre.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S504	..	10
777a	Kf(M).	R.	—	As last; p in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S504	10
778	Kk(M).	R.	—	As 777 .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S504	10
778a	Kk(M).	R.	—	As 777a .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S504	10
779	Kl(M).	R.	—	As 777 .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S504	10
779a	Kl(M).	R.	—	As 777a .	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S504	10
780	Bc(M?).	R.	—	As last	..	..	..
781	Ef(M).	R.	PIET. SAECVLI, goat (of Amalthea) to r., suckling the infant Jupiter.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	394	..	25
781a	Ec(M).	R.	—	Infant Jupiter riding l. on goat.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	393	25
783	Da(M).	R.	PIETAS AVG., Pietas stg. l. before altar, both hands raised and outspread; in ex., p (or s).	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S506	..	10
783a	Dk(M).	R.	—	As last; in ex., p or s.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S506	10
783b	Dl, sp. sh. (M).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S506 (<i>Voetter</i>)	12
784	Fh, with imperial mantle, sc. ea. (M).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S505	14
785	Fk(M).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S505	9
785a	Kl, sp. square sh., (M).	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S505 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
786	Kk(M).	R.	—	As before; p or s in field; in ex., p, or mp.	<i>R.I.C.</i>	S507	10
786a	Kk (M).	R.	—	As before, but nothing in field or in ex. (<i>John J. Hergenhan</i>)	..	..	10

786b	Antoninianus.	Kf(S). R. PIETAS AVG., Pietas sacrificing l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S578	£14
786c		Kf(S). R. — Pietas stg. l., holding patera; in field, P II. <i>R.I.C.</i> S579	14
787	Kk. R. — Pietas (<i>Cohen</i> , Nemesis?) stg. l., holding sceptre and cornucopiae; at her feet, wheel. <i>R.I.C.</i> S262	.. .. .	14
787a	Kf. R. — Pietas stg. l., holding patera and transverse sceptre; in field, xi. (<i>John J. Hergenhan</i>)	.. .. .	14
788	Kf(A). R. — Gallienus, veiled, stg. l., sacrificing over lighted tripod, holding transverse sceptre; in ex., viic. <i>R.I.C.</i> S618 (spear or sceptre)	.. .. .	10
788a	Fa(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S618	.. .. .	10
789	Kk. R. — Sacrificial implements. <i>R.I.C.</i> S261	.. .. .	50
790	Quinarius. Kb. R. PIETAS AVGG., Pietas seated l., extending hand to two or three children, and holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 191	.. .. .	125
791	Antoninianus. Kk. R. — Pietas stg., hd. l., legs crossed, leaning on column and pointing baton at wheel at her feet; x in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S263..	.. .. .	12
791a	As last, without mintmark (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S342	.. .. .	12
791b	Ak. R. — As 791 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S264 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	12
792	Ca(A). R. — Valerian and Gallienus, face to face, sacrificing at altar; one holds eagle-tipped sceptre, the other a parazonium. <i>R.I.C.</i> 447	.. .. .	15
792a	As last, but above them, wreath or star. <i>R.I.C.</i> 447	.. .. .	15
792b	Cc(A). R. — As 792 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 447	.. .. .	15
792c	Cc(A). R. — As 792a . <i>R.I.C.</i> 447	.. .. .	15
793	Ba(A). R. — As 792 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 446	.. .. .	15
794	Obv. ? R. PIETAS SAECVLI, as last.	.. .. .	..



788



806

795	Ba (C., c) (V). R. PIETATI AVGG., Pietas stg. l., leaning on column, holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 295	.. .. .	12
795a	Ka(S). R. P . M . TR . P . COS . II (<i>should be</i> III), emperor walking r., holding spear and globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> S548 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	16
797	Bc. R. P . M . TR . P . II COS . P . P., Virtus (<i>Cohen</i>) or soldier (<i>R.I.C.</i>) stg. l., leaning on shield and holding reversed spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 115	.. .. .	14
797a	Ba. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 115 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	14
797b	Bf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 115 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	14
798	Df. R. — Gallienus, veiled, stg. l., sacrificing at altar	.. .. .	14
798a	Ba(V). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 287	.. .. .	14
799	Ef. R. — As last.	.. .. .	14
800	Bc. R. P . M . TR . P . II COS . II (<i>sic.</i>) P . P., Jupiter, naked, stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 116	.. .. .	14
800a	Ba. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 116	.. .. .	14
800b	Bf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 116	.. .. .	14
802	Cf. R. P . M . TR . P . III COS . III P . P., Sol, rad. and half-naked, walking l., holding whip and raising r. hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 117	.. .. .	14
803	Bf. R. P . M . TR . P . III COS . II (<i>sic.</i>), as 798 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 118	.. .. .	16
804	IMP . GALLIENVS AVG . GERM., f (<i>Cohen</i> , c). R. P . M . TR . P . III COS . III P . P., as 802 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 120	.. .. .	12
805	Gk. R. — As last	.. .. .	..
805a	Gf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 119 ^a	.. .. .	12
806	Cf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 119	.. .. .	12

807	Antoninianus. Mf(L). R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. III, Mars walking r., holding spear and trophy. <i>R.I.C.</i> 5	£20
808	Gf. R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. III P. P., as 802. <i>R.I.C.</i> 121	20
812	Mf(L). R. P. M. TR. P. V COS. III P. P., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 6 (Apollo, <i>in error?</i>)	20
813	Ma. R. — Gallienus, laur., seated l. on curule chair, holding globe and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 122	15
814	Kk. R. — Gallienus in quadriga l., holding eagle-tipped sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S154 note (<i>possibly misreading for TR. P. X, see 837</i>)	
815	Df(A). R. — Valerian and Gallienus stg. facing each other, each leaning on shield; behind them, two spears. <i>R.I.C.</i> 435	15
816	Dg, with aegis, sp. (M). R. P. M. TR. P. VI COS., Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear; at her side, shield; in ex., s. <i>R.I.C.</i> S453 (TR. P. VII)	15
817	Dk(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S453 (TR. P. VII)	12
818	Kk(M). R. P. M. TR. P. VII COS., emperor stg. l., sacrificing at lighted tripod or altar, holding short sceptre; MP in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 309	12
818a	Kk(M). R. — As last, but without letters in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 309	12
819	Dk(M). R. — As 818 or 818a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 308	12
819a	Ek(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 307	12
819b	Ek(M). R. — As before, but emperor also holds patera; P in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S459	12
819c	Dk(M). R. — As last; P or MP in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S460	12
820	Fk(M). R. — As 818. <i>R.I.C.</i> 306	12
820a	Fk(M). R. — As 818a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 306	12
820b	Fk(M). R. — As 819b. <i>R.I.C.</i> S458	12
820c	Fk(M). R. — As last, but without letter in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S458	12
821	Fl(M). R. — As 818. <i>R.I.C.</i> 306	14
821a	Fl(M). R. — As 818a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 306	14
821b	Fl(M). R. — As 819b or 820c. <i>R.I.C.</i> S458	14
822	Gk. R. — As 818a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 123	12
822a	Gc. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 123	12
822b	Gf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 123	12
822c	Gk(M). R. — As 820c. <i>R.I.C.</i> S461	12
823	IMP. GALLIENVS P. AVG. GERM., k. R. — As 818. <i>R.I.C.</i> 124 (as 818a)	15
823a	— (M). R. — As 819b. <i>R.I.C.</i> S459	15
824	Dk(M). R. — Gallienus, veiled, seated l. on curule chair, holding globe and sceptre; MS in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 312	12
824a	Dk(M). R. — As last, but s in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S457	12
824b	Dk(M). R. — As last two, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 312 and S457	12
825	Ek(M). R. — As 824. <i>R.I.C.</i> 311?	12
825a	Ek(M). R. — As 824a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S456	12
825b	Ek(M). R. — As 824b. <i>R.I.C.</i> 311	12
826	Fk(M). R. — As 824b. <i>R.I.C.</i> 310 and S455	12
827	Ek(M). R. — Gallienus stg. in quadriga proceeding l., holding branch and being crowned by Victory, who stands behind him and holds palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 313 and S454 (<i>on the latter the COS is in ex.</i>)	35
829	Kk(S). R. P. M. TR. P. VII COS. P. P., Gallienus, in military dress, holding spear and parazonium, stag. facing between two river-gods (Rhine and Maine), crouching face to face, each holding reed. <i>R.I.C.</i> S549	45
830	Ml, sp. sh. R. P. M. TR. P. VII COS. III P. P., Mars, naked with mantle floating, walking r., holding spear and trophy. <i>R.I.C.</i> S151	15
831	Mf(L and R). R. P. M. TR. P. VII COS. III P. P., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 8 and S152	12
832	Ml, sp. sh. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S152	15

N.B.—*R.I.C.* 7 has this legend with rev. type as 831 and 812 with obv. as 832, giving them these numbers.

835	Antoninianus. Kf. R. P. M. TR. P. VIII COS. IIII P. P., emperor stg. l., sacrificing, as 818a. <i>R.I.F.</i> S153	£12
835	Kf. R. P. M. TR. P. VIII COS. IIII P. P., emperor stg. l., sacrificing, as 818a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S153	12
835a	Kf(M). R. — Similar, but as 820c. <i>R.I.C.</i> S462	12
837	Kl, sp. sh. R. P. M. TR. P. X COS. IIII P. P., emperor in quadriga l., holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S154 (helmeted and cuir. ?)	50
N.B. — <i>The rev. legends of some of the coins from the Asia mint (A) from 839 to 849a finish up in the exergue.</i>		
839	Mf(A). R. P. M. TR. P. XII COS. V P. P., Serapis, with modius head-dress, stg. l., raising r. hand and holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S600	12
840	Obv. ? R. P. M. TR. P. XII COS VI P. P., emperor on horseback	



835a

844

842	Kg(A). R. — Lion, rad., walking l.; in ex., palm-branch to r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 601 (<i>has C for COS</i>)	22
842a	As last, but the palm branch to l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 601 note	22
843	Kf(A). R. P. M. TR. P. XIII C. VI P. P., as 842. <i>R.I.C.</i> 602	14
844	Kc or a and/or f (A). R. — As 842a, but with bull's hd. between paws. <i>R.I.C.</i> 602	14
845	Kg(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 602 (dr. and cuir.)	15
845a	K, dr. and cuir. l., sc. on shoulder. <i>R.I.C.</i> 602	15
846	Kh, sc. on shoulder (A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 602 (imperial mantle, sc. ea.)	15
847	Kl(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 602	15
848	Kf(A). R. P. M. TR. P. XV P. P., Neptune, half-naked, stg. l., foot on prow, holding trident; VIIC in ex. (<i>R.I.C.</i> gives this as continuing the obv. legend). <i>R.I.C.</i> S603	12
849	Kc(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S603	12
849a	Ka(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S603	12
850	Kk. R. P. M. TR. P. XV COS. VII, Gallienus, in military dress, stg. l., holding globe and sceptre or spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> S155	12
850a	Ka(A). R. P. M. TR. P. XVI, lion with bull's hd. between paws; SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S604 (<i>Voetter</i>)	18
850b	Kf(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S604 (<i>Voetter</i>)	18
851	Kk(S). R. P. M. TR. P. XVI COS. VII, as 850. P or star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S550	12
851a	Kk. R. — As last, without letter in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S156	12
852	Kc(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S550	12
852a	Kf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S156	12
852b	Ka(S). R. — As 851 or 852. <i>R.I.C.</i> S550	12
852c	Kf(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S550	12
852d	Kl(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S550 (<i>Voetter</i>)	14
852e	Kh(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S550 (<i>Voetter</i>)	14
852f	Ka(A). R. P. M. TR. P. XVII, AS 850a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S605 (<i>Voetter</i>)	16
852g	Kf(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S605 (<i>Voetter</i>)	16

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

852h	Antoninianus. Kk. R. PRINC. IVVENT., prince stg. l., holding globe and sceptre; at foot, captive; P in ex. (Hy.; rev. of Valerian II). R.I.C. S265	£18
853	Ek. R. PRINCIPI IVVENT., as 850	15
853a	Ea(L). R. PRINCIPI IVVENTVT., as last, but emperor stg. r. R.I.C. 26	18
854	Kk(S). R. PROVI. AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding cornucopiae and pointing baton to globe at feet. R.I.C. S580	8
854a	Kk. R. — As last; v, x or M in field (R.I.C. p, v, N or x). R.I.C. S267..	9
854b	Kk(S). R. — As last; II or P II in field. R.I.C. S580	9
855	Kf(S). R. — As 854. R.I.C. S580	8
855a	Kf(S). R. — As 854b. (British Museum)	9
855b	Kf. R. — As 854a. R.I.C. S267	9
855c	Kf(M). R. — As 854, but MT in ex. R.I.C. S509 ^b (sceptre for cornucopiae)	9
856	Dk. R. — As 854. R.I.C. S266	9
856a	Dk(M). R. — As 855c. R.I.C. S509 ^a (sceptre for cornucopiae)	9
857	IMP. GALLIENVS AVG. GERM., k. R. — As 854, but x in field. R.I.C. S269	14



854b

860a

859	Kk(R and M). R. PROVID. G., Providentia stg. l., holding globe and transverse sceptre; P in field. R.I.C. S270 and S508 ^a	8
859a	Kk(M). R. — As last, but nothing in field, MP in ex. R.I.C. 508 ^a	8
860	Kf. R. — As 859. R.I.C. S270	8
860a	Kf. R. — As before, but nothing in field or ex.	9
860b	Dk. R. — As 859a, but P or MP in ex. R.I.C. S508 (Voetter)	10
861	GALLIENVS P. AVG., k. (M). R. — As 859 and 859a. R.I.C. 508 ^b	10
862	Kk. R. — As 854.	
862a	Kk. R. — As last, but v or x in field (R.I.C. p, v, N or x). R.I.C. S267	8
863	Ka. R. — As last. R.I.C. S267	8
864	Kk(S?). R. — Providentia stg. l., as 854 but sceptre for cornucopiae. R.I.C. S580	8
864a	Kk(S). R. — As last, P II in field. R.I.C. S580 (as 854)	8
865	Quinarius. Km. R. — As 864. R.I.C. S371	125
866/7	Antoninianus. Dk. R. — As last.	
866a	Dk. R. — As 854. R.I.C. S266	8
866b	Dk(M). R. — As 864, but MT in ex. R.I.C. S509 ^a	8
868	Ec(M?). R. — As 864 or 864a	8
868a	Ec(M). R. — As 866b. R.I.C. S509	8
869	Kk. R. — As 854, but leans against column and x in field. R.I.C. S267	8
870	Ef(M). R. PROVID. AVGG., Providentia stg. l., pointing baton at globe at her feet and holding military ensign. R.I.C. 395 (holding cornucopiae)	14
872	Kk(S). R. PROVIDEN. AVG., as 854. R.I.C. S580	8
872a	Kk. R. — As 854a. R.I.C. S267	8
873	K, helmeted bust dr. r. (S). R. — As 864 or 864a. R.I.C. S580 (holding cornucopiae)	15
874	Kk. R. PROVIDENT. AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding transverse sceptre and globe	10
874a	Kk. R. — As last, P in field. R.I.C. S270	10

874b	Antoninianus.	Ka?(A).	R. PROVIDENT . AVG., Mercury, naked, cloak on l. arm, stg. l.; SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S653 (<i>Voetter</i>)	£12
875		Ka(A).	R. PROVIDENTIA AVG., as last, but nothing in ex.	
875a		Ka(A).	R. — As 874b. <i>R.I.C.</i> S653	10
876		Kc(A).	R. — As 875	10
876a		Kc(A).	R. — As 874b. <i>R.I.C.</i> S653	10
876b		Kf(A).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S653	10
876c		Kf(A).	R. — As 875. (<i>A. D. Merson</i>)	10
877		Kf(A).	R. — As before, but VIIC in ex.	12
878		Kl(A).	R. — As 875 or last	12
878a		Kl(A).	R. — As 874b. <i>R.I.C.</i> S653	12
879a		Kf(A).	R. — Providentia stg. l., as 854 , but VIIC in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S619	10
879b		Kh, sc. ea. (A).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S619	12
879c		Kf.	R. — As last, but XXIA in ex. (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Probus</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S343	15
880		Kf(M).	R. — As before, but Providentia leaning on column (as 885); s in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S510	10
N.B.—880 and 881 are possibly also of Rome with another mintmark—see <i>R.I.C.</i> S267				
881		Kl(M).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S510	12
882		IMP . GALLIENVS AVG . G . M., c with aegis.	R. — As last, x in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S269	15
882a		Ak.	R. — (?) as last or 854. <i>R.I.C.</i> S268 (<i>Voetter</i>)	12



889b

885	Hk.	R. PROVIDENTIA AVGG., Providentia stg. l., leaning against column, holding cornucopiae and pointing with baton to a globe at her feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 163	14
886	G, but GERS for GERM., a.	R. — As last	14
887	Bf.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 161	14
887a	Cf.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 162 (<i>possibly an error</i>)	
888	Cf.	R. — As 885 , but no column. <i>R.I.C.</i> 159	12
889	Bk.	R. — As last	
889a	Ba.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 158	12
889b	Bf.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 158	12
890	Denarius.	Bp. R. — As last.	125
890a	Bf(??).	R. — As 885. <i>R.I.C.</i> 188 (<i>wrongly described?, perhaps as last</i>)	125
891	Ce(A).	R. — As 888. <i>R.I.C.</i> 461 (<i>omits globe</i>)	125
892	Antoninianus.	Gk. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 160	12
892a	Kk.	R. PROVIND . AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding globe and sceptre (<i>Hy.?</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S271	14
893	Kk.	R. PVDICITIA, Pudicitia, veiled, stg. l.; q in field (<i>Hy.</i> ; <i>rev. of Salonina</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S272	12
893a	Kk.	R. — As last, but nothing in ex. (<i>Hy.</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S272	12
894	Fl.	R. — As last	



895	Antoninianus. Mc(L). R. RESTIT . GALLIAR., Gallienus, in military dress, stg. l., holding spear (C.) or sceptre (R.I.C.) and raising kneeling turreted female (Gaul), who holds cornucopiae. R.I.C. 29	£18
896	Ml, sp. sh. (L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 29	18
897	Dc and/or f (L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 28	18
898	Ec(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 27	18
898a	Ef(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 27	18
900	Ec(L). R. RESTITVT . GALLIAR., as before. R.I.C. 30	18
900a	Ef(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 30	18
901	Ba (Cohen, c in error) (V). R. RESTITVT . GENER . HVMANI, Gallienus, wearing toga, walking r. and raising both hands, one holds globe. R.I.C. 296	18
902	Bc and/or a (A). R. RESTITVT . ORIENTIS, woman (<i>the Orient</i>) stg. r., presenting wreath to Gallienus stg. l., holding spear or sceptre	15
902a	As last, but · · in ex. R.I.C. 448	15
902b	As last, but · in ex. R.I.C. 448	15
903	Cc and/or a (A). R. — As one or more of the last three	15
904	L (without the v), g, sp. sh. (L). R. RESTITVTOR GALLIAR., as 895. R.I.C. 34	20
905	Lg, sp. sh. (L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 34.. .. .	20
906	Df(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 31	18
907	Mg, sp. sh. (L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 33	20
907a	Mf(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 33 (<i>perhaps in error?</i>)	
908	Jf(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 32	18
909	Mc(L). R. RESTITVTOR GALLIARVM, as before. R.I.C. 35	22
911	Gk and/or Hk. R. RESTITVTOR ORBIS, Gallienus stg. l., holding spear and raising turreted figure who kneels before him	15
911a	Gf and/or Hf. R. — As last, but holds sceptre. R.I.C. 165	15
911b	Cf. R. — As last. R.I.C. 164 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
912	Kk. R. — As 911 (Hy.?)	15
918	Ba (C., c) (V). R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l., holding Victory and spear; at her side, shield (or seated on shield). R.I.C. 297	12



919	Kc(A). R. — As last, but star in field or ex. R.I.C. S655	9
919a	Ka(A). R. — As 918, or last, or with SPQR in ex. R.I.C. S655	9
919b	Kf(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S655	9
919c	Kh(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S655	9
920	Mf(A). R. — As 919; star in field. R.I.C. S654	9
920a	Mf(L and A). R. — As last, but no mintmark. R.I.C. 36 and S654	9

921	Antoninianus.	Ca(A).	R.	ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l. on shield, holding spear and presenting Victory to Gallienus stg. r.; in field above, wreath or star. <i>R.I.C.</i> 449	£14
921a		Cc(A).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 449	14
922		Kl(A).	R.	SAECVLARES AVG., stag r.; branch in ex.	16
922a		Kh, sc. ca. (A).	R.	— As last, or nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S656	16
923		Kf(A).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S656	14
924		Kc(A).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S656	14
925		Dc.	R.	— Antelope or gazelle l.	16
925a		Dc.	R.	— As last; x in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S273	16
925b		As 922,	but	SAECVLARHS AVG. <i>Cohen</i> 922 note (<i>Paris</i>)	16
926		Ec and/or a (M).	R.	SAECVLI FELICITAS, Felicitas stg l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 396	12
927		Ka(A).	R.	SALVS AVG., Apollo, naked, stg. l.; to r., tripod; PXV in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S610	12
927a		Kf(A).	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S610	12
928		Dk(M).	R.	— Aesculapius stg. l., holding serpent-entwined staff; MP or P in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S511 ^b (MP only)	12
929		Df(M).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S511 ^b (MP only)	12
930		Ek(M).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S511 ^a (MP only)	12
931		Fk(M).	R.	— As last, but MP in field, or P in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S511	12
932		Kk.	R.	— Salus stg. r., feeding serpent held in her arms. <i>R.I.C.</i> S274 ^a	8
932a		Kf.	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S274 ^a	8
932b		Kk.	R.	— As last, but T or XII in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S274 ^a	8
932c		Kf.	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S274 ^a	8
932d		Kk(M).	R.	— As 932, but MS in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S512 ^a	8
932e		Kf(A).	R.	— As last, but SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S657	10
932f		Ka(A).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S657	8
932g		Kc(A).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S657	8
932h		Df.	R.	— As 932 and 932b. <i>R.I.C.</i> S274 (<i>Voetter</i>)	10
933		Ek(M).	R.	— As 932, but T in field, or MS in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S512	8
934		Kk(S).	R.	— Salus stg. l., holding sceptre and feeding serpent rising from altar; in field, si. <i>R.I.C.</i> S581	8
934a		Kk(S).	R.	— As last; in field, nothing, star, P, star and P, or I. <i>R.I.C.</i> S581	8
934b		Kf(S).	R.	— As 934 and/or 934a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S581	8
934c		Kl(S).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S581	10
934d		Kh(S).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S581	10
935		Kk.	R.	— Salus seated l., feeding serpent rising from altar; P in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S275	10
935a	Quinarius.	Kp.	R.	— As last, but without P. <i>R.I.C.</i> S542 ^a (<i>B.M.</i>)	100
936	Antoninianus.	Ea(M).	R.	SALVS AVGG., Salus stg. r., feeding serpent held in her arms. <i>R.I.C.</i> 399	12
937		Ef(M).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 399	12
938		Fa(M).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 398	12
939		Ha and/or f.	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 167	12
940		Ea(M).	R.	— As 934, but nothing in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 397	12
940a		Ec(M).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 397 (<i>Illustrated at top of next page</i>)	12
941		Ef(M).	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 397	12
941a		Fl(M).	R.	— As last (<i>Dorchester</i>)	12
942		Ba.	R.	— As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 166	12
942a		Kk.	R.	SALVS AVGVSTI, as 935a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S276 (<i>Voetter</i>)	10



940a



953

943	Antoninianus. Df(M). R. SALVS ITAL., Salus (?), rad., stg. r., offering fruits to Gallienus stg. l., holding spear and with r. hand raised. <i>R.I.C.</i> 400	£50
944	Ec(M). R. SALVS PVBLICA, as 940 . <i>R.I.C.</i> 401	12
948a	Ea and/or c (M). R. SECVLI FELICITAS, Felicitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 396 (<i>Cohen</i> 926 note; <i>Paris</i>)	14
949	Kk(M). R. SECVR . TEMPO., Securitas stg. l., legs crossed, leaning on column, holding sceptre; MS in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S513	10
950	Kk(M). R. — As last, but no sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S513	10
951	Kk. R. SECVRIT . or SECVRT . AVG., as last, but VI in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S277	9
951a	Kk. R. — As last, but nothing in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S277	9
951b	Kk(M). R. SECVRIT . AVG., as last, but MS in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S514	10
951c	Ba. R. SECVRIT . AVGG., Securitas leaning on column holding sceptre: <i>R.I.C.</i> 168	12
953	Kk. R. SECVRIT . ORBIS, Securitas seated l., holding sceptre and hand to hd.; T or VI in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S278	8
954	Kf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S278	8
956	Kf. R. — Securitas seated l., holding caduceus and cornucopiae, T in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S279	8
957	Kk. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S279	8
960	Quinarius. Km(R and M). R. SECVRIT . PERPET., as 949 , but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S372 and S543	100
961	Antoninianus. Kk(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S516	10
961a	Kk. R. — As last, but H in field <i>R.I.C.</i> S280	10
962	Kf(M). R. — As 961 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S516	10
962a	Kf. R. — As 961a . <i>R.I.C.</i> S280	10
963	Ka, w. (M). R. — As 961 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S516	10
964	Denarius. Dm. R. — As 961 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S355	100
964a	Kq. R. — As 961a . <i>R.I.C.</i> S356	100
964b	Antoninianus. Dk. R. — As 961 . <i>R.I.C.</i> S515	12
965	Dl, w. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S515	15
965a	Kl. R. — As 961a . <i>R.I.C.</i> S280	12
973a	Kk(M). R. SECVRITAS PVB., as 953 , but MS in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S517	12
974	Kk. R. SECVRITAS PVBL., as last, but VI or T in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S281	10
974a	Kk. R. SECVRIT . PVBL., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S281 (<i>Voetter</i>)	10
976	Kf(S). R. SISCIA AVG., Siscia, both hands raised, sitting l. on bank of river Savus, in which a river nymph is swimming. <i>R.I.C.</i> S582	150
977	Kk(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S582	150
977a	Ka(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S582	150
977b	Ka, seen from behind (S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S582	150

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

978	Antoninianus.	Kk(S).	R.	SOLI COMITI AVG., pegasus r., springing heavenwards.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S583	..	..	..	..	..	..	£14
978a	Kk.	R.	—	As last or next.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S283	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
979	Kk.	R.	SOLI CONS . AVG., as last; A, H, N or VI in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
979a	Kf.	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S283	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
980	Dk.	R.	—	As last, but only A or N in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S282	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
981	Kk.	R.	—	Pegasus springing l.; H or N in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S284	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
982	Denarius.	Km.	R.	—	Pegasus flying l.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S357	..	..	..	..	..	110
983	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R.	—	Bull stg. r.; XI in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S285	..	..	..	..	..	14
984	Kl.	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S285	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
985	Kg.	R.	—	As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S285	..	..	..	..	..	..	15



979



1010b



987	Kc(A).	R.	SOLI INVICTO, Sol, rad. and half-naked, stg. l., holding whip.	R.I.C. S658	10
987a	Kl(A).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. S658 (<i>?in error for next</i>)	.. ..	10
988	Denarius.	Kq.	R. — As last (<i>?in error for next</i>)	.. ..	10
988a	Antoninianus.	Kl.	R. — Sol walking r., holding whip and raising r. hand. R.I.C. S286	.. ..	14
989	Kc(A).	R.	— Sol, in long robe, stg. facing, hd. l.; PXV or VIIC in ex.	.. ..	12
989a	Ka(A).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. S611 and S620	.. ..	12
989b	Kf(A).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. S611 and S620	.. ..	12
989b	Ka(s).	R.	SPES PVB., Spes walking r. R.I.C. S584 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. ..	12
990	Ek(M).	R.	SPES PVBLICA, Spes walking l. R.I.C. 403	.. ..	14
991	Ef(M).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. 403	.. ..	14
992	Ec(M).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. 403	.. ..	14
993	Quinarius.	Ed(M).	R. — As last. R.I.C. 414	.. ..	125
993a	Ek(M).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. S544 (<i>wrong obv. type?</i>)	.. ..	125
993b	Denarius.	E, laur. bust dr. and cuir. l. (M).	R. — As last. R.I.C. 413	.. ..	140
994	Antoninianus.	Fc(M).	R. — As last. R.I.C. 402	.. ..	14
994a	Ff(M).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. 402	.. ..	14
995	Kf(S).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. S584	.. ..	10
996	Kk(S).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. S584	.. ..	10
998	Mf(L and A).	R.	S . P . Q . R . OPTIMO PRINCIPI in laurel-wreath. R.I.C. 37 and S659	.. ..	22
1005	Denarius.	Mn.	R. TRIB . POT . VIII COS . III, Mars, naked but for helmet, holding transverse spear and shield, walking r.; before him, reclining and sleeping Rhea Silvia l. R.I.C. S345	.. ..	250
1008	Antoninianus.	Kk(S).	R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l., holding bunch of grapes and cornucopiae. R.I.C. S585	.. ..	8
1009	Kf(S).	R.	— As last. R.I.C. S585	.. ..	8
1010a	Dk.	R.	— As last, but purse for grapes. R.I.C. S287	.. ..	10
1010b	Kf.	R.	— As last. .. ..	.. ..	10
1010c	Kk.	R.	— As last, but € in field. (<i>John G. Hergenhan</i>)	.. ..	10

1011	Medallion.	IMP . GALLIENVS AVG . COS . V, m. R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l., as last (35 mm.; 20 gms.). R.I.C. S135 (as 1008)	<i>Extremely rare</i>	
1012	Antoninianus.	Dk. R. VBERTAS AVG., as last. R.I.C. S287	.. ..	£10
1013	Denarius.	Dm. R. — As last or 1008. R.I.C. S358	.. ..	100
1014	Antoninianus.	Kk. R. — As 1008. R.I.C. S585	.. ..	10
1016	Denarius.	GALLIENAE AVGVSTAE, r. R. VBIQVE PAX, Victory in biga galloping r., holding whip. R.I.C. S359	.. ..	350
1019	Mr.	R. — As last. R.I.C. S360	.. ..	300
1020	Antoninianus.	Kc(A). R. VENER . VICTRIX, Venus stg. l., holding helmet, spear and shield (or leaning on shield); SPQR in ex. R.I.C. S660	.. ..	10
1021	Kc(A).	R. VENERI VICTRICI, as last, but without SPQR. R.I.C. S660	.. ..	10
1021a	Ka(A).	R. — As 1020 or 1021. R.I.C. S660	.. ..	10
1021b	Kf(A).	R. — As last. R.I.C. S660	.. ..	10
1021c	Ka(A).	R. — As 1021, but VIIC in ex. R.I.C. S621 (Voetter)	.. ..	12
1021d	Kf(A).	R. — As last. R.I.C. S621 (Voetter)	.. ..	12
1021e	Kc(?) (A).	R. VENRI VICTRICI, as 1021a. R.I.C. S660	.. ..	12
1022	Denarius.	Kb(A). R. VENVS AVG., as 1020 (<i>?error for next</i>)	.. ..
1022a	Antoninianus.	Ka(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S661 (<i>?error for last</i>)		
1023	Kk.	R. VENVS FELIX, Venus stg. l., holding apple and sceptre; Δ in ex. R.I.C. S288	.. ..	10
1024	Kk.	R. VENVS VICTRIX, as 1020, but N in field, nothing in ex. R.I.C. S289	.. ..	9
1025	Ba (Cohen, c) (V).	R. — As last. R.I.C. 298	.. ..	9
1026	Kk.	R. VESTA, Vesta seated l., holding wreath (or simpulum, R.I.C.) and sceptre; Q (or P, R.I.C.) in ex. (Hy.; rev. of Salonina). R.I.C. S290		12
1027	Kf.	R. — Vesta stg. l., holding simpulum and transverse sceptre (Hy.; rev. of Salonina)	.. ..	12
1027a	Kk.	R. — As last; P or Q in ex. R.I.C. S290	.. ..	12
1029	Kk(M).	R. VESTA FELIX, as last, but s in field or ex. R.I.C. S518	.. ..	14
1029a	Kk(M).	R. — As last, but Vesta seated l. R.I.C. S518 (Voetter)	.. ..	14
1030a	Df.	R. VIC . GAL . AVG., Victory stg. r., inscribing III on shield on palm trunk; her foot on small post; T in ex. R.I.C. S292	.. ..	18
1031	Kf.	R. VIC. GALL . AVG., as last. R.I.C. S293	.. ..	18
1031a	Kf.	R. VICT . AET . AVG., Victory walking r.; at foot, captive. R.I.C. S291		20



1032a

1032	Kk.	R. VICT . GAL . AVG., three Victories facing, hds. l., each raising wreath in r. hand and holding palm. R.I.C. S294	.. ..	22
1032a	Kk.	R. — As last, but v in ex. R.I.C. S294	.. ..	22
1033	Kk (bust).	R. — As 1032. R.I.C. S294	.. ..	22
1034	Kc and/or f.	R. — As 1032 and/or 1032a. R.I.C. S294	.. ..	22
1034a	Kg, with helmet and sp.	R. — As last. R.I.C. S294 (Voetter)	.. ..	25

1035	Antoninianus.	Kk.	R VICT . GAL . AVG . III, as 1032	..	..	£22
1035a	Kf.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. S295	..	..	22
1036	Kg, sp. sh.	R. — As last	..	..	..	25
1036a	Kg.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. S295	..	..	22
1037	Kc.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. S295	..	..	22
1037a	Dg, sp. sh. (M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. S519 (Voetter)	..	..	25
1040	K, rad. bust dr. and cuir. l.	R. VIC . GALL . AVG, Victory walking l.; T in field	..	..	..	14
1041	Df.	R. — (R.I.C. VICT.). As last.	R.I.C. S296	..	..	14
1041a	Df.	R. — — As last, but nothing in field.	R.I.C. S296	..	..	14
1041b	Dk.	R. — — As 1041 and/or last.	R.I.C. S296 (Voetter)	..	..	14
1042	Dg, sp. sh.	R. — — As last.	R.I.C. S296	..	..	15
1042a	Dg.	R. — — As last.	R.I.C. S296	..	..	16
1043	Mf(L).	R. VICT . GALLIENI AVG., Gallienus, in military dress, stg. r., holding spear and shield, trampling down enemy.	R.I.C. 38	..	..	18
1045	Fc(M).	R. VICT . GERM., Victory walking l., captive at feet.	R.I.C. 404	..	..	15
1045a	Fa(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 404 (Voetter)	..	..	15
1045b	Ff(M).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 404 (Voetter)	..	..	15
1045c	Quinarius.	M, laur. bust cuir. l., sp. sh. (L).	R. VICT . GERMANICA, as last, but trampling down enemy.	R.I.C. 63	..	140
1046a	As last, but no enemy.	R.I.C. 63	..	..	..	140
1047	(also 1050). Antoninianus.	Mg, sp. sh. (L).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 45	..	18
1048	Mf(L).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 45	..	..	15
1049	Mk(?).	R. — As last	..	..	..	..
1051	Df(L).	R. — Victory running r., holding wreath and trophy.	R.I.C. 41	..	..	15
1052	IMP . GALLIENVS V . AVG. (sic), f (L?).	R. — As last	..	..	..	16
1053	Ec and/or f (L).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 40	..	..	15
1054	Jc and/or f (L).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 39	..	..	15



1055	Mg, sp. sh. on which is seen hd. of Medusa (L).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 42	..	..	20
1055a	As last, but on a thick flan.	R.I.C. 42 note	..	..	..	30
1056	Ll, sp. sh. (L).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 43	..	..	18
1058	Quinarius.	Obv. as 1045c (L).	R. — Victory running l., holding wreath and trophy, trampling on German captive seated on ground with hands behind back.	R.I.C. 62	..	140
1059	Antoninianus.	Mg, sp. sh. (L).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 44	..	18
1060	Mc(L).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. 44	..	..	15
1060a	As last, but P . L . AVG. (L).	R.I.C. 44	..	..	..	16
1061	As 1060, but on heavy flan (5.40 gms.).	R.I.C. 44 note	..	..	..	30
1061a	Mf(L).	R. — As 1058.	R.I.C. 44	..	..	15

N.B.—S before and R.I.C. number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

1062	Antoninianus. Mf(L). R. — Victory, holding wreath and trophy, walking r. on globe, which is between two German captives sitting outwards in attitude of sadness. <i>R.I.C.</i> 49	£15
1063	As last, but on heavy flan (6·10 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 49 note	30
1064	Quinarius. Mp (L). R. — As before. <i>R.I.C.</i> 61	140
1065	Antoninianus. <i>Obv.</i> as 1055 (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 49	20
1066	Df(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 48	15
1066a	Ef(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 47 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
1067	Jf(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 46	15
1070	Quinarius. Km. R. VICTORIA AET., Victory stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S373	110
1071	Antoninianus. Kk(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S586	8
1071a	Kk(S). R. — As last, but p, s, sp or sd in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S586 (<i>sp only</i>)	8
1071b	Kk. R. — As last, but z in field or ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S297	8
1072	Kf(S). R. — As 1070. <i>R.I.C.</i> S586	8
1072a	Kf(S). R. — As 1071a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S586 (<i>sp only</i>)	8
1072b	Kf. R. — As 1071b. <i>R.I.C.</i> S297	8
1073	Denarius. Dm. R. — As 1070. <i>R.I.C.</i> S361	100



1071b



1075b

1074a	Quinarius. Kf (?mistake for e). R. VICTORIA AVG., as 1070. <i>R.I.C.</i> 374 (<i>Voetter</i>)	110
1075	Antoninianus. Kk (R and S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S299 and S587	8
1075a	Kk(S). R. — As last, but star, s or B in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S587	8
1075b	Kk. R. — As last, but z in field	9
1076	Kf(R and S). R. — As 1075. <i>R.I.C.</i> S299	8
1076a	Kf(S). R. — As 1075a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S587	8
N.B.— <i>R.I.C.</i> S587 (<i>Siscia mint</i>) also gives <i>obv. l.</i> and <i>h.</i> with <i>rev</i> of 1075 or 1076. It also says Victory sometimes running.		
1079	Df(R). R. — As 1070. <i>R.I.C.</i> S298	8
1079a	Df(S). R. — As 1075a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S587	8
1084	Medallion. Cm and/or e. R. — Victory stg. l., leaning on shield and holding palm (diam. 31 mm.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S148	Very rare
1085	Antoninianus. Ka(A). R. — Victory walking l., placing shield on pedestal; SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S665	16
1085a	Kf(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S665	16
1085b	Mf(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S664	16
1086	K (or M, <i>R.I.C.</i>) f (A). R. — Victory stg. l., holding wreath, trophy and shield inscribed CA; in ex., SPQR. <i>R.I.C.</i> S666 (<i>description doubtful</i>)	
1087	Dc(M). R. — Victory stg. l., attaching to palm tree a shield inscribed III. <i>R.I.C.</i> S521	14
1088	Kc and/or f (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S522	14
1088a	Kk(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S522	14

1093	Denarius.	Km.	R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory walking l.	R.I.C. S362	£100
1094	Antoninianus.	Kk(M).	R. — As last; τ in field.	R.I.C. S523	9
1094a	Ka	R. — As last; nothing or s in field.	R.I.C. S301	..	10
1094b	Ka(A).	R. — As last; star or crescent in field.	R.I.C. S663	..	10
1094c	Ka(A).	R. — As last; star or SPQR in ex.	R.I.C. S663	..	10
1094d	Kf.	R. — As 1094a.	R.I.C. S301	..	10
1094e	Kf(A).	R. — As 1094b or 1094c.	R.I.C. S663	..	10
1094f	Kc.	R. — As 1094a.	R.I.C. S301	..	10
1094g	Kc(M).	R. — As 1094.	R.I.C. S523	..	10
1094h	Kc(A).	R. — As 1094b or 1094c	R.I.C. S663	..	10
1095	Kg(?A).	R. — As last (?)	..	..	..
1096	Quinarius.	Ke.	R. — As before; nothing in field or ex.	R.I.C. S375	110
1096a	Kb.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. S375	..	110
1097	IMP . GALLIENVS F . AVG., laur. bust cuir. l., sp. sh.	R. — As last.	R.I.C. S376	..	130



1098c

1098	Antoninianus.	Mf(A).	R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory stg. or walking l.; star in field.	R.I.C. S662	9
1098a	Mf(A).	R. — As last; nothing in field; SPQR in ex.	R.I.C. S662	10	
1098b	Ma(A).	R. — As 1098 or last.	R.I.C. S662	10	
1098c	Mf(A).	R. — As 1098, but nothing in field		10	
1099	Mg, sp. sh.	R. — As before; anything in field or ex.? (<i>possibly a mistake for 1100a</i>)			
1100	Df.	R. — Victory walking l.; τ in field.	R.I.C. S300	9	
1100a	Dg, sp. sh.	R. — A last.	R.I.C. S300 (<i>Voetter</i>)	12	
1106	Kf(A).	R. — Victory walking l., holding diadem in both hands; to l., shield on cippus; in ex., VIIC.	R.I.C. S622	12	
1106a	Ka(A).	R. — As last.	R.I.C. S622	12	
1107	Kf.	R. — Victory running r.	R.I.C. S303	12	
1107a	Kf(S).	R. — As last, or 1107c.	R.I.C. S587	10	
1107b	Kk(S).	R. — Victory walking r.	R.I.C. S588 (<i>Voetter</i>)	10	
1107c	Kk(S).	R. — As last, but star, s or B in field.	R.I.C. S588 (<i>Voetter</i>)	10	
1107d	Kf, with scaled armour.	R. — Three Victories stg. l.	R.I.C. S302 (<i>Voetter</i>)	20	
1108	Kk(M).	R. — Victory stg. on globe between two captives.	R.I.C. S520	14	
1109	Ca(A).	R. — Victory, holding palm stg. l., presenting wreath to Gallienus, in military dress, stg. r. and holding spear.	R.I.C. 450	14	
1109a	As last, but with star or wreath in field.	R.I.C. 450		14	
1109b	Cc(A).	R. — As 1109 and/or last.	R.I.C. 450	14	
1113	Denarius.	Mr.	R. — Gallienus, in military dress, stg. l., holding globe and transverse sceptre, crowned by Victory, holding palm.		
		R.I.C. S363		150	

1115	Antoninianus. Kk(M). R. VICTORIA AVG . II, Victory walking l.; τ in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S524	£9
1115a	Kf(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 524	10
1118	Kk(M). R. VICTORIA AVG . III, as last, but ex. clear. <i>R.I.C.</i> S525 ..	8
1118a	Kk. R. — As last, but τ in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S305	9
1119	Kf(M). R. — As 1118. <i>R.I.C.</i> S525	8
1119a	Kf. R. — As 1118a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S305	9
1120	Kl(M). R. — As 1118. <i>R.I.C.</i> S525	9
1120a	Kl. R. — As 1118a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S305	10
1121	Kg, rad. helmet, w. sp. sh. ornate with hd. of Medusa (M). R. — As 1118. <i>R.I.C.</i> S525	18
1121a	Obv. as last. R. — As 1118a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S305	18
1122	As 1121, but instead of to waist, aegis on breast (M). R. — As 1118. <i>R.I.C.</i> S525	18
1122a	Obv. as last. R. — As 1118a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S305	18
1122b	Dk. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S304 (<i>Voetter</i>)	10
1122c	GALLIENVM AVG . SENATVS, c. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S306 (<i>Vierordt</i>) ..	35
1129	Kg (<i>Cohen</i> , viewed from behind; <i>R.I.C.</i> to waist), rad. helmet, sp. sh. as 1121 (M). R. VICTORIA AVG . VII, as last, but at her feet, German captive seated with hands tied behind back. <i>R.I.C.</i> S526	18
1131	Kl(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S526	12
N.B.— <i>R.I.C.</i> indicates that some or all of 1129-1136 exist without the captive.		
1132	Kc(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S526	9
1133	Kk(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S526	9
1134	Kl(M). R. VICTORIA AVG . VIII, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S527	14
1135	Kk(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S527	12
1135a	Kf(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S527	12
1135b	One or more of the last three with s in rev. field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S527.. ..	12



1135c	Kl(M). R. — As 1134, but 2 in rev. field	18
1136	Kk(M). R. VICTORIA AVG . VIII, as before. <i>R.I.C.</i> S528	16
1138	Bf. R. VICTORIA AVGG., Victory stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 170	12
1138a	Ba(R and V). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 170 and 299	12
1138b	Cf. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 171 (<i>Voetter</i>)	14
1139	Quinarius. Ce. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 192	125
1142a	Bb. R. — Victory stg. l., leaning on shield and holding palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 193	125
1143	Antoninianus. Ck. R. — As last.	12
1146a	Gf. R. — As before, but also holds wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 169	12
1148	Df(M). R. — Flying Victory l., holding diadem in both hands, between two shields. <i>R.I.C.</i> 405	14
1149	DI(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 405	15
1150	The same, but of heavy weight (6.72 gms.)	30
1151	Dg, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 405	16
1152	Mg, w. sc. sh. (M?). R. — As last	16

1152a	Quinarius.	Ke(M). R. VICTORIA AVGG., as last, but Victory facing, wings outspread. <i>R.I.C.</i> 415 (<i>Voetter</i>)	£125
1154	Antoninianus.	Bc. R. — Victory walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 172	12
1154a	Ba(V).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 299	12
1154b	Ba(V).	R. — Victory stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 299 (<i>Voetter</i>)	14
1160	Cf.	R. VICTORIA GERM., Victory stg. l., at her feet, seated German captive with hands tied behind back. <i>R.I.C.</i> 174	15
1161	Ca.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 174	15
1162	Gf.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 175	15
1163	Hf.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 175	15
1164	Bc.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 173	15
1165	Ff(M).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 406	15
1166	Quinarius.	Be. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 194	140
1166a	IMP . GALLIENVS AVG . GERM., e.	R. — As last, without captive. <i>R.I.C.</i> 196	140
1173	Antoninianus.	Df(A). R. VICTORIA GERMAN., Victory stg. r., holding palm, presenting wreath to Gallienus, in military dress, stg. l., holding globe and sceptre (<i>Cohen</i> , spear). <i>R.I.C.</i> 452	17
1173a	Df(A).	R. — As last, but with star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 452	17
1174	Fc and/or f (A).	R. — As 1173. <i>R.I.C.</i> 451	17
1174a	As last, but with star in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 451	17
1175	Ga.	R. VICTORIA GERMANICA, as 1160. <i>R.I.C.</i> 180	16
1176/7	GALLIENVS AVG . GERM., g, sp. sh. (L).	R. — Flying Victory on globe r., between two seated German captives. <i>R.I.C.</i> 52	18



1176a	Lg, sp. sh. (L).	R. — As last. (<i>Dorchester</i>)	18
1178	Gk.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 180a	15
1179	Jf(L).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 50	15
1180	Kf.	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S308	15
1181	Mf(L).	R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 51	15
1182	Quinarius.	Mq, sp. sh. R. — Victory running l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S377	150
1185	Antoninianus.	Gf. (<i>R.I.C.</i> e) R. VICTORIA G . M., as 1160. <i>R.I.C.</i> 176 (<i>but says</i> , without captive)	14
1186	Quinarius.	Ge. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 195	130
1187	Antoninianus.	Hk (<i>R.I.C.</i> e). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 176 (<i>but says</i> , without captive)	14
1187a	Dk.	R. — Victory stg. l.; at feet, two captives. <i>R.I.C.</i> S307	14
1189	Hf.	R. — Trophy between two captives. <i>R.I.C.</i> 177	16

N.B.—*R.I.C.* 177 gives G and/or H f and k. R. VICTORIA GERM or G. M. or GERMANICA, trophy between captives.

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

1190	Antoninianus. Kf. R. VICTORIA PART., Victory stg. l.; s in field. R.I.C. S310	£35
1191	Kc and/or f. R. — Victory crowning emperor. R.I.C. S310.. ..	40
1192	Df(A). R. — Gallienus stg. l., holding globe and spear, receiving wreath from Victory stg. r., holding palm. R.I.C. 453	40
1193	Dk. R. VICTORIAE AVG., two Victories holding globe surmounted by a third Victory. R.I.C. S311.. .. .	50
1196	Ba (Cohen, c)(V). R. VICTORIAE AVGG., soldier stg. r., holding spear, and leaning on shield. R.I.C. 300	15



1198a

1198	Ck. R. VICTORIAE AVGG. IT. GERM., Victory stg. l.; at feet, captive with hands tied behind back	15
1198a	Cf. R. — As last	15
1198b	Cf. R. — As last, but without captive. R.I.C. 178	15
1199	Gf. R. — As 1198.. .. .	15
1199a	Gf. R. — As 1198a. R.I.C. 179	15
1199b	Kk(S). R. VIRT. AVG., Gallienus riding down enemy r. R.I.C. S589 (Voetter)	25
1204	Ka(M). R. VIRT. GALLIENI AVG., Gallienus galloping r., spearing fallen enemy. R.I.C. S529	20
1204a	Kf(R and M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S312 and S529	20
1204b	Kc. R. — As last. R.I.C. S312.. .. .	20
1205	Kl or g, with rad. helmet, seen from behind, sp. R. — As last. R.I.C. S312	25
1205a	Obv. as last, but also sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S529	25
1206	Mf(L and R). R. — Gallienus, in military dress, walking r., holding spear and shield, trampling down enemy. R.I.C. 54 and S314	15
1207	Quinarius. Mq, sp. R. — As last. (Probably an error for next)	
1207a	Mq, sp. and sh. (L and R). R. — As last (R.I.C. 64 (cuir.) and S378	150
1208	Antoninianus. Mg(or l.), sp. sh. (L). R. As last. R.I.C. 54	18
1209	Df(L and R). R. — As last. R.I.C. 53 and S313)	15
1210	Dl. R. — As last. R.I.C. S313	12
1211	Mc. R. — As before, but Gallienus walking l. R.I.C. S315.. .. .	10
1211a	Mf(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 55	15
1211b	Ml(M). R. — As before, but Gallienus stg. r. R.I.C. S530a	12
1211c	Dl(M). R. — As before, but Gallienus running r. (no enemy?). R.I.C. 530 (Voetter)	14
1214	Denarius. Km. R. VIRTUS AVG., helmeted hd. of Mars l. R.I.C. S364 (wrong rev. legend)	250
1216	Quinarius. Cb. R. — Mars walking r., holding spear and trophy	
1216a	Antoninianus. Kh. R. — As last. R.I.C. S319	12
1216b	Kl (or g) seen from back, sp. sh. (S). R. — As last, but also trampling down enemy. R.I.C. S591 (Voetter)	18

1221	Antoninianus.	Kc.	R.	VIRTUS AVG., Mars stg. l., holding globe and spear (<i>Cohen</i> , sceptre)	.. .. .	£9
1221a	Kc.	R.	—	As last, p or q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S317	.. .. .	8
1221b	Kf.	R.	—	As 1221	.. .. .	9
1221c	Kf.	R.	—	As 1221a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S317	.. .. .	8
1222	K retrograde l.	R.	—	As 1221 or 1221a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S317, <i>obv. k, in error?</i>)	.. .. .	10
1223	Df.	R.	—	As 1221 , but with foot on helmet. <i>R.I.C.</i> S316	.. .. .	8
1223a	Dc.	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S316	.. .. .	8
1224	Dl(or g), sp. sh.	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S316	.. .. .	12
1225	Kk.	R.	—	As last	.. .. .	8
1225a	Kk.	R.	—	As last, but p or q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S317	.. .. .	8
1225b	Kf.	R.	—	As 1221 , but at feet, shield or globe; p, s or q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S321	.. .. .	10
1231	Hk.	R.	—	Mars stg. r., holding spear and trophy	.. .. .	10
1231a	Hc.	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S318	.. .. .	10
1231b	Kh.	R.	—	As last, but Mars walking. <i>R.I.C.</i> S319	.. .. .	12



1221c

1232	Kc.	R.	—	Mars stg. l., holding branch and spear; at feet, shield (or globe)	.. .. .	10
1232a	Kc.	R.	—	As last, but x in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S320	.. .. .	10
1232b	Kc.	R.	—	As last, but v or XII in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S329	.. .. .	10
1232c	Kl.	R.	—	As 1232a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S320	.. .. .	12
1232d	Ak.	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S320 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	12

VALUES

We would remind readers that the values here (from p. 48) are for billon or silver-washed coins in average state. Most that are found today are just Æ and worth very considerably less.

- 1233 Quinarius.** Km. R. VIRTUS AVG., Mars (or soldier) stg. l., leaning on shield and holding spear. *R.I.C.* S379 £110



1237b

- 1235 Antoninianus.** Mf(A). R. — Virtus (or soldier) as last. *R.I.C.* S667 8
1235a Mf(A). R. — As last; star in field. *R.I.C.* S667 9
1236 Kk(M and A). R. — As 1235. *R.I.C.* S534 and S668 8
1236a Kk(M). R. — As last; s (*Cohen*, p) in field. *R.I.C.* S534 8
1236b Kk. R. — As last; VI or N in field. *R.I.C.* S325 8
1236c Kk(R and M). R. — As 1235, but P or s in ex. *R.I.C.* S325 and S534 8
1236d Kk(A). R. — As last, but star in field or ex. *R.I.C.* S668 9
1237 Ka(A). R. — As 1235. *R.I.C.* S668 8
1237a Ka. R. — As 1236b and/or c. *R.I.C.* S325 8
1237b Ka(A). R. — As 1236d. *R.I.C.* S668 8
1237c Kf(M and A). R. — As 1235. *R.I.C.* S534 and S668 8
1237d Kf. R. — As 1236b and/or c. *R.I.C.* S325 8
1237e Kf(A). R. — As 1236d. *R.I.C.* S668 8
1237f Kf(M). R. — As 1236a and/or c. *R.I.C.* S534 8
1238 Kg with rad. helmet, w. sp. sh. (M). R. — As 1235. *R.I.C.* S534 .. 14
1238a Kg, w. sp. sh. R. — As 1236b and/or c. *R.I.C.* S325 (perhaps a mistake for *obv.* as last) 14
1238b Kg as 1238 (M). R. — As 1236a and/or c. *R.I.C.* S534 12
1239 Kl(M). R. — As 1235. *R.I.C.* S534 10
1239a Kl(M). R. — As 1236a and/or c. *R.I.C.* S534 10
1239b Kl. R. — As 1236b and/or c. *R.I.C.* S325 10
1240 Kg. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S325 10
1241 Kg, sp. sh. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S325 12
1241a Kg, sp. sh. (M). R. — As 1236a and/or c. *R.I.C.* S534 12
1241b Dg, sp. square sh. (M). R. — As 1235. *R.I.C.* S532 (*Voetter*) .. 14
1241c Fg, sp. sh. (M). R. — As 1236c. *R.I.C.* S531 (*Voetter*) 12
1241d Mk (M). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S533 (*Voetter*) 12
1241e GALLIENVS P . AVG., l(M). R. — As 1236c. *R.I.C.* S536 (*Voetter*) .. 14
1242 Bc. R. — As 1235 or one of the others
1243 IMP . GALLIENVS AVG . GER., l(M). R. — As 1236c 12
1243a — g, r. hand upraised (M). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S535 (*Voetter*) .. 14
1244 IMP . GALLIENVS AVG . COS II, l, sc. ea. R. — As 1235. *R.I.C.* 114a .. 30
1245 Ka(A). R. — As last, but stg. r. and P xv in ex. *R.I.C.* S612 10
1245a Kf(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S612 10
1246 Ka(A). R. — Virtus (or soldier) stg. r., holding shield and spear. *R.I.C.* S669 8
1246a Kf(A). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* S669 8
1246b Kl(A). R. — As last, but walking r. *R.I.C.* S669 (*Voetter*) 10
1247 Mf. R. — As 1246 but r. hand resting on shield, l. holding spear. *R.I.C.* S326 8

1249	Antoninianus. Ka(A). R. VIRTUS AVG., Hercules stg. facing, hd. r., holding club and lion's skin; SPQR in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S671	£12
1249a	Kf(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S671	12
1249b	Kh(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S671	12
1249c	Ka(S). R. — Hercules stg. r., holding club, bow and lion's skin. <i>R.I.C.</i> S595	12
1249d	Kf(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S595	12
1250	Ka(A). R. — Hercules, naked, stg. facing, hd. l., leaning on club and holding apple; VIIC in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S623 (stg. r.)	12
1250a	Kf(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S623 (stg. r.)	12
1251	Df(A and R). R. — As last, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 454 and S327	12
1252	Kl(R and S). R. — Hercules, as before, but holding branch, club and lion's skin. <i>R.I.C.</i> S328 and S537	14
1253	Kk(R and S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S328 and S537	12
1254	Kf(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S537	12
1255	Kl(S). R. — As last, with s in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S537	14
1256	Kk(A). R. — Gallienus, laur. and in military dress, stg. r., holding transverse spear and globe; branch in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S670	10
1257	Ka(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S670	10
1258	Kc and/or f(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S670 <i>Cohen</i> gives these last three also without the branch in ex.	10
1259	Ml, sp. sh.(M?). R. — As last	
1259a	Mc. R. — Gallienus stg. r., holding transverse spear and ensign. <i>R.I.C.</i> S324	12
1260	Quinarius. Ke. R. — Gallienus stg. l., in military dress, holding globe and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> S380	120
1260a	Denarius. Ke. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S365 (given in error?) ..	
1261	Quinarius. Ke. R. — As before, but holding spear and trophy. <i>R.I.C.</i> S380	120
1262	Antoninianus. Kk (<i>Cohen</i> , laur, in error) (S). R. — Gallienus stg. l., crowning a trophy; at foot, captive and shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> S592	15
1262a	Kf(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S592	15
1262b	Cc(A). R. — Gallienus stg., l. crowning trophy. <i>R.I.C.</i> 458 (<i>Voetter</i>)	16
1263	Ka(M). R. — Gallienus galloping r., spearing fallen enemy. <i>R.I.C.</i> S538	18
1263a	Kf(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S593	18
1264	Kf(S). R. — As before, but spearing lion. <i>R.I.C.</i> S594	20
1265	Kf(R and S). R. — Gallienus as 1260 , but between suppliant female and seated captive. <i>R.I.C.</i> S323 and S590	18
1265a	Kk(R and S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S323 and S590	18
1265b	Ka(S). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S590	18
1266	Cc(A). R. — Gallienus stg. r., holding transverse spear and receiving a Victory from Roma stg. l., who leans on shield and has a spear resting against l. arm; sometimes in the field, star or wreath (<i>not given by Cohen</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> 457	14
1267	Kc. R. — As last, but nothing in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S322	12

N.B.—S before an *R.I.C.* number indicates that it is a coin from his sole reign.

1271a	Quinarius.	Cb or c.	R.	VIRTVS AVGG., soldier walking r., holding spear and trophy.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 197 (<i>Voetter</i>)	..	..	..	..	£125
1271b	Ge.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 198 (<i>Voetter</i>)	..	..	..	..	..	125
1272	Antoninianus.	Gf.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 186	..	..	..	..	14
1272a	Hf.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 186	..	..	..	..	..	14
1273	Bc.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 184	..	..	..	..	..	12
1273a	Ba.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 184	..	..	..	..	..	12
1273b	Cf.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 185 (<i>Voetter</i>)	..	..	..	..	..	12
1273c	Kf.	R.	— As last (Hy.).	<i>R.I.C.</i> S344	..	..	..	..	..	12
1274	Mk.	R.	— As last	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
1274a	Mf or c. (L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 56	..	..	..	..	..	12



1271a



1288

1276	Ha.	R.	— Soldier stg. r., holding spear and leaning on shield	..	..	14
1276a	Gf.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 183	..	14
1283	Quinarius.	Cd.	R.	— As before, but stg. l.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 199	125
1284	Antoninianus.	Cf.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 182	12
1288	Ba(R and V).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 181 and 301	..	12
1288a	Bf.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 181	..	12
1289	Ef(M).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 410	..	12
1290	Ec and/or a(M).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 410	..	12
1291	IMP . GALLIENVS P . F . AVG . OERS, f.	R.	— As last	..	..	14
1292	Mk.	R.	— As last (probably meant for one of the next two)	..	..	12
1292a	Mc(L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 59	..	12
1292b	Mf(L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 59	..	12
1299	Kg with helmet, w. seen from behind, sp. sh. (M).	R.	— Hercules, naked, stg. l., holding olive-branch and club with lion's skin. (<i>B.M.</i>)	..	..	18
1299a	As last, with VIIC in ex. (A).	<i>R.I.C.</i> S624	..	..	..	18
1301	Gf.	R.	— Romulus (or Gallienus), bare-headed, walking r., holding spear and trophy.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 187a	..	15
1303	GALLIENVS P . F . AVG . GERM., f.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 187	..	15
1304	IMP . C . GALLIENVS P . F . AVG., f.	R.	— As last	..	..	15
1305	Fa(M).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 408	..	15
1305a	Ef(M).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 409 (<i>Voetter</i>)	..	15
1306	Ff(M).	R.	— Gallienus, bare-headed and in military dress, stg. l., holding spear in both hands; to r., ensign.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 407	..	14
1307	Mc(L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 57	..	14
1307a	Mf(L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 57	..	14
1309	Mc(L).	R.	— Gallienus, stg. r., holding spear and ensign.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 58	..	12
1309a	Mf(L).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 58	..	12
1310	Cc(A).	R.	— Valerian and Gallienus stg. face to face, one holds spear and globe, the other Victory and reversed spear.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 456	..	12
1310a	Cc(A).	R.	— As last, with wreath or star in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 456	..	12
1310b	Cc(A).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 456	..	12
1311	Bc and/or a(A).	R.	— As 1310.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 455	..	12
1312	Bf(A).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 455	..	12
1312a	Bg.	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 455	..	14

1317	Denarius. Kn(A). R. VIRTUS AVGVSTI, Hercules, naked, stg. r., holding lion's skin and club resting on rock. R.I.C. S678	£110
1318	Antoninianus. Kl(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S539	12
1319	Kl or g with helmet, sp. sh. (M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S539	15
1320	Kf(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S539	10
1320a	Kf(A). R. — As last, but star in field or ex. R.I.C. S673	10
1320b	Kk(M). R. — As 1317. R.I.C. S539	10
1320c	Ka(A). R. — As 1320a. R.I.C. S673	10
1320d	Kc. R. — As last. Best style	12
1321	Mf(A). R. — As 1317. R.I.C. S672	10
1322	Kk. R. — Mars stg. l., foot on helmet, holding branch and sceptre; x in field	12
1322a	Ak. R. — Mars stg. l., holding branch and spear; x in field. R.I.C. S330 (Voetter)	12
1322b	Kl. R. VIRTUS OR VIRTVTIS AVGVSTI, Hercules stg. r., holding club and lion's skin. R.I.C. S331	14
1324	Medallion. IMP GALLIENVS PIVS FEL . AVG., laur. bust cuir. l., w., sp. sh. with hd. of Medusa. R. VIRTUS AVGVSTORVM, Gallienus seated l. on cuirass, crowned by Victory who stands behind him, and receiving olive-branch from soldier or Virtus stg. r. before him; in the background, two ensigns (diam. 37 mm. weight, 27.00 gms.). R.I.C. 114	Excessively rare



1320d



1326

1325	Antoninianus. Kf(S). R. VIRTUS FALERI, quiver, lion's skin, club, vase and bow. R.I.C. S596	100
1326	K rad. bust r. draped with lion's skin (S). R. — As last. R.I.C. S596	125
1326a	Medallion. GALLIENVS PIVS FEL . AVG . GERM, laur. cuir. bust l., sp. sh. R. VIRTUS GALLIENI AVG., Gallienus riding r., preceded by soldier; beneath horse, two enemies. (24 mm., 4.73 gms.) R.I.C. S149 (Gnecchi)	Extremely rare
1328	Antoninianus. Dk. R. VIRTUS MIL., soldier stg. l., holding spear and leaning on shield. R.I.C. S332	15
1328a	Df(M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 411	15
1329	Ka(A). R. VIRTVTI AVG., Gallienus walking r., holding bipennis and pelta; SPQR in ex. R.I.C. S676	35
1330	Da ?(A). R. — Trophy between two captives; SPQR in ex. R.I.C. S674	
1331	Ka(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S675	25
1331a	Kf(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S675	25
1331b	Kh(A). R. — As last. R.I.C. S675	25
1332	Kk. R. VOTA DECENALIA, Victory stg. r., writing on shield attached to palm-tree (Cohen); affixing shield on palm-tree. (R.I.C.)	20
1332a	Ka(R and M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S333 and S540	20
1332b	Kf(R and M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S333 and S540	20
1332c	Kc. R. — As last. R.I.C. S333	20
1333	Kl(R and M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S333 and S540	22
1334	Kl, helmet, SR. (R and M). R. — As last. R.I.C. S333 and S540	25

1335	Antoninianus.	Bf(A).	R.	VOTA ORBIS, two Victories attaching to palm-tree a shield inscribed SC	.. .. .	£18
1335a	Ba(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 459	.. .. .	18
1335b	Bc(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 459	.. .. .	18
1335c	Bg(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 459 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	20
1336	Cf(A).	R.	— As last.	.. .. .	.. .. .	18
1336a	Ca(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 460	.. .. .	18
1336b	Cc(A).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 460	.. .. .	18
1336c	Ka(M).	R.	VOTA VICENNALIA, as last or with P in field.	R.I.C. S541 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	20
1336d	Kf(M).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S541 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	20
1336e	Kh imperial mantle, sc. ca.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S541 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	25



1335b



1352



1336f	Kk.	R.	VOT or VOTIS in laurel-wreath.	R.I.C. S335 (<i>in error for 1355 ?</i>)	.. .. .	22
1338	Kc.	R.	VOTIS DECANNALIB., in laurel-wreath.	R.I.C. S334	.. .. .	18
1339	Kk(S).	R.	VOTIS DECENNALIBVS in laurel-wreath.	R.I.C. S597	.. .. .	18
1339a	Kf.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S334	.. .. .	18
1340	Kl, sp. sh.	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S334	.. .. .	20
1340a	Kh(S).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S597 (<i>Voetter</i>)	.. .. .	20
1340b	Kh, sp. sh. (S).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S597	.. .. .	20
1350	Kf(S).	R.	VOTIS X in laurel-wreath.	R.I.C. S598	.. .. .	22
1351	Kk(S).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S598	.. .. .	22
1352	K rad. bust dr. and cuir. l. (S).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. S598	.. .. .	25
1355	Kk(S).	R.	VOT. or VOTIS X ET XX in laurel-wreath.	R.I.C. S599	.. .. .	30

GALLIENUS and SALONINA

- 5a Denarius.** CONCORDIA AVGG., diad. dr. bust of Sal, r. facing laur. dr. bust of Gal. l. R. FELICITATIS, Victory seated l.; at her feet, empress (?) and two children stg. l.; third child stg. by chair. R.I.C. S6 (*B.M.*)
Excessively rare
- 9 Medallion.** — — R. PIETAS FALERI, goat stg. r. under tree, suckling child; another child seated; to r., eagle; in ex., thunderbolt (28 mm.; 28.00 gms.). R.I.C. 2 *Extremely rare*
- 11 Antoninianus.** Kk or l. R. SALONINA AVG., diad. bust r. on crescent. R.I.C. S4 *Extremely rare*
- 12 Medallion.** Fk. R. — her diad. bust dr. r. (27 mm.; 7.50 gms.). R.I.C. 3 *Extremely rare*
- 15 Antoninianus.** SALONINA AVG., her diad. bust r. R. VIRTVS AVG., helmeted hd. of Gal. l. R.I.C. S5 *Very rare*

GALLIENUS and SALONINUS

- 2 Medallion.** CONCORDIA AVGVSTORVM, bare-headed bust of Saloninus dr. and cuir. r., facing laur. bust of Gal. dr. and cuir. l. R. ADVENTVS AVGG., Valerian, Gallienus and Saloninus or Valerian II riding l., preceded by Victory and accompanied by soldiers; beneath two enemies; in background, three ensigns (35 mm.; 32.60 gms.). R.I.C. 1 *Extremely rare*

SALONINA

Cornelia Salonina was married to Gallienus about 243 A.D. and was the mother of Valerian II and Saloninus. She was murdered with her husband in 268 A.D.

Obverse legends and types.

- A. CORNELIA SALONINA AVG.
- B. CORN. SALONINA AVG.
- C. SALONINA AVG.
- a. Diademed bust draped right, on crescent.
- b. Diademed bust draped right.

References.

S before *R.I.C.* reference indicates that they were struck in the sole reign of, Gallienus and start on p. 192. They are numbered separately from those struck during the lifetime of Valerian, which start in that work on p. 108.

1	Antoninianus.	Ca.	R. ABUNDANTIA AVG., Abundantia stg. l., emptying cornucopiae; B in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S1	£16
1a	Ca(A).	R.	— Abundantia walking r., holding two torches; SPQR in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S89 (<i>Voetter</i>)	20
4	Ca(A).	R.	ABQVITAS AVG., Acquitas stg. l.; crescent in field, VIIC in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S87	14
4a	Ca(A).	R.	— As last, but without the crescent in field		
4b	Ca(S).	R.	— As 4, but nothing in field or ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S70	14
5	Cb.	R.	— As 4		
7	Medallion.	Cb.	R. AEQVITAS PVBLICA, the three Monetae stg. half-left, piles of metal at their feet (31-30 mm.; 27-24.30 gms.).	<i>R.I.C.</i> 16	<i>Extremely rare</i>
8	Bb.	R.	— As last (37-20 mm.; 30-16 gms.).	<i>R.I.C.</i> 18	<i>Extremely rare</i>
9/10	Ab (sometimes w.).	R.	— As last (38-37 mm.; 33.04-33.88 gms.).	<i>R.I.C.</i> 17	<i>Extremely rare</i>
10a	CORNELIA SALONINA AVGVSTA, b.	R.	— As last (36 mm.; 27.20 gms.).	<i>R.I.C.</i> 19	<i>Excessively rare</i>



4a



22a

16	Antoninianus.	Ca.	R. ANNONA AVG., Abundantia stg. l. before modius, holding ears of corn and anchor (Hy.; rev. of Gallienus)		15
17	Ca(M).	R.	AVG. IN PACE, Salonina seated l., holding olive-branch and sceptre; P, S, MP or MS in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S58	20
17a	Ca(S).	R.	— As last; SI in ex.		
17b	Ca(M).	R.	— As last, nothing in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 58	20
18	Ba(M).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S57	20
19	COR. SALONINA P. F. AVG., a (M).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S59	22
20	Ca(M).	R.	AVGVSTA IN PACE, as 17b.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S60	20
20a	Ca(M).	R.	— As last, but P or S in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S60	20
20b	Ca(M).	R.	— As 17b, but P in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S60	20
21	Ba(M).	R.	BENERI GENETRICI, Venus stg. l., holding apple and sceptre.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 61 note	14
22	Ca(A).	R.	CEREI AVG., Ceres seated l., holding corn-ears and torch.	<i>R.I.C.</i> S90	22
22a	Ca(A).	R.	— As last, but with branch in ex.		22

23	Antoninianus.	Ca(L).	R. CERES SEGESTAE, goddess in four-columned temple (Hy.; or misreading of 36). R.I.C. 1 note	
24	Ca(S).	R. CONCOR. AVG., Concordia seated l., holding patera and double-cornucopiae		£10
24a	Ca(S).	R. — As last, but A or II in ex. R.I.C. S71.		10
25	Ca.	R. CONCORD. AET., as 24, but RP in ex. R.I.C. S2.. .. .		10
25a	Ca(M).	R. — As last, but MP in ex.		
26	Denarius.	Cb. R. — As 24. R.I.C. S34		100
27	Antoninianus.	Ca. R. CONCORDIA AET., as last		
28	Ca(S).	R. CONCORDIA AVG., as last. R.I.C. S72		10
29	Cb (?denarius ?A).	R. CONCORDIA AVGG., as last		
30	Ba(?A).	R. — As last		
31	Ba(A).	R. — Gal. and Sal. clasping hands. R.I.C. 63		12
31a	Ba(A).	R. — As last, with star or wreath in field. R.I.C. 63		12
32	Obv. ?	R. — Two joined hands (Hy. ?)		
36	Ca(L).	R. DEAE SEGETIAE, goddess in four-columned temple. R.I.C. 5		20
37	Ca.	R. DIANAE CONS. AVG, hind walking r.		
37a	Ca.	R. — Doe walking r., Δ in ex. R.I.C. S4		12
38	Ca.	R. DIANA LVCIFERA, Diana stg., holding lighted torch. R.I.C. 53.. .. .		14



36



50

39	Ca.	R. FECVNDITAS AVG., Fecunditas stg. l., holding cornucopiae and extending hand to child	10
39a	Ca.	R. — As last, but Δ or ε in field. R.I.C. S5	10
39b	Ca.	R. — As last, but Δ in ex. R.I.C. S5	10
40	COR. SALONINA AVG., a.	R. — As 39, 39a, or 39b. R.I.C. S5 ^a	16
41	CORNEL. SALONINA AVG., a.	R. — As last. R.I.C. S5 ^a	16
41a	Denarius.	Cb. R. — As 39. R.I.C. 35 (Voetter)	125
43	Quinarius.	Cb. R. — Fecunditas stg. r., infant on l. arm and extending hand to child. R.I.C. S42	125
44	Antoninianus.	Ca (R and M). R. — As last. R.I.C. 26 and 57	10
44a	Ca.	R. — As last, but with Δ or N in field (Cohen) or in ex. (R.I.C.). R.I.C. S6	10
47	Ca.	R. FELICITAS AVGG., Felicitas stg. l. R.I.C. 27	12
50	Ca(L).	R. FELICITAS PVBLICA, Felicitas seated l. R.I.C. 6	10
50a	Ca(S).	R. FELICITAS SAECVLI, Felicitas stg. l. (Hy.; rev of Gallienus). R.I.C. S73 (Voetter)	15
51	Ca(M).	R. FELICIT. PVBL., Felicitas stg. l., legs crossed, leaning on column, holding caduceus. R.I.C. S61	10
51a	Denarius.	Cb. R. FIDES MILITVM, Fides stg., holding ensign and sceptre. R.I.C. S36 (Voetter)	125
51b	Antoninianus.	Ca. R. — As last, but IV in field. R.I.C. S7 (Voetter)	16
51c	Ca.	R. FORTVNA AVG., Fortuna stg. l. and sacrificing from patera over altar. R.I.C. S8	16

51d Antoninianus.	Ca(A).	R. FORTVNA AVG., Fortuna stg. l. by altar, holding patera and cornucopiae; SPQR in ex. R.I.C. S91 (Voetter)	£16
51e	Ca(S).	R. FORTVNA RED., Fortuna stg. l. R.I.C. S74 (Voetter)	14
52	Ca(S).	R. FORTVNA REDVX, Fortuna seated l. R.I.C. S75	12
52a Denarius.	Cb.	R. — As 51e. R.I.C. S37 (Voetter)	125
53 Antoninianus.	Ca.	R. — Salonina? stg. l., holding cornucopiae and giving hand to child (<i>probably misdescription of next piece</i>)	20
53a	Ca.	R. — As 51e, but s in field. R.I.C. S9	20
54	Ca.	R. INDVLGENT . AVG., Indulgentia seated l.	12
54a	Ca.	R. — As last, but p in ex. R.I.C. S10	12
54b	Bb(Spain).	R. IOVI VLTORI, Jupiter stg. facing, hd. r., holding thunderbolt, cloak on arm; v or s in field? (Hy.; <i>rev. of Gallienus</i>). Cohen 54 note	
55	Ca(M).	R. IVNO AVG., Juno seated l., holding infant and flower; MS in ex. R.I.C. S62	10
56	Ca.	R. IVNO CONSERVAT, Juno stg. l., peacock at feet; H or N in field. R.I.C. S11 (<i>does not give peacock</i>)	14



60



67b

58	Ba (R and M).	R. IVNO REGINA, Juno stg. l. R.I.C. 28 and 58	10
59 Medallion.	Ab.	R. — As last (40-32 mm.; 42-27.10 gms.). R.I.C. 20	<i>Extremely rare</i>
60 Antoninianus.	Ca (R and A).	R. — As last. R.I.C. 29 and 64	10
60a	Ca.	R. — As last, but q in field. R.I.C. S13	10
60b	Ca(S).	R. — As last, but star in field. R.I.C. S76	10
61 Quinarius.	Cb.	R. — As 58. R.I.C. 40	125
67 Antoninianus.	Ca.	R. — As 56, but nothing in field. R.I.C. 30 (eagle for peacock, <i>in error?</i>)	10
67a	Ca.	R. — As last, but q in field. R.I.C. 30 and S12	10
67b	Ca(A).	R. — As 56, but star or crescent in field, or star in ex. R.I.C. S92	10
68	Ca.	R. IVNO VICTRIX, Juno stg. l. R.I.C. 31	10
69	COR . SALONINA AVG., a.	R. IVNONI CONS . AVG., hind (C.) or doe (R.I.C.) walking r.; Δ in ex.	10
69a	Ba.	R. — As last. R.I.C. S14	10
70	COR . SALONINA AVG., a.	R. — Similar, but walking l.; Δ (C. A or Δ) in ex. R.I.C. S16	12
70a	Ba.	R. — As last. R.I.C. S16	10
71	Ca.	R. — As last, but A or Δ in ex. R.I.C. S15	10
72 Medallion.	Bb.	R. IVNONI REGINAE, peacock in splendour. R.I.C. 21	<i>Excessively rare</i>
73 Antoninianus.	Ca.	R. LAETITIA AVG., Laetitia stg. l. R.I.C. S17	18
73a	Ca(S).	R. LIBERAL . AVG., Liberalitas stg. l., l in field (Hy. ?; <i>possibly a die intended for Gallienus and not used</i>). R.I.C. S77	16
73b	Ca(M).	R. LVNA LVCIF., Luna in biga l. R.I.C. S63 (Voetter)	35
73c	Ca(A).	R. MINERVA AVG., Minerva stg. l., holding spear and leaning on shield; SPQR in ex. R.I.C. S93	18

74	Medallion. Bb. R. MONETA AVGG., the three Monetae, usual type (33 mm.; 27.00 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 22 <i>Extremely rare</i>	
74a	Antoninianus. Ca. R. ORIENS AVGG., Apollo stg. l., holding globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> 32 (<i>Voetter</i> ; <i>rev. of Gallienus</i>) £18	
74b	Ca. R. — Sol stg. l., holding globe (Hy.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S18 (<i>Voetter</i>) 14	
75	Ca. R. PAX AVG., Pax stg. l. 12	
75a	Ca. R. — As last, but T in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S19 12	
76	Ca. R. PAX PVBLICA, Pax seated l.; v in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S20 12	
77	Ca. R. PIETAS AVG., Pietas stg. l., holding box of perfumes and raising r. hand; P in field or ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S22 10	
77a	Ca(S). R. — As last, but P or P II (C. PH) in field or P in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S78 10	
78	Ba. R. — As before, with P in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S21 10	
79	Ca(S). R. — As last, but sacrificing before altar, no mark. <i>R.I.C.</i> S79 10	
79a	Ca(S). R. — As last, but II in field (<i>Cohen</i>), in ex. (<i>R.I.C.</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S79 10	
79b	Ca(M). R. — Pietas stg. l., before altar, both hands raised. <i>R.I.C.</i> S64 (<i>Voetter</i>) 14	
81	Ca. R. PIETAS AVGG., Pietas stg. l., holding box of perfumes. <i>R.I.C.</i> 33 12	
82	Ca. R. — As last, but Pietas sacrificing before altar. <i>R.I.C.</i> 34 12	
83	Medallion. Ab. R. — Pietas seated l., holding sceptre; in front, two children, another at the side of her chair (36-32 mm.; 35.92-22.00 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 23 <i>Extremely rare</i>	
84	Antoninianus. Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 35 12	



84a

92a

84a	Ca(M). R. — As last, but perhaps no child by chair. <i>R.I.C.</i> 59 12	
85	Quinarius. Cb (R and A). R. — As 83. <i>R.I.C.</i> 41 and 72 125	
88	Antoninianus. Ca(S). R. PIETAS AVGVST., as 77, but P II in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S78 12	
88a	Ca(S). R. PROVI . AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding baton and cornucopiae; at foot, globe. <i>R.I.C.</i> S80 (<i>Voetter</i>) 14	
89	Ba. R. PROVID . AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding globe and transverse sceptre 14	
89a	Ca. R. — As last or as next. <i>R.I.C.</i> S23 (<i>Voetter</i>) 14	
90	Ba. R. — As 89, but patera for globe 14	
<i>N.B.—Probably 89 and 90 are the same coin variously described and they may be the same as 89a, having a misdescribed obv.</i>		
91	Ca(S). R. PROVIDENTIA AVG., as last (or 89). <i>R.I.C.</i> S81 14	
92	Ca. R. PVDICITIA, Pudicitia stg. l., raising veil and holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S24 10	
92a	Ca. R. — As last, but Q or VI in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S24 10	
92b	Ca. R. — As 92, but Q in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S24 10	
92c	Denarius. Cb. R. — As 92. <i>R.I.C.</i> S38 (<i>Voetter</i>) 110	
94	Antoninianus. Ca. R. — As last, but Pudicitia seated. <i>R.I.C.</i> S25 10	
94a	Ca. R. — As last Q, IV or VI in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S25 10	
95	Quinarius. Cb. R. — As 94. <i>R.I.C.</i> S43 110	
95a	Cb. R. PVDICITIAM, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S43 (<i>Hamburger</i> , 1925) 140	

97	Medallion. Bb. R. PVDICITIA AVG., as last. (31 mm.; 21.83 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 24	Extremely rare
98	Antoninianus. Ba(A). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 66	£10
99	Ca(S). R. — As last.	10
99a	Ca(S). R. — Similar, but SI or B in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S82	10
99b	Ca(A). R. — As 92. <i>R.I.C.</i> 65 (<i>Voetter</i>)	12
101	Ca. R. PVDICITIA AVGG., as 94	10
102	Medallion. Bb. R. PVDICITIA AVGVSTAE, Pudicitias seated as 94; in front, Salus stg. l., feeding serpent in arms; behind, Felicitas stg. l., leaning against column with legs crossed (35-32 mm.; 25.86-24.00 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 25	Extremely rare
102a	Antoninianus. Ca(S). R. RESTITVTOR ORBIS, Gallienus stg. l., holding patera and spear, sacrificing at altar (Hy.; <i>rev. of Gallienus</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S83 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
103	Ca(A). R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Gallienus stg. r., receiving a Victory from Roma, holding spear seated l.; behind her, a shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> 67	12
103a	Ca(A). R. — As last, but in field, star or wreath. <i>R.I.C.</i> 67	12
105	Ca(A). R. SALVS AVG., Salus stg. r., feeding serpent in arms. <i>R.I.C.</i> S88	15
106a	Ca(S). R. — Salus stg. l., holding sceptre, feeding serpent rising from altar. <i>R.I.C.</i> S84 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
106b	Ca(M). R. SALVS AVGG., as last, but perhaps without sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 60 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
107	Ca. R. SECVRIT . ORBIS, Securitas seated l., holding sceptre, l. hand raised to hd. (Hy.; <i>late obv.</i> ; <i>joint reign rev. of Gallienus</i>). <i>R.I.C.</i> S26	15
107a	— R. — As last, but VI in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S26	15
108	Ca. R. SECVRIT . PERPET., Securitas stg. l., legs crossed, leaning on column and holding sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> S27	14
108a	Ca. R. — As last, but H in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S27	14
108b	Denarius. Cb. R. — As 108. <i>R.I.C.</i> S39 (<i>Voetter</i>)	110
108c	Antoninianus. Ca. R. SECVRIT . PVBL., as 107a. <i>R.I.C.</i> S28 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
108d	Ca. R. VBERITAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S29 (<i>Voetter</i>)	16
108e	Denarius. Cb. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S40 (<i>Voetter</i>)	110
109	Antoninianus. Ca. R. VBERTAS AVG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S29	16
109a	Ca. R. — As 108d and/or as last, with E in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S29 (<i>Voetter</i>)	16
110	Ba(M). R. VENEREM GENETRICEM, Venus stg. l., holding apple and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 61	20
111a	Ba(M). R. VENERI GENETRICI, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 61	10
112	Ba(A). R. — As last, star in field	12
113	Ca(A). R. VENVS AVG., Venus stg. l., holding helmet and spear; beside her, shield; PXV in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S86	12



113

115

115	Ca(L). R. VENVS FELIX, Venus seated l., holding sceptre and stretching out hand to child. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7 (<i>captive for child, in error?</i>)	14
116	As last, on a heavy flan. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7 note	30

117	Antoninianus. Ca(M). R. VENVS FELIX, Venus stg. l., holding sceptre and infant	£10
117a	Ca(M). R. — As last, P in field; <i>R.I.C.</i> S65	10
118	Ca(M). R. — Venus stg. l., holding apple and sceptre, Cupid at her feet	10
118a	Ca(M). R. — As last, but P in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S65	10
120	Quinarius. Cc. R. VENVS GENETRIX, as 118. <i>R.I.C.</i> 42 and S44	125
121	Antoninianus. Ca. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 36	10
121a	Ca. R. — As last, but S, V, VI or N in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S30 (helmet or apple)	10
126	Ca(M). R. VENVS VICT., as before, but holding helmet and sceptre	10
126a	Ca(M). R. — As last, but P in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S66	10
126b	Ca(M). R. — As 126, but P in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S66	10
127	Ca(M). R. — Venus stg. l., leaning on shield and holding helmet and transverse spear (<i>R.I.C.</i> sceptre).	10
127a	Ca(M). R. — As last, but MS in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S67	10
129	Ca. R. VENVS VICTRIX, Venus stg. l., holding helmet and sceptre, shield at her side. <i>R.I.C.</i> 37 (seated in error)	10
129a	Ca. R. — As last, but H or VI or IV in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S31	10



130

146

130	Ca (A and R). R. — As last, but holding apple and palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 68 and S31	10
130a	Ca. R. — As last, but H or VI or IV in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S31	10
131	Ca (A and R). R. — As 130, but with captive at feet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 68 and S31	12
132	Ca. R. — As last, but H or VI or IV in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S31	10
134	Ca(L). R. — Venus, half-naked, seen from the rear, stg. r. and leaning on column, holding palm and helmet. <i>R.I.C.</i> 8 (stg. l.)	14
137	Ba. R. VESTA, Vesta stg. l., holding patera and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 39	10
138	Aa. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 38	10
139	Ca(M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> S68	10
139a	Ca(M). R. — As last, but S in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S68	10
140	Ba(A). R. — As 137, but lighted torch for sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 69	10
141	Quinarius. Ba. R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 43	125
141a	Ba. R. — As 137. <i>R.I.C.</i> 43 (<i>Voetter</i>)	125
141b	Ba. R. — As one of the last two, but Vesta seated. <i>R.I.C.</i> 43	125
142	Antoninianus. Ca(A). R. — Vesta seated l., holding palladium (<i>R.I.C.</i> Victory) and transverse sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 70	10
142a	Ca(L). R. — As last, but holds Victory and palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 9	14
143	Ca. R. — As last, but holds patera and transverse sceptre; Q in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S32	10
144	Quinarius. Cb. R. — As last, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> S45	125
146	Antoninianus. Ba(A). R. VESTA AETERNAE, Vesta stg. l., holding palladium (Victory, <i>R.I.C.</i>) and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 71	12
147	Ca(M). R. VESTA FELIX, as 143, but S in field or S or MS in ex. (<i>Cohen</i> also gives T. S in field or ex.). <i>R.I.C.</i> S69	10
148a	Ca. R. VICTORIA AET., Victory stg. l.; Z in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> S33 (<i>Voetter</i>)	15
148b	Denarius. Cb. R. VICTORIA AVG., Victory stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> S41	110
148c	Antoninianus. Ca(S). R. VICTORIA . . . , Victoria seated l., holding shield or helmet and palm; beside her, shield. <i>R.I.C.</i> S85 (<i>Voetter</i>)	18

VALERIAN II or JUNIOR

P. Cornelius Licinius Valerianus was the elder son of Gallienus and Salonina. On his father's elevation he was given the rank of Caesar and died about two years later.

N.B.—*All but one of the coins of this prince in Cohen have the obverse legend VALERIANVS P . F . AVG. and are now attributed to Valerian I.*

- 2 R. DEO VOLKANO, see Valerian I 50c
 - 3 R. DEO VOLKANO, see Valerian I 50d
 - 5 R. ORIENS AVGG., see Valerian I 140b
 - 6 R. ORIENS AVGG., see Valerian I 143a
 - 7 R. PAX AVGG., see Valerian I 150b
 - 8 R. PROVIDENTIA AVG., see Valerian I 176a
 - 9 R. SECVRIT . PERPET, see Valerian I 207a
 - 10 R. VENVS VICTRIX, see Valerian I 212a
 - 11 R. VICT . AVGG., see Valerian I 214a
 - 12 R. VICT . PARTICA, see Valerian I 255b
 - 13 R. VICT . PARTICA, see Valerian I 255c
 - 15 R. VIRTVS AVGG., see Valerian I 278b
 - 16 R. VIRTVS AVGG., see Valerian I 278c
- Also one with *obv.* IMP . P . LIC . VALERIANO AVG.
- 14 R. VIRTVS AVG., see Valerian I 278a

Obverse legends.

- A. COR . LIC . VALERIANVS CAES.
- B. COR . VALERIANVS CAESAR.
- C. C . P . L . VALREIANVS CAES.
- D. LIC . VALERIANVS NOB . CAES.
- E. P . C . L . VALERIANVS NOB . CAES.
- F. P . LIC . COR . VALERIANVS CAES.
- G. P . LIC . VALERIANVS CAES.
- H. VALERIANVS CAES.
- J. VALERIANVS NOBIL . CAES.

Posthumous Coins.

- PA. DIVO CAES VALERIANO.
- PB. DIVO VALERIANO CAES.

Obverse types.

All are to right.

- a. Radiate bust draped.
- b. Bare-headed bust draped.
- c. Radiate bust draped and cuirassed.
- d. Bare-headed bust draped and cuirassed.
- e. Bare head.
- f. Radiate head.

Mints.

L—Lugdunum; A—Antioch; R—Rome.

- 36a Medallion.** Ed. R. MONETA AVGG., the three Monetae as usual on these medallions (*wt.*, 18.11 gms; *diam.* 31 mm.). *R.I.C.* 12 (*Gnecchi*) *Excessively rare*
- 37 Antoninianus.** Jk and/or a (A). R. ORIENS, prince leaning on shield and crowning trophy. *R.I.C.* 47 £60
- 45 Ga.** R. PIETAS AVGG., sprinkler, simpulum, vase, sacrificial knife and augur's wand. *R.I.C.* 19 25
- 46 Ga.** R. — Sprinkler, knife, vase, wand on simpulum. *R.I.C.* 19 25
- 47 Ga.** R. — Wand on simpulum, vase, knife and sprinkler. *R.I.C.* 19 25



- 50 Ea.** R. — Wand, knife, patera, vase, simpulum and sprinkler. *R.I.C.* 20 25
- 51 Ca.** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 21 25
- 52 Ha(L).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 4 25
- 56 Ea.** R. — Wand, knife, vase, simpulum and sprinkler. *R.I.C.* 20 25
R.I.C., page 118 note, says that some of the above read AGG for AVGG.
- 56a Fa(A).** R. — Sacrificial implements. *R.I.C.* 48 (*Voetter*) 30
- 59 Ea.** R. P. M. TR. P. V. COS. IIII P. P., Gallienus seated l. in curule chair, holding globe and sceptre (*Hy.*; *mule with rev. of Gallienus*). *R.I.C.* 22 35
- 66 Ha(L).** R. PRINC. IVVENTVTIS, prince in military dress, stg. l., holding baton and reversed spear; on r., two ensigns. *R.I.C.* 5 25
- 67 Ja(A).** R. — Prince, as last, crowning trophy and holding spear and shield. *R.I.C.* 49 30



- 67a Jc(A).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 49 30
- 67b Jc(A).** R. PRINC. IVVENTVTIS, as last. (*David R. Sear*) 30
- 70 Ea.** R. PRINCIPI IVVENT., prince, in military dress, stg. l., holding globe and reversed spear. *R.I.C.* 23 25
- 74 Ea.** R. — As last, but holding ensign and spear. *R.I.C.* 23 25
- 78 Fa(A).** R. PRINCIPI IVBENTVTIS. As 67. *R.I.C.* 50 30
- 80 Quinarius.** Eb. R. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, as 74, but holding ensign and sceptre. *R.I.C.* 30 200
- 80a Denarius.** As last. *R.I.C.* 29 (*Voetter*) 250
- 81 Antoninianus.** Ec. R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 23 25
- 81a PAa, c or k.** R. As 70, 74 or 80 (*Hy. or mule*) 25
- 84 Fa(A).** R. As 70, but baton for globe. *R.I.C.* 51 30
- 91 Ha(L).** R. RESTITV . . . GALLIAR., Gallienus, in military dress, stg. l., raising kneeling female (Gaul) and holding spear. (*Hy.*; *mule with rev. of Gallienus*). *R.I.C.* 6 40
- 92 Ja(A).** R. SPES PVBLICA, Spes walking l. *R.I.C.* 52 25
- 96 Fa(A).** R. VICTORIA GERMAN., Victory stg. r., holding palm, presenting wreath to prince, in military dress, stg., holding spear. *R.I.C.* 53 60
- 97 Fa(A).** R. VICTORIA PART., as last. *R.I.C.* 54 50

SALONINUS

P. Licinius Cornelius Saloninus Valerianus was the second son of Gallienus and Salonina. On the death of his brother in 255 A.D. he received the title of Caesar, and four years later was elevated to the rank of Augustus. Soon after his elevation he was put to death by Postumus, commander of the Rhine legions.

Obverse legends.

- A. LIC . COR . SAL . VALERIANVS N . CAES.
- B. SALON . VALERIANVS CAES.
- C. SAL . VALERIANVS C.
- D. SAL . VALERIANVS CS.

As Augustus.

- E. IMP . SALON . VALERIANVS AVG.

Obverse types and mints as Valerian Junior (p. 117).

- | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------|
| 1 | Antoninianus. Da(L). R. ADVENTVS AVGG., prince riding l., raising r. hand and holding spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 6 | £125 |
| 1a | P. COR. SAL. GALLIENVS NOB. CAES., rad and cuir. bust r. (A). R. CONCORDIA MILITVM, three standards. (<i>British Museum</i>) | Very rare |
| 2 | R. CONSECRATIO, see Valerian Junior | |
| 3 | Ba(K). R. — Eagle stg. l., looking back. <i>R.I.C.</i> 15 | 30 |
| 4 to 10, 12 to 15 | R. — See Valerian Junior | |
| 19 | P. COR. SAL. VALERIANO CES., f(L). R. DEO MARTI, Mars in temple of four columns. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7 | 50 |
| 20 | R. DEO VOLKANO, see Valerian Junior | |
| 21 | P. COR. SAL. VALERIANVS CAES., a(A). R. DII . NVTRITORES, Jupiter, naked, mantle on arm, stg. l., holding sceptre and presenting to prince a small Victory. <i>R.I.C.</i> 35 | 40 |
| 23 | Ba(L). R. FELICITAS AVGG., Felicitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 8 | 30 |
| 23a | Ea(L). R. As last. (<i>British Museum</i>) | 250 |
| 24 | R. FIDES MILITVM, see Valerian Junior | |
| 26 to 32 | R. IOVI CRESCENTI, see Valerian Junior | |
| 33a | Aa. R. LERIGIO AVGG., Diana stg. l., holding bow; Q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 29 (<i>Voetter</i>) | 40 |
| 34 | R. LIBERALITAS AVGG., see Valerian Junior | |
| 35 | Medallion. Ad. R. MONETA AVGG., the three Monetae, as usual on these pieces. (Diam. 38-37 mm.; wt. 33.12-22.15 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 22 | Extremely rare |
| 35a | Ad seen from the back. R. — As last (31 mm.; 18 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 23 (<i>Gnecchi</i>) | Extremely rare |
| 37 | Antoninianus. R. ORIENS, see Valerian Junior | |
| 38 | Aa. R. ORIENS AVGG., Sol stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 24 | 30 |
| 39 | Aa. R. PAX AVGG., Pax stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 25 | 35 |
| 41 | Ba(L). R. PIETAS AVG., augur's wand, sacrificial knife, vase, simpulum and sprinkler. <i>R.I.C.</i> 9 | 25 |
| 45 to 47 | R. PIETAS AVGG., see Valerian Junior | |
| 49 | Aa. R. — wand, knife, patera, vase, simpulum and sprinkler. <i>R.I.C.</i> 26 | 25 |
| 50 to 52, 56 | — See Valerian Junior | |
| 59 | R. P. M. TR. P. V. COS. IIII P. P., see Valerian Junior | |



60	Antoninianus. Aa. R. PRINC. IVVENT., prince, in military dress, stg. l., holding ensign and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 27	£25
61	Da(L). R. — As last, but holds baton and transverse spear; to r., ensign. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	25
62	As last, but on r. two ensigns. <i>R.I.C.</i> 10	
62a	Quinarius. Cb. R. — As before but without ensigns. <i>R.I.C.</i> 30 ..	200
63	Antoninianus. Aa. R. — As 60, but holds globe and spear; at his feet, captive; P in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 28 (holds ensign and spear or sceptre). <i>Illustrated on p. 120</i>	30
64	Da(L). R. — As 61, but no ensigns; on l., trophy, below which are two captives with the hands tied behind their backs. <i>R.I.C.</i> 11	30
66, 67	R. PRINC. IVVENTVTIS, see Valerian Junior	
70	R. PRINCIPI IVVENT., see Valerian Junior	
73	Aa. R. — As 60. <i>R.I.C.</i> 27	25
74	R. — — see Valerian Junior	
78	R. PRINCIPI IVBENTVTIS, see Valerian Junior	
80, 81, 84	R. PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS, see Valerian Junior	
85	Quinarius. A (or perhaps C) b. R. — Prince, as 60, but holds ensign in each hand. <i>R.I.C.</i> 31	200
87	Antoninianus. Ba(L). R. — As 64, but shield at base of trophy instead of captives. <i>R.I.C.</i> 12	25
90a	Aa. R. RELIGIO AVGG., Diana stg. l., holding bow; Q in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 29 (<i>Voetter</i>)	40
91	R. RESTITV GALLIAR., see Valerian Junior	
92	R. SPES PVBLICA, see Valerian Junior	
93	Ba(L). R. — Spes stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 13	25
94	Ea(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 14	250
95	SALON. VALERIANVS NOB. CAES, a(A). R. — Spes stg. l. presenting flower to prince stg. r., holding spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 36	30
95a	As last, with star or wreath in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 36	30
96	R. VICTORIA GERMAN., see Valerian Junior	
97	R. VICTORIA PART., see Valerian Junior	



Saloninus 95a



Julius Gallienus 1a



JULIUS GALLIENUS

Quintus Julius Gallienus may have been another son of Gallienus.

- 1 Denarius. DIVO CAES. GALLIENO, laur. hd. r. R. CONSECRATIO, eagle looking upwards. *R.I.C.* 2 (*very doubtful*)
- 1a Antoninianus. DIVO CAES. Q. GALLIENO, rad. bust r. R. — Altar. *R.I.C.* 1 (*doubtful, but possibly genuine*) *Extremely rare*

MACRIANUS (JUNIOR)

260-261 A.D.

Fulvius Julius Macrianus was the elder son of T. Fulvius Macrianus, one of Valerian's generals, who rallied the remnants of the Roman army after Valerian's capture by the Persians. The younger Macrianus and his brother, Quietas, were proclaimed emperors. The general took vigorous action and halted the advance of the Persians and gained a notable victory over Sapor at Corycus, and the latter was obliged to retreat to the Euphrates. Flushed with victory the two Macriani set out for Europe to challenge Gallienus, they were however utterly defeated in Illyricum and both slain.

Obverse legend.

IMP . C . FVL . MACRIANVS P . F . AVG.

Obverse types as given in R.I.C.

D. Radiate bust draped right.

DC. Radiate bust draped and cuirassed r.

C. Radiate bust cuirassed r. (many of these have slight drapery on l. shoulder).

R.I.C. gives all coins to Antioch mint.

1 Antoniniani.	C.	B.	AEQVTAS AVG., Aequitas stg. l., star in field.	R.I.C. 5	..	..	..	..	..	£100
1a	C.	B.	AEQVITAS AVG., as last.	R.I.C. 5	..	..	..	..	..	110
1b	C.	B.	As 1 or 1a, but with nothing in field.	R.I.C. 5	..	..	..	..	..	100



2



8a



2	C.	B.	APOLINI CONSERVA, Apollo naked but mantle showing behind him, stg. half left, holding branch and leaning on lyre.	R.I.C. 6	..	..	..	..	..	100
2a	C.	B.	— As last; star in field.	R.I.C. 6	..	..	..	..	..	100
4			MACRIANVS NOBIL . CAES., rad. bust dr. r. B. FIDES MILITVM, legionary eagle between two standards. <i>A forgery, probably a Valerian II 24 altered</i>							
5	C.	B.	FORT . REDVX, Fortuna seated l., wheel at her feet.	R.I.C. 7	..	..	..	..	..	120
5a			As last, without wheel.	R.I.C. 7	..	..	..	..	..	120
5b			As one or both of the last, with star in field and pellet in ex.	R.I.C. 7	..	..	..	..	..	120
6	C.	B.	INDVLGENTIAE AVG., Indulgentia seated l.	R.I.C. 8	..	..	..	..	..	100
6a	C.	B.	— As last, with star in field.	R.I.C. 8	..	..	..	..	..	100
7	C.	B.	INDVLGENTIAE AVE., as one of the last two.	R.I.C. 8	..	..	..	..	..	110
7a	C.	B.	INDVLGENTIA AVG., as last.	R.I.C. 8 note	..	..	..	..	..	110
7b	DC.	B.	As one or more of the last four.	R.I.C. 8	..	..	..	..	..	110
8	C.	B.	IOVI CONSERVATORI, Jupiter seated l., holding patera and sceptre; eagle at feet.	R.I.C. 9	..	..	..	..	..	100
8a			As last, with star in field.	R.I.C. 9	..	..	..	..	..	100
9	C.	B.	MARTI PROPVGNATORI, Mars walking or running r., holding spear and shield.	R.I.C. 10	..	..	..	..	..	120
9a			As last, but with star in field.	R.I.C. 10	..	..	..	..	..	120
			<i>Cohen gives a similar coin, on p. 3, with a bearded face and says some authorities attribute this to Macrianus Senior. R.I.C. p. 581, note 2.</i>							
10a	C.	B.	PIETAS AVGG., Mercury stg. l., holding purse and caduceus. (British Museum)		..	..	..	..	..	150

11	Antoninianus. C. R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 11	£100
11a	As last, but with star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 11	100
11b	As 11a, but also two pellets in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 11	100
11c	As one of the last three, but <i>obv.</i> commences IMP . CAE . FVLV. <i>R.I.C.</i> note	



11a



12a

12	C. R. SOL. INVICTO, Sol, half-naked, stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 12	100
12a	As last, but star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 12	100
12b	D. R. — As one or both of the last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 12	110
13	C. R. SPES PVBLICA, Spes walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 13	100
13a	As last, but star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 13	100
13b	D. R. — As one or both of the last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 13	110
15	C. R. VICTORIA AVGG., Victory walking r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 14	120

QUIETUS

260-261 A.D.

Fulvius Julius Quietus was the younger son of T. Fulvius Macrianus and proclaimed joint-emperor with his brother Macrianus. After the defeat of his father and brother he was besieged by Odenathus, the king of Palmyra, and eventually captured and killed.

Obverse legend and type.

IMP . C . FVL . QVIETVS P . F . AVG.

All have his radiate bust draped r., except where otherwise stated.

R.I.C. attribute all his coinage to Antioch.

1	R. AEQVITAS AVG., Aequitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2	110
1a	R. AEQVITAS AVGG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2	110
1b	R. AEQVTAS AVG. or AVGG, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2	100
1c	One or more of the last three with star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2	100
1d	One or more of the last four with his rad. bust dr. and cuir. r. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2	100
3	R. APOLLINI CONSERVA., Apollo, naked but for mantle on r. shoulder, stg. l., holding laurel-branch, l. hand on lyre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 3	100
4	R. APOLINI CONSERVA, as before but with mantle behind. <i>R.I.C.</i> 3	100
4a	One or both of the last two with star in field <i>R.I.C.</i> 3	100
5	R. FORT . REDVX seated l., wheel below seat; star in field before. <i>R.I.C.</i> 4	120
5a	As before, but seated on wheel. <i>R.I.C.</i> 4	120



6



8a

6	R. INDVLGENTIA AVG., Indulgentia seated l.; star in the field.	R.I.C. 5	£100
6a	As last, but also with pellet in ex.	R.I.C. 5	100
6b	As before, but nothing in field or ex.	R.I.C. 5	100
7	As 6 and/or possibly one of the last two, but INDVLGNTIAE AVG.	R.I.C. 5	110
8	R. IOVI CONSERVATORI, Jupiter seated l., holding patera and sceptre, eagle at feet.	R.I.C. 6	100
8a	As last, but with star in field.	R.I.C. 6	100
9	R. MARTI PROPVGNATORI, Mars walking r., holding spear and shield.	R.I.C. 7	150
10	R. PIETAS AVG., Mercury stg. l.; star in field.	R.I.C. 8	120
10a	As last, but without star.	R.I.C. 8	120
11	R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l. on shield, holding Victory and spear.	R.I.C. 9	100
11a	As last, but with star in field.	R.I.C. 9	100
11b	As last, but also two pellets in ex.	R.I.C. 9	100



11a



12

12	R. SOL . INVICTO, Sol stg. l.	R.I.C. 10	100
12a	As last, but with star in field.	R.I.C. 10	100
12b	As 12, but with two pellets in ex.	R.I.C. 10	100
12c	As one or more of the last three with the bust cuir. as well as dr.	R.I.C. 10	100
14	R. SPES PVBLICA, Spes walking l.	R.I.C. 11	100



14a	R. As last, but with star in field.	R.I.C. 11	100
16	R. VICTORIA AVGG., Victory walking r. (Seaby stock, September, 1969. Cohen says laur. bust, in error?)		120
16a	R. — Victory walking l. (Unusual style; the product of another mint?)	R.I.C. 12	150

REGALIANUS

ca. 260-261 A.D.

Publius Caius Regalianus was a Dacian and one of Valerian's generals. He seized power on the latter's capture, but was murdered by his own soldiers after a short reign.

R.I.C. attributes his coins to a mint at Carnuntum.

All have radiate bust draped r.

- | | | |
|-----------|--|-------|
| 1 | Antoninianus. IMP . C . RE R. CONCORDIA, emperor and empress stg. face to face, altar between them. <i>R.I.C.</i> 1 | £3000 |
| 1a | IMP . C . P . C . RE R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2 (<i>Rohde</i>) | 3000 |
| 2 | . . . C . P . C . REGALIAV[TORI]. R. . . VICO[ANTONINVS], Jupiter stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 4 (<i>considers the rev. legend, IOVI CONSERVATORI</i>). This coin was struck on a coin of Caracalla (MARTI PACATORI; C. 149) and the portions of the legend shown here in brackets are letters from the earlier piece | 3000 |
| 2a | IMP . C . P [III COSI]VS AVG. R. LIBERALITA[ERM], Liberalitas stg. l., holding purse (?) and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 5 (<i>Rohde</i>). This coin was struck on a coin of Maximinus I (probably C. 64) and the legend in brackets are letters from the earlier piece | 3000 |
| 3 | IMP . C . P . C . REGALIANVS AVG. R. LIBERLAS AVGG, Libertas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 6 (p. 586) | 3000 |
| 4 | IMP . C . P . C . REGALIANV R. ORIENS AVG., Sol stg. facing, r. hand raised, l. hand holding whip. <i>R.I.C.</i> 6 (p. 587) | 3000 |



- | | | |
|-----------|---|------|
| 4a | IMP . C . P . C . REGALIANVS AVG. R. ORIENS AVGG., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 7 (<i>B.M.</i>). Overstruck on a coin of Caracalla with VICTORIA rev. | 3000 |
| 5 | REGALIAN R. PROVIDENTIA AVG., Providentia stg. l., holding ears of corn and cornucopiae, before modius filled with corn-ears. <i>R.I.C.</i> 8 | 3000 |

DRYANTILLA

Sulpicia Dryantilla, daughter of Sulpicius Pollio and Claudia Ammiana Dryantilla, was most probably the wife of Regalian.



- | | | |
|----------------|---|------|
| 1 bis | SVLP . DRYANTILLA AVG., diad. bust dr. on crescent r. R. AEQVITAS AVGG., Aequitas stg. l., holding scales and double cornucopiae. <i>R.I.C.</i> 1 (<i>B.M.</i>). A specimen of the type was struck over a coin of Severus Alexander | 3000 |
| 1, 2, 3 | — — R. IVNO or IVNONI REGINA, Juno stg. l., holding uncertain object and sceptre. <i>R.I.C.</i> 2. These coins are found struck on coins of Sev. Alexander, Julia Domna and Julia Maesa | 3000 |

POSTUMUS

259-268 A.D.

Marcus Cassianius Latinius Postumus was a man of humble origin and was a soldier of great merit who Valerian had put in charge of the Rhine legions. In 259 he rebelled against Gallienus and ruled Gaul, Spain and Britain firmly and wisely for nearly ten years. In 268, Laelianus rebelled against Postumus, the latter quickly overcame the former. The refusal of Postumus to allow his troops to sack Moguntiacum (Mainz), which had supported the rebels, led to his own assassination.

Obverse legends.

- A. IMP . C . POSTVMVS P . F . AVG.
- B. IMP . POSTVMVS AVG.
- C. POSTVMVS AVG.
- D. POSTVMVS PIVS AVG.
- E. POSTVMVS PIVS FELIX AVG.
- F. VIRTVS POSTVMI AVG.

Obverse types.

- a. Radiate bust draped right.
- b. Laureate bust draped r.
- c. Radiate bust draped and cuirassed r.
- d. Laureate bust draped and cuirassed r.
- e. Radiate head or bust r.
- f. Laureate head or bust r.
- g. Radiate head left, with club and lion's skin.
- h. Radiate bust left, with club and lion's skin.
- i. Jugate laur. heads of emperor and Hercules r.
- j. Jugate laur. heads of emperor and Hercules left.
- k. Jugate laur. busts of emperor and Hercules r.
- l. Jugate laur. busts of emperor and Hercules left.
- m. Laur. hd. of emp. and laur. bust of Her. jugate r.
- n. Laur. bust of emp. and laur. head of Her. jugate r.

N.B.—Where we put a or c the former is given by Cohen and the latter by R.I.C.; probably just a different person's description of the same bust.

Mints

- (L.) Lugdunum.
- (C) Cologne (Colonia Claudia Agrippina Augusta).
- (M) Mediolanum.

- 8 **Antoninianus.** De(C). R. CASTOR, Castor stg., l. by horse, holding spear.
(Probably an error for next)
- 8a Ac(C). R. — As last. R.I.C. 297 £125
- 10 **Denarius.** El(C). R. — As last. R.I.C. 335 Very rare
- 11 **Antoninianus.** Ac(C). R. C . C . A . A. COS . IIII, Aequitas, stg. l.
R.I.C. 285 150
- 13 **Denarius.** Ek(C). R. CLARITAS AVG., jugate, drap. bust of Sol and
Luna r. R.I.C. 336 Very rare



14a



19

14	Antoninianus. Ae(C). R. COL . CL . AGRIP . COS . IIII, Aequitas stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 286 <i>Very rare</i>
14a	Aa(C). R. — As last (<i>B.M.</i>) <i>Very rare</i>
17	IMP . C . POSTVMVS AVG., a (M). R. CONCORD . AEQVIT, Fortuna stg. l., foot on prow, holding patera and rudder. <i>R.I.C.</i> 370 £20
17a	— — R. — As last, but with s in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 370 20
18	Ba (M). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 371 20
18a	— — R. — As 17. <i>R.I.C.</i> 371 20
18b	Bc (M). R. — As last and/or 17a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 371 20
19	Ba(M). R. CONCORD . EQVIT., as 17. <i>R.I.C.</i> 373 22
19a	— — R. — As 17a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 373 22
19b	Bc(M). R. — As last and/or 17. <i>R.I.C.</i> 373 22
20	Aa (<i>Cohen</i> , b in error) (M.) R. — As 17. <i>R.I.C.</i> 372 22
20a	— — — R. — As 17a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 372 22
20b	Ac (M). R. — As last and/or 17. <i>R.I.C.</i> 372 22
21	Aa (M). R. CONCORD . EQVITVM, as 17a. <i>R.I.C.</i> 374 20
21a	— — R. — As 17. <i>R.I.C.</i> 374 20
22	Ba(M). R. CONCORDIA EQVIT., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 375 25
24	Denarius. Em(C). R. CONSERVATORES AVG., jugate busts of Mars, cuir., and Victory; the latter holding wreath and palm. <i>R.I.C.</i> 337 .. <i>Very rare</i>
25	Antoninianus. Aa or c(C). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 298 .. <i>Very rare</i>
27	Denarius. Em(C). R. — jugate busts of Apollo, laur. and with mantle, and Diana holding bow. <i>R.I.C.</i> 338 <i>Very rare</i>
30	Antoninianus. Ae(L). R. COS . IIII, Victory, half-naked, stg. r... .. 16
30a	Aa(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 52 16
30b	Ac(L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 52 16
31	Aa(C). R. COS . IIII, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 287 16
31a	Ac(C). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 287 16
32	Aa(C). R. COS . V, as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 288 16
32a	Ac(C). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 288 16
33	Aa or c(C). R. DIANAE LVCIFERAE, Diana walking r., quiver on shoulder, holding lighted torch in both hands. <i>R.I.C.</i> 299 20
34	Aa or c(C). R. DIANAE LVCIFERE, as before, but with stag before Diana. <i>R.I.C.</i> 299 35



31a



35

35	Aa or c(C). R. DIANAE REDVCI, Diana walking r., leading stag and holding bow. <i>R.I.C.</i> 300
-----------	--

39	Antoninianus.	Aa(L).	R.	FELICITAS AVG., Felicitas stg. l.	R.I.C. 58	£15
39a	Ac(L).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 58	.. .. .	15
55	Em(C).	R.	FELICITAS TEMP., galley l., with four rowers and standard.	R.I.C. 301	.. .. .	Very rare
55a	Denarius.	As last.	R.I.C. 339	.. .. .	.. .. .	Very rare
57	Antoninianus.	Ba(M).	R.	FIDES AEQVIT., Fides seated l., holding patera and ensign.	R.I.C. 376	.. .. . 20
57a	Ba(M).	R.	— As last, but P in ex.	R.I.C. 376	.. .. .	20
59	Ac(M).	R.	FIDES EQVIT, as last	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
59a	Aa(M).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 377	.. .. .	20
59b	Aa(M).	R.	— As 57 .	R.I.C. 377	.. .. .	20
60	Ba(M).	R.	— As 57a	.. .. .	.. .. .	20
60a	Ba(M).	R.	— As 57 .	R.I.C. 378	.. .. .	20
61	Be(M).	R.	FIDES EQVITVM, as last	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .
61a	Ba(M).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 379	.. .. .	25



60



65

63	Aa or c(C).	R.	FIDES EXERCITI, four ensigns, the two in the middle surmounted by eagles.	R.I.C. 302	.. .. .	30
65	Aa or c(C).	R.	FIDES EXERCITVS, as last, but hand in place of one eagle.	R.I.C. 303	.. .. .	22
65a	As last, but EXERCITAS.	R.I.C. 303	.. .. .	.. .. .	.. .. .	22
67	Aa (<i>Cohen b in error</i>) (L).	R.	FIDES MILITVM, Fides stg. l., holding two ensigns.	R.I.C. 59	.. .. .	15
67a	Ac (L and M).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 59 and 380	.. .. .	15
68	Quinarius,	Ab(L).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 105	.. .. . Very rare
80	Antoninianus.	Aa or c(L).	R.	FORTVNA AVG., Fortuna stg. l.	R.I.C. 60	.. .. . 15
81	Aa or c (L and C).	R.	— Fortuna seated l.	R.I.C. 61 and 304	.. .. .	18
82a	Ac(L).	R.	FORTVNA RAEDVX, Fortuna seated l. in temple with two columns; beside her, a wheel.	R.I.C. 62	.. .. .	45
83	Aa or c(L).	R.	FORTVNA REDVX, as last.	R.I.C. 62	.. .. .	45
84	Aa or c(L).	R.	GERMANICVS MAX. v, trophy between two captives with their hands behind their backs.	R.I.C. 63	.. .. .	40
91	Aa(L).	R.	HERC. DEVSONIENSI, Hercules stg. r., leaning on club, holding bow and lion's skin.	R.I.C. 64	.. .. .	18
91a	Ac(L).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 64	.. .. .	18
92	Aa and/or c(L).	R.	— As last, but of heavy weight (6 gms.).	R.I.C. 64 note	.. .. .	35
92a	Aa(L).	R.	— As 91 , but club on rock and no bow.	R.I.C. 65	.. .. .	22
92b	Ac(L).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 65	.. .. .	22
93	Denarius.	Ab(L).	R.	— As last.	R.I.C. 98	.. .. . Very rare



98a



101a

- 98 **Antoninianus.** Aa(L). R. HERC. DEVSONIENSI, temple of four columns, within which Hercules stg. half-left, leaning on club and holding lion's skin. *R.I.C.* 66 £25
- 98a Ac(L). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 66 25
- 100a **Denarius.** Af(L). R. HERCVLI DEVSONIENSI, laur. bust l. of Postumus as Hercules. *R.I.C.* 99 (*B.M.*; diam. 24 mm.; wt., 3.46 gms.) .. *Very rare*
- 101 **Antoninianus.** Aa(L). R. HERC. PACIFERO, Hercules stg. l., holding olive-branch, club and lion's skin. *R.I.C.* 67 16
- 101a Ac(L). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 67 16
- 102 Aa and/or c(L). R. — As last, but heavy weight (6 gms.). *R.I.C.* 67 note 35
- 103 IMP. C. POSTVMVS, a. R. HERC. PACIFERI, as 101 (*barbarous*)
- 104 Aa. R. HERC. PACIFECI, as last (*barbarous*)
- 109 **Denarius.** Ei(C). R. HERCVLI ARCADIO, Hercules stg. r., capturing stag. *R.I.C.* 340 *Extremely rare*
- 110 En(C). R. HERCVLI ARGIVO, Hercules walking l., slaying hydra with club. *R.I.C.* 341 (2.98 gms.) *Extremely rare*
- 111 Ej(C). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 342 *Extremely rare*
- 116 Ek(C). R. HERCVLI DEVSONIENSI, bust of Hercules to waist l., lion's skin on hd., holding club. *R.I.C.* 343 *Extremely rare*
- 119 Ek(C). R. HERCVLI ERVMANTINC, Hercules walking r., carrying boar on his shoulder; wine-jar on r., *R.I.C.* 344 *Extremely rare*
- 120 Ej(C). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 345 *Extremely rare*
- 121 Ek(C). R. HERCVLI GADITANO, Hercules stg. r., with lion's skin on l. arm, in combat with three soldiers, representing the triple monster Geryon. *R.I.C.* 346 *Extremely rare*
- 122 Ek(C). R. HERCVLI INMORTALI, Hercules walking r., with lion's skin over shoulder and holding club, dragging Cerberus r. *R.I.C.* 347 .. *Very rare*
- 122a Ek(C). R. HERCVLI IMMORTALI, as last. *R.I.C.* 347 *Very rare*
- 123 Ek(C). R. HERCVLI INVICTO, Hercules stg. l., treading down Amazon, holding her girdle, club and lion's skin. *R.I.C.* 348 *Very rare*
- 124 **Antoninianus.** A, rad. bust cuir. r. (C). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 305 *Very rare*
- 129 Aa(L). R. HERCVLI MAGVSANO, Hercules stg. r., leaning on club enveloped in lion's skin and on rock. *R.I.C.* 129 *Very rare*
- 129a Ac(L). R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 129 *Very rare*



120



132

- 132 **Denarius.** Ek(C). R. HERCVLI NEMAEIO, Hercules stg. l., strangling the Nemean lion. *R.I.C.* 349 *Extremely rare*

- 134 Denarius.** El(C). R. HERC(VLI) PISAE0, Hercules walking l., holding mattock; at his feet, water-jar (for cleansing the Augean stables). *R.I.C.* 350 *Extremely rare*
- 135 Ek(C).** R. HERCVLI ROM., ROMA. or ROMANO, Hercules, holding lion's skin and club, stg. l. by tree in the garden of Hesperides; around tree, three nymphs. (Wt. 3.30 gms.). *R.I.C.* 351 *Extremely rare*
- 136 Antoninianus.** Aa(C). R. HERCVLI ROMANO AVG., bow, club and quiver. *R.I.C.* 306 £35
- 136a Ac(C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 306 35



137

160

- 137 Ch(C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 307 90
- 139 Denarius.** C, laur. bust l. with lion's skin and club (C). R. HERCVLI THRACIO, Hercules stg. overcoming the horses of Diomedes. *R.I.C.* 353 *Very rare*
- 140 Ek(C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 352 *Very rare*
- 141 Ek(C).** R. HILARITAS AVG., Hilaritas stg. l. between two young children, holding long palm and cornucopiae. *R.I.C.* 354 *Very rare*
- 142 Antoninianus.** Aa(L). R. IM . C . POSTVMVS P . F . AVG., a. *R.I.C.* 69 *Very rare*
- 144 Aa(C).** R. IMP . X COS . v., Victory, half-naked, stg. r. *R.I.C.* 289 20
- 144a Ac(C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 289 20
- 144b A, rad. bust cuir. r. (C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 289 22
- 145a Ac(C).** R. INTERNVTIVS (sic) DEORVM, Mercury stg. l., holding purse and caduceus. (*British Museum*) *Very rare*
- 148 Denarius.** Ad(L). R. INVICTO AVG., rad. bust of Postumus cuir. to waist l., holding sceptre or spear on shoulder (wt. 2.86 gms.). *R.I.C.* 100 *Very rare*
- 149 Antoninianus.** Ac. R. (INVIC)TV . AVG., Sol, rad. and half-naked, walking r., holding thunderbolt
- 151 Aa(C).** R. IOVI CONSERVAT., Jupiter, naked but with mantle flowing behind him, stg. l.; at feet, a child. *R.I.C.* 308 24
- 152 Aa(C).** R. IOVI CONSERVATORI, as last. *R.I.C.* 308 26
- 153 Aa(L).** R. IOVI PROPVGNAT, Jupiter, as last, walking l., looking back, holding thunderbolt and outstretching l. hand. *R.I.C.* 70 16
- 153a Ac(L).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 70 16
- 154 Aa(L).** R. — As last, but with seven stars in field and an eagle between Jupiter's legs. *R.I.C.* 71 40
- 154a Ac(L).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 71 40
- 155 Aa(L).** R. IOVI PROPVGNATORI, Jupiter, as 151, but walking l., looking back, no child. *R.I.C.* 72 15
- 155a Ac(L).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 72 15
- 159 Aa(C).** R. IOVI STATORI, Jupiter, naked, stg. facing, looking r. *R.I.C.* 309 15
- 159a Ac(C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 309 15
- 160 Ch or g (C).** — As last. *R.I.C.* 310 75
- 161 Aa(C).** R. IOVI VICTORI, Jupiter, naked, walking l., looking back. *R.I.C.* 311 18
- 161a Ac(C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 311 18
- 162 Aa(C).** R. — As before, but with seven stars in field and an eagle between Jupiter's legs. *R.I.C.* 311a 40
- 162a Ac(C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 311a 40
- 163 Aa(C).** R. — As 161 (*Cohen has as last, probably in error*), with CA in field. *R.I.C.* 311 note *Very rare*

167	Antoninianus. Aa(L). R. LAETITIA around, AVG. in ex., galley to l., with three or four (R.I.C. four or five) rowers and a pilot. R.I.C. 73 ..	£25
167a	Ac(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 73 ..	25
168	Aa and/or c(L). R. — Similar, but with sail. R.I.C. 73 ..	40
187	Denarius. Df(C). R. LIBERALITAS AVG., Liberalitas stg. l. R.I.C. 355 ..	125
190	Ab(C). R. LIBERTAS AVG., Libertas stg. l., holding pileus and cornucopiae. R.I.C. 356 ..	125



167



195a

191	Antoninianus. Aa (Cohen, b in error) (C). R. MARS VICTOR, Mars stg., l., leaning on shield and holding spear. R.I.C. 312 ..	25
	<i>R.I.C. 356 and 357 (obv. b and d) also show 191 and 192 as denarii, but cannot verify this.</i>	
192	Aa (Cohen, b in error) (C). R. MERCVRIO FELICI, Mercury, half-naked, stg. facing, looking r. R.I.C. 313 ..	25
195	Aa(L). R. MINER FAVTR., Minerva running l., holding olive branch, spear and shield. R.I.C. 74 ..	20
195a	Ac(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 74 ..	20
199	Aa(L and C). R. MONETA AVG., Moneta stg. l. R.I.C. 75 and 315 ..	15
199a	Ac(L and C). R. — As last. R.I.C. 75 and 315 ..	15
200	Aa and/or c. R. — As last, but of heavy weight (7.10 gms). R.I.C. 75 note ..	35
202a	Bc(C). R. MONET AVG., Hercules stg. l., holding club. R.I.C. 314 ..	30



199



213c

205	Aa(L). R. NEPTVNO REDVCI, Neptune stg. l., naked, but mantle behind l. arm; to l., forepart of vessel. R.I.C. 76 ..	22
205a	Ac(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 76 ..	22
206	Aa(L). R. — As last, but without the vessel. R.I.C. 76 ..	22
206a	Ac(L). R. — As last. R.I.C. 76 ..	22
213	Ae(C). R. ORIENS AVG., Sol walking l., holding whip and r. hand raised	
213a	Ae(C). R. — As last, but P in field ..	
213b	Aa(L and C). R. — As 213. R.I.C. 77 and 316 ..	16
213c	Ac(L and C). R. — As last. R.I.C. 77 and 316 ..	16
213d	Aa and/or c (C). R. — As 213a. R.I.C. 216 note ..	16

214	Antoninianus.	Ae(C).	R.	PACATOR ORBIS, rad. bust of Sol dr. r.	..	..	..	..	..	..
214a	Aa(C).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 317	..	..	..	..	..	£45
214b	Ac(C).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 317	..	..	..	..	..	45
215	Ae(C).	R.	PAX AVG., Pax stg. l.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
215a	Aa(C).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 318	..	..	..	..	..	15
215b	Ac(C).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 318	..	..	..	..	..	15
215c	Aa and/or c (C).	R.	—	As last, but p or v and star in field. <i>R.I.C.</i> 318 note	..	..	..	..	..	18
216	Denarius.	Ek,	but Hercules bare-headed (C).	R.	—	Pax stg. l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 359	..	..	..	Very rare
217	Quinarius.	D,	as last (C).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 371	..	..	..	Very rare
218	Antoninianus.	Ch(C).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 319	..	..	..	..	75
219	As last, but spear for club on <i>obv.</i>	<i>R.I.C.</i> 319	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75
219a	As 218 and/or 219.	R.	—	As 215c. <i>R.I.C.</i> 319 note	..	..	..	..	..	75
220	Aa(L).	R.	—	Pax walking l. <i>R.I.C.</i> 78	..	..	..	..	..	15
227	Aa(L).	R.	PAX AVGVSTI, Pax stg. l.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 79	..	..	..	..	..	15
227a	Ac(L).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 79	..	..	..	..	..	16
228	Aa(M).	R.	PAX EQVITVM, as last; T in field.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 381	..	..	..	..	..	20
228a	Ac(M).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 381	..	..	..	..	..	20
228b	Aa and/or c (M).	R.	—	As last, but nothing in ex. <i>R.I.C.</i> 381	..	..	..	..	..	20



215a



243

230	Aa(C).	R.	PIETAS AVG., Pietas stg. l. between two children, another two in her arms. <i>R.I.C.</i> 320	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
230a	Ac(C).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 320	..	..	..	..	..	22
231	Aa(C).	R.	—	Pietas stg. facing, raising both arms. <i>R.I.C.</i> 321	..	..	..	..	..	35
238	Denarius.	A, laur. bust cuir. r. (L).	R.	P . M . TR . P . COS . P . P., lion walking l., thunderbolt in its mouth. <i>R.I.C.</i> 95	..	..	..	..	..	150
239	Antoninianus.	Aa(L).	R.	P . M . TR . P . COS . I P . P., emperor in military dress stg. l., holding globe and spear. <i>R.I.C.</i> 53	..	..	..	..	..	45
239a	Ac(L).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 53	..	..	..	..	..	45
239b	Aa(L).	R.	v . M . etc., as last. (<i>Paris</i>)	..	..	..	..	..	..	45
241	Quinarius.	Ab(L).	R.	P . M . TR . P . COS . II P . P., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 104	..	..	..	..	..	Very rare
242	IMP . POSTVMVS P . F . AVG., b (L).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 104	..	..	..	..	..	Very rare
243	Antoninianus.	Aa(L).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 54	..	..	..	..	18
243a	Ac(L).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 54	..	..	..	..	..	18
244	Aa and/or c (L).	As before, but heavy weight (6.40 gms.).	<i>R.I.C.</i> 54 note	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
261	Ac(L).	R.	P . M . TR . P . COS . III P . P., as before. <i>R.I.C.</i> 55	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
261a	Aa(L).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 55	..	..	..	..	..	20
266	Aa(C).	R.	P . M . TR . P . COS . III P . P., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 290	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
269	Aa(L).	R.	P . M . TR . P . III COS . III P . P., Mars, naked but mantle floating, walking r., holding spear and trophy. <i>R.I.C.</i> 56	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
273	Aa(L).	R.	P . M . TR . P . III COS . III P . P., as last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 57	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
273a	Ac(L).	R.	—	As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 57	..	..	..	..	..	20

- 330 Antoninianus.** Obv.? (L?). R. ROMAE AETERNAE, Roma seated l., holding Victory and sceptre; shield under chair
- 331 Aa (L).** R. SAECVLI FELICITAS, emperor, in military dress, stg. r., holding spear and globe. *R.I.C.* 83 £18
- 331a Ac (L and C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 83 and 325 18
- 332a Aa and/or c (L).** R. SAECVLI FRVGIFERO, winged caduceus. *R.I.C.* 84 22



- 333 Aa (L).** R. SAECVLO FRVGIFERO, as last. *R.I.C.* 84 22
- 333a Ac (L).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 84 22
- 336 Aa (L and C).** R. SALVS AVG., Aesculapius stg. facing, hd. l., leaning on his serpent-entwined staff. *R.I.C.* 86 and 326 20
- 336a Aa (L and C).** R. — As last, but globe at feet. *R.I.C.* 86 and 326 20
- 336b Aa (M).** R. — As last, but p in ex. *R.I.C.* 382 20
- 336c Aa (M).** R. — As last, but without globe. *R.I.C.* 382 20
- 336d Ac (L, C and M).** R. — As any or all of the last four. *R.I.C.* 86, 326 and 382 20
- 337 Quinarius.** Ci(C). R. — As 336. *R.I.C.* 363 350
- 339 Aa (L).** R. — Salus stg. l., holding rudder and feeding serpent arising from altar. *R.I.C.* 85 15
- 339a Ac (L).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 85 15
- 348 Aa (Cohen b in error) (M).** R. SALVS EXERCITI, as 336b. *R.I.C.* 383 25
- 348a Ac (M).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 383 25
- 348b Ac (C).** R. — As last, but without p in ex. *R.I.C.* 327 25
- 350 Aa (C).** R. SALVS POSTVMI AVG., Salus stg. r., feeding serpent in her arms. *R.I.C.* 328 20
- 350a Ac (C).** R. — As last. *R.I.C.* 328 20
- 355 Aa (L).** R. SALVS PROVINCIARVM, Rhine reclining l., resting on urn, r. hand on forepart of boat, l. holding anchor (?), horns on his head. *R.I.C.* 87 35
- 355a Aa (L).** R. — As before, but without horns. (? C. 353). *R.I.C.* 87 35
- 355b Ac (L).** R. — As 355 and/or 355a. *R.I.C.* 87 35
- 356 As** one of the last three, but heavy (wt. 5.60 gms.). *R.I.C.* 87 note 50



355b



360a



- 357 Aa (C).** R. SARAPIDI COMITI AVG., Serapis stg. l., holding sceptre and raising r. hand.; in lower background, vessel. *R.I.C.* 329 25
- 358 Aa (C).** R. SERAPI or SARAPI . COMITI AVG., as last. *R.I.C.* 329 22
- 358a Ac (C).** R. As 357 and/or 358. *R.I.C.* 329 22
- 360 Aa (C).** R. As 358, but without vessel. *R.I.C.* 329 22
- 360a Ac (C).** R. As last 22

361	Antoninianus.	Aa(L).	R. SPEI . PERPETVAE, Spes walking l.	R.I.C. 88	£25
361a	Ac (L).	R. —	As last.	R.I.C. 88	25
363	Aa (M).	R. SPES PVBLICA, as last, but with P in ex.	R.I.C. 384	25	
363a	Aa (M).	R. —	As last, but ex. clear.	R.I.C. 384	25
364	Aa (C).	R. TP . P . X COS . V P . P ., Victory stg. r., l. foot on helmet (or globe), writing VO. or VOT . XX on shield which she holds on her knee.	R.I.C. 296	40	
364a	Ac (C).	R. —	As last.	R.I.C. 296	40
365	Aa (C).	R. VBERTAS AVG., Uberitas stg. l.	R.I.C. 330	20	
366	Aa (C).	R. VBERITAS AVG., as last.	R.I.C. 330	20	
366a	Ac (C).	R. As 365 and/or 366.	R.I.C. 330	20	
368	Denarius.	C, helmeted bust cuir. r. (L).	R. VICT . GERM . TR . P . V COS . III P . P ., emperor stg. l., holding globe and spear, being crowned by Victory stg., who holds palm.	R.I.C. 97	Very rare
371	Af (L).	R. VICT . GERMANICA, Victory walking l.	R.I.C. 102	150	
371a	Ab (L).	R. —	As last.	R.I.C. 102	150
376	F, helmeted bust cuir. r. (L).	R. VICTORIA AVG, as last, but with captive at her feet.	R.I.C. 103	150	



377	Antoninianus.	Aa (L).	R. — As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 89	..	..	..	16
377a	Ac (L).	R. — As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 89	..	..	..	..	16
378	As 377 ,	but heavy (wt. 5.00 and 5.70 gms.).	<i>R.I.C.</i> 89 note	..	..	..	..	35
N.B. <i>A Becker forgery exists between the size of a den. and a quin.</i> IMP . C . POSTVMVS PIVS AVG., f. R. As above, but Victory running r.								
390	Aa (L).	R — As 376 ,	but without captive.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 90	..	..	..	18
405	Fa (L).	R. VICTORIA GERMANICA,	Victory running r.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 91	..	..	..	90
412	IMP . C . POSTVMVS AVG.,	c (M).	R. VIRTVS AEQVIT., soldier or Mars walking r., holding spear and trophy.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 385	..	..	..	20
412a	As last,	but with T in rev. ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 385	..	..	..	..	20
413	Bc (M).	R. — As 412 .	<i>R.I.C.</i> 386	..	..	..	..	20
413a	Bc (M.)	R. — As 412a .	<i>R.I.C.</i> 386	..	..	..	..	20
418	Aa (L).	R. VIRTVS AVG., Hercules stg. r., holding club, lion's skin and bow.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 92	..	..	..	..	22
418a	Ac (L).	R. — As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 92	..	..	..	..	22
418b	Aa and/or c (L).	R. — As last, but four apples for bow.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 92 (B.M.)	..	..	..	..	25
419	Aa (L).	R. — Mars stg. r., leaning on shield and holding spear.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 93	..	..	..	..	15



419a



443

419a	Ac (L). R. — As last. <i>R.I.C.</i> 93	..	..	..	..	15
420	As 419 , but heavy (wt. 5.50 and 5.20 gms.). <i>R.I.C.</i> 93	..	..	..	..	35

427	Antoninianus.	Aa(C).	R.	VIRTUS AVG., emperor, bare-headed, in military dress, walking r., holding spear and shield, at his feet a captive.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 331	..	..	..	..	..	..	£18
428		Aa (C).	R.	— As last, but without captive.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 331	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
428a		Ac (C).	R.	— As 427 and/or 428 .	<i>R.I.C.</i> 331	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
434		Aa (L and C).	R.	— Emperor, in military dress, stg. l., holding spear and placing r. hand on trophy between two captives.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 94 and 332	..	..	..	..	..	..	75
441		Ba or c (M).	R.	VIRTUS EQVIT., soldier or Mars walking r., holding spear and trophy; T in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 388	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
442		Ac (M).	R.	— As last.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 387	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
442a		Ac (M).	R.	— As last, but ex. clear.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 387	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
442b		Aa (M).	R.	— As 442 and/or 442a .	<i>R.I.C.</i> 387	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
443		Aa (M).	R.	VIRTUS EQVITVM, Hercules stg. r., leaning on club with lion's skin on rock; S (<i>Cohen</i> or Z) in ex.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 389	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
443a		Aa (M).	R.	— As last, but ex. clear	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
443b		Aa (M).	R.	— As 443 .	<i>R.I.C.</i> 389	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
452		Aa or c (C).	R.	VIRTVTI AVGVSTI, as 443 , but without rock.	<i>R.I.C.</i> 333	..	..	..	..	..	..	20

INDEX

AEMILIAN	46	PHILIP II	19
CORNELIA SUPERA	48	,, PHILIP I and OTACILIA	
DRYANTILLA	124	,, SEVERA	22
ETRUSCILLA, HERENNIA	27	POSTUMUS	125
GALLIENUS	60	QUIETUS	123
,, and SALONINA	110	REGALIANUS	124
,, and SALONINUS	110	SALONINA	111
GALLIENUS, JULIUS	121	SALONINUS	120
GORDIAN III	1	SILBANNACUS, MAR.	23
HERENNIA ENTRUSCILLA	27	TRAJAN DECIUS	24
JOTAPIAN	23	,, ETRUSCILLA, HERENNIUS and	
JULIUS GALLIENUS	121	HOSTILIAN	27
MACRIANUS (JUNIOR)	122	,, HERENNIUS and	
MARINIANA	59	HOSTILIAN	27
OTACILIA SEVERA	17	TRANQUILLINA	10
PACATIAN	22	TREBONIANUS GALLUS	34
PHILIP I	11	,, and VOLUSIAN	40
,, and OTACILIA SEVERA	16	VALERIAN	49
,, OTACILIA SEVERA and		,, and GALLIENUS	58
PHILIP II	17	,, SALONINUS (or VALERIAN	
,, and PHILIP II	17	JUNIOR), GALLIENUS	
		and SALONINA	58
		VOLUSIAN	41
		VALERIAN II or JUNIOR	117

ABBREVIATIONS

Æ	= copper	laur.	= laureate
AR	= silver	O. or <i>obv.</i>	= obverse
A	= gold	p.	= page
cuir.	= cuirassed	pl.	= plate
diad.	= diademed	quad.	= quadriga
dr.	= draped	r.	= right
ex.	= exergue	rad.	= radiate
hd.	= head	R. or <i>rev.</i>	= reverse
(Hy.)	= hybrid or probable hybrid	stg.	= standing

— indicates that the letters below the sign are ligate.

R.I.C. = Mattingly and Sydenham, *The Roman Imperial Coinage*, Vols. IV-V.

DEITIES AND PERSONIFICATIONS

Unless otherwise stated, they have the following attributes.

Apollo	branch
Juno	patera and sceptre
Jupiter	thunderbolt and sceptre
Mercury	purse and caduceus
Neptune	dolphin and trident
Sol	radiate, holding globe and raising r. hand
Vesta	patera and sceptre
Abundantia	corn-ears and cornucopiae
Aequitas	scales and cornucopiae
Annona	corn-ears and cornucopiae
Clementia	branch and sceptre
Concordia	patera and cornucopiae
Felicitas	caduceus and cornucopiae
Fortuna	rudder and cornucopiae
Indulgentia	patera and sceptre
Laetitia	wreath and anchor
Liberalitas	tessera (tablet) and cornucopiae
Libertas	pileus (pointed cap) and sceptre
Moneta	scales and cornucopiae
Nobilitas	palladium and sceptre
Pax	olive-branch and sceptre
Pietas	patera and sceptre
Providentia	baton pointing to globe at feet and sceptre
Pudicitia	sceptre
Spes	flower and slightly raising the drapery of her dress
Uberitas	cornucopiae and purse or bunch of grapes
Victory	wreath and palm
Bonus Eventus	patera and cornucopiae
Genius	patera and cornucopiae
Virtus	Victory and spear